

এসজিএফ কনসাল্ট্যান্টস্‌
নর্দাউন এফিল
(ফ্রান্সের আইনগত পরামর্শদাতা)

ইউআইসিআইসি 1079/2010

বিদ্যমান আইন

এসজিএফ কনসাল্ট্যান্টস্‌ 102 আর্টিকেল 102 আর্টিকেল 102 আর্টিকেল 102
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এসজিএফ কনসাল্ট্যান্টস্‌, আইন

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এসজিএফ কনসাল্ট্যান্টস্‌, আইন

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আইন 10.06.2010 Ges 24.08.2010 Bs

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এসজিএফ কনসাল্ট্যান্টস্‌

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The Rule was issued calling upon the respondents to show cause as to why a direction shall not be given upon the respondents to take steps to maintain sanctity, dignity and honor of the central Shaheed Minar at Dhaka in a befitting manner and to build a standard museum there, so that the visitors can get knowledge about the Historical background of Language Movement and/or pass such other or further order or orders as to this Court may seem fit and proper.

Facts relevant for the disposal of the Rule are that the petitioner is the Secretary of Human Rights and Peace for Bangladesh and a practising lawyer of this Hon'ble Court and conscious citizen of the country. In the writ petition, the petitioner has stated that the petitioner is seeking direction upon the respondents to take measures as per Article 24 of

the Constitution of Bangladesh and as such has invoked Article 102 of the Constitution as a public interest litigation for a direction upon the respondents to take necessary steps to maintain sanctity and honor of the central Shahid Minar at Dhaka and to build a standard museum there, so that visitors can get knowledge about the historical Bengali Language Movement.

The petitioner further stated that in the year of 1952 voice of the people raised against the conspiracy to declare Urdu as state language of the then East Pakistan instead of “Bangla” the mother language of the citizen of the country. On 21st February the police opened fire at the gate of Dhaka Medical College on the procession organized by the students of the Dhaka University and many students died including Rafique, Shafique, Barkat and Jabbar. Based on the language movement of 1952, the people of this country became successful to save their mother language “Bangla” which ultimately became state language. The language movement is treated as one of the historical events of this Nation. It is stated that the place of Central Shahid Minar situated at the gate of Dhaka Medical College where the heroes of language movement were killed. Moreover, many shahid minars were established in all over the country to remember the memories of the heroes who were killed in language movement. So, the place of Shahid Minar is very much respectful to us as well as it is carrying the history from past to future. It is also stated that taking into consideration the role of 21st February, 1952, in which the Bangalee people sacrificed their lives to protect their “Mother Language” the UNESCO (United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation) declared that day as International Mother Language Day. It may be mentioned here that at this stage, the importance of central Shahid Minar is increasing day by day, so it is necessary to maintain sanctity and honor of the Central Shahid Minar. Though the place is historically important place but the respondents failed to take measures to protect the sanctity and honor of the above mentioned place as per the provision of law. As it, involves great historic importance, so this petition may be treated as public interest litigation.

It is stated that disregard to provision of law and failure to ensure proper implementation of laws, caused enough disrespect to the historical place like central Shahid Minar. Under these circumstances, the respondents are legally bound to protect Shahid Minar (Language Martyr Tower) wherein the heroes of language movement sacrificed their lives to protect “Bangla” as mother language.

It has been stated further that as per Article 24 of the Constitution of People’s Republic Bangladesh the respondents are dutybound to adopt measures for the protection of historic importance place or interest. Central Shahid Minar at Dhaka was established in a place where many Bengalees sacrificed their lives in order to protect mother language of Bengalees. It is a historical place. But most of the days except 21st February, it is using for many purpose which is destroying the sanctity and honor of the Shahid Minar. Though thousands of national and international visitors come to visit Central Shahid Minar but no arrangement is available to get any information about the language movement.

It is further stated that the duty and responsibility vested upon the respondents to serve the people and initiate lawful steps to protect the Shahid Minar and the respondents are also dutybound to obey the provisions of law. But the respondents have failed to perform these duties and responsibilities as vested upon them and also failed to preserve and protect the heritage of the people and the historic importance place, which is illegal. Under these circumstances, the respondents are liable to take immediate steps to protect the sanctity and honor of the Central Shahid Minar and also to take steps to build a standard museum there, so that, the visitors can get knowledge about the historical Bengali Language Movement.

It has been stated further in the writ petition that disregard to laws and legal provisions and failure to ensure proper implementation of laws have caused enough damage to the historically important place and as such, the respondents are required to be directed to protect the above mentioned historic importance place in accordance with law.

8. It is also stated that on 05.01.2010 a demand justice notice has been sent by the learned lawyer to the respondents and requested them to take immediate steps to protect sanctity and honor of the Central Shahid Minar at Dhaka but the respondents did not inform anything to the learned lawyer about the request and received no response.

Rbve gbuRj tgvit̃m, ueÁ AvBbRixet̃ b Ktib th, 1948 m̃t̃bi Auef³ cuK⁻l̃t̃bi ce^ocuK⁻l̃t̃b (eZ^ovb eisj ṽt̃ k) i ṽo^fvilv eisj vi cuie^tZ^oD^o K GKgvI i ṽo^fvilv Kivi im^xis̃ t̃Nl Yv Kti ZrKij xb kumKiv mi Kvi | G NUbvq 1952 m̃t̃j i 21 tde^o qm̃i XivKv tgṽW^oK^ovj Ktj t̃Ri mvg̃t̃b ik^oq̃lv^o x̃p̃v c̃iZev^o iguQj tei Ktib | G mg̃t̃q cu^ot̃ki u^oj t̃Z m̃j vg, iudK, Re^ovi, eiKZmn bvg bv Rbiv KtqKRb QvI ubnZ nb | c̃ti c̃ej Av^ot̃ ṽj t̃bi g̃t̃ ZrKij xb cuK⁻l̃t̃b mi Kvi D^o q̃ cuK⁻l̃t̃b eisj ṽ vilv^o i ṽo^fvilv int̃m̃te t̃K^oW^o.t̃ q | kñ t̃ i i³ t̃ t̃K t̃m̃ b t̃k^oM̃vb D̃t̃ṽiQj Ōkñ t̃ Z̃ Agi t̃ñṽKŌ | uK^oS^o kñ t̃ Z̃ t̃K Agi Kti i ṽLvi R̃t̃b^o c̃Z^ox̃K P̃t̃B | ZvB m̃t̃½ m̃t̃½ XivKv tgṽW^oK^ovj Ktj t̃Ri m̃s̃M̃g̃x QvI-QvI^o t̃ i g̃t̃a^o D^o q̃ ñt̃q̃ṽj kñ t̃ Z̃ t̃ b̃c̃ ev kñ t̃ ig̃b̃t̃i i t̃ c̃t̃ Aṽ Zv ev^o t̃eṽq̃Z ñt̃q̃ṽj eṽq̃t̃b̃i t̃ZB̃t̃k tde^o qm̃i i ṽZvi w̃Z |

Rbve gbuRj tgvit̃m, ueÁ AvBbRixet̃ i x̃U Aṽt̃e^o b̃Kvi xi c̃t̃q̃ t̃ b̃ Ktib th, kñ t̃ ig̃b̃t̃i i Zurich^o m̃e^ou^ot̃K^oh̃i m̃ig̃ṽW^oK^o f̃ite AeinZ ñt̃Z nq, Zvnt̃j vilv Aṽt̃ ṽj t̃bi t̃M̃ṽi B̃iZnim R̃biv c̃iQ̃ṽRb Ges hLb g̃ṽbly kñ t̃ ig̃b̃t̃i i ce^oci B̃iZnim m̃e^ou^ot̃K^oAeinZ ñt̃eb ZLbB kñ t̃ ig̃b̃t̃i i gh̃^ov, f̃ieM̃m̃t̃Zv I c̃ie^ol̃Zv i q̃ṽi Rb^o Z̃t̃ i g̃t̃a^o Ab̃ỹw̃Z m̃p̃ ñt̃e | w̃Zvb vilv Aṽt̃ ṽj t̃bi mg̃q 1948-1952 m̃t̃b Ñt̃U h̃ṽl qṽ ue^of̃b̃e^o h̃iZnimK NUBvi c̃iZ̃^o q̃ k̃x̃ñm̃t̃e KtqKRb ik^oq̃ṽe^o t̃ i b̃ig D̃t̃j L Ktib Ges Z̃t̃ i i ṽPZ eisj ṽ vilv m̃w̃nZ^o I m̃is̃ w̃ZK Aṽt̃ ṽj b̃ b̃t̃g̃ th eB̃iU c̃K̃w̃kZ ñt̃q̃t̃Q, Zv w̃Zvb Aṽ ṽj t̃Z Dc^oṽcb Ktib Ges GK̃t̃ki NUBvi^o A^o m̃e^ou^ot̃K^o c̃e^oU^o u^oj c̃t̃o t̃k̃ṽb̃v, h̃vi w̃K̃oK̃OzAsk GL̃t̃b D^ox̃Z.Kiv ñt̃j ṽ |

eisj v vilv Aṽt̃ ṽj t̃bi m̃t̃c̃iZ

Ōkñ t̃ ig̃b̃ṽi Ō | Ōkñ t̃ w̃ em̃ k̃ā t̃ B̃iU i ga^o w̃ t̃q̃ a^oṽibZ c̃iZa^oṽibZ ñt̃^oQ GK̃iU R̃w̃Zi h̃ỹt̃ h̃ỹt̃ m̃w̃ĀZ te^o b̃ṽ Aṽi Aṽk̃ṽ-Aṽk̃ṽ^o q̃ṽ | eisj ṽt̃ k̃ i ṽt̃o^o Ae^oṽb th t̃f̃s̃t̃m̃j K m̃ig̃ṽb̃q̃ t̃m̃ AĀt̃j i g̃ṽbly eūKij a^ot̃i i ṽR̃^ow̃ZK, A^o w̃ZK, m̃ig̃ṽW^oK I m̃is̃ w̃ZK AueKvi t̃ t̃K e^ow̃ĀZ | t̃ÑR̃ij G AĀj Aṽi Zvi g̃ṽbly kumZ I t̃k̃w̃lZ ñt̃q̃t̃Q e^oiniM̃Z KZ^o, G t̃ t̃ki g̃ṽbly ub̃t̃Ri f̃iM̃ ub̃t̃R ub̃q̃š̃t̃Yi AueKvi jṽf̃ Kti t̃Q K^o w̃Pr | G AĀj KL̃t̃b̃ṽ kumZ ñt̃q̃t̃Q t̃ q̃ṽi f̃vi Zix e^op̃Y Ōṽi ṽ, KL̃t̃b̃ṽ ZK̃^o KL̃t̃b̃ṽ c̃iM̃vb, KL̃t̃b̃ṽ t̃g̃ṽM̃j, KL̃t̃b̃ṽ B̃st̃iR, KL̃t̃b̃ṽ c̃iĀṽex Ōṽi ṽ | G AĀj e^oOj x̃ kumZ uQj K^o w̃Pr | e^oiniM̃Z kum̃b I t̃k̃ṽl̃t̃Yi Ab̃ỹw̃Z ue^ot̃ ik̃ vilv | eisj ṽt̃ k̃ e^oiniM̃Z vilv i ṽo^ot̃q̃ vilv i gh̃^oṽq̃ AueĀZ kZ kZ e^oQ̃i a^ot̃i, d̃t̃j t̃ k̃ x̃ vilv m̃t̃h̃m̃ c̃ṽq̃ṽb ueK̃ṽk j ṽt̃f̃i | m̃ṽZP̃ij k̃ m̃t̃j t̃ k̃ ue^of̃iM̃ Ges Dc̃gñt̃ t̃k̃ t̃ q̃ṽ t̃ ṽo^o ṽc̃t̃bi d̃t̃j t̃ k̃ x̃q̃ vilv i ṽo^ot̃q̃ gh̃^oṽ j ṽt̃f̃i m̃t̃h̃m̃ Aṽt̃m̃ uK^oS̃ ZLb̃l eisj ṽ vilv e^ow̃ĀZ nq |

Auef³ f̃vi t̃Zi g̃ỹj g̃ṽb̃iv GK R̃w̃Z, Auef̃b̃e^oms̃ w̃Z. ev GK vilv vilv x̃ uQj t̃ b̃ṽ, ue^of̃b̃e^o AĀt̃j i g̃ỹj g̃ṽb̃t̃ i g̃ṽZ̃ vilv uQj ue^of̃b̃e^o Z̃te Auef³ f̃vi t̃Z eisj ṽ vilv vilv x̃ g̃ỹj g̃ṽb̃t̃ i m̃s̃L̃ ṽ Ab̃^o vilv vilv x̃ g̃ỹj g̃ṽb̃t̃ i t̃P̃t̃q̃ t̃e^oik̃ uQj | 1921 m̃t̃j i mi Kvi x̃ t̃m̃Ỹm̃ w̃ t̃c̃i^oṽU^o c̃ui m̃s̃L̃ ṽb̃ Ab̃ỹw̃t̃i ZLb̃ f̃vi t̃Z ue^of̃b̃e^o vilv vilv x̃ g̃ỹj g̃ṽb̃t̃ i m̃s̃L̃ ṽ uQj ub̃g̃ie^oct̃

eisj v	23,995,000.00
D ^o q̃ṽ x̃	20,791,000.00
c̃iĀṽex	7,700,000

... Pakistan has been created because of the demand of a hundred million muslims in this sub-continent and the language of a hundred million muslims is Urdu and, Pakistan is a muslim state and it must have as its lingua franca the language of the muslim nation ... Urdu can be the only language which can keep the people of East Bengal or Eastern zone and the people of Western zone joined together, it is necessary for a nation to have one language and that language can only be Urdu and no other language.

câvbgšx vj qvKZ Avj x Lvibi 'the language of a hundred million Muslims is Urdu' Dv³U nvm²Ki | 1921 mtj i Av³gi gvix Ablyvqx fvi tzi gnyj gub²i fvl wfi²EK th cwi msl²vb Ztj aiv ntqtQ Zvi t²K vj qvKZ Avj x Lvibi hny² I Zt²i Amvi Zv cōmYZ nq| mte²cwi² š²i Yxq th 1946 mtj i mvari Y vbe²ptbi ci eisj v Qrov fvi tzi Aci tKv²bv c² tk gnyj g jM msl²vMmi ôZv jvf Ki tZ c²ti²vb ev GKKfite mi Kvi Mvb Ki tZ c²ti²vb| cieZvRv²tj cwk²-l²tb Ašf² cv²Àve, v²mÚz Ges D³i c²ōg m²gvš²c² tk tōPij tki vbe²ptbi ci gnyj g jM j mi Kvi Mvb Ki tZ m²g nq| cwk²-l²tb c²ōZvôZ n²l qvi c²te²GKgv² A²vef³ eisj v c² tkB v²bt²Rv²j gnyj g jM mi Kvi v²mcZ ntq²Qj | A²_P cwk²-l²tb MYcwi l² t² mB eisj vi gub²l i g²Li fvl v e²en²ti i v²me c²Z²vL²vZ nq| v²e²š²qi v²KOB tbB th cwk²-l²tb MYcwi l² t² ax²ti² v²bv² t²Èi m²st²kv²bx c²ō²ve²U AMh² nq Ges ce²eisj vq fvl v Av² vj tbi m²f²cv²Z NtU |

প্রসঙ্গে উল্লেখ্য যে, উল্লেখ্য MYcwi l² t² i m²m²t² i g²ta² ce²eisj v t² K vbe²ptz m²m²iv v²Q²tj b msl²vMmi ô² | ce²eisj v t² K vbe²ptz mi Kvi t² j i m²m²iv v²Q²tj b v²gnyj g jM j xq² h²v² i g²ta² tek KtqKRb v²Q²tj b t²gv²v²Ri A² v² fvi Z t² K cwk²-l²tb v²nRi ZKvi x tbZv thgb v²beRv² vj qvKZ Avj x Lv²b, MRbdi Avj x Lv²b cō²ly² | ce²eisj v t² K vbe²ptz v²eti²vax t² j i m²m²iv v²Q²tj b Kst²Mh² j f²z² | cwk²-l²tb MYcwi l² t² eisj v fvl vi c²ō²ke²ce²eisj v t² K vbe²ptz ev²Omj -Aev²Omj v²be²kt²l mi Kvi x j gnyj g jx²t²mi m²m²iv eisj v fvl vi v²eti²vax² K²ti v²Q²tj b Av² v²eti²vax Kst²Mh² j xq² m²m²iv eisj v fvl vi mg² Rv²bt²q²Q²tj b | cwk²-l²tb MYcwi l² t² i Av²atekb t²kt²l ce²eisj vi m²m²iv v²egv²bt²ht²l Xv²Kv c²ō²veZ² K²ti j Qv² i t²ZRM² v²egv²be² t² gnyj g jM m²m²t² i Rz²vi gv² v Av² Kst²Mh² m²m²t² i v²et²kl Z k² ax²ti² v²bv² t²È² K dt² j i gv² v² t²q² v²MZ Rv²bt²q²Q² |

cwk²-l²tb iv²ô² c²ōZ²vi (15 B Av²M ÷ 1947) c²te² 1946 mtj Av² M²o gnyj g v²ek²te² v²j t²qi Z²v²bxš²b fiv² Bm P²v²Y² i Wt v²Rqv²Dv² b Av²ng² D²š² K f²iel² r cwk²-l²tb i iv²ô² fvl v Kivi c²ō²ve K²ti v²Q²tj b, m²t²½ m²t²½ Xv²Kv t² K Wt g²yx² kn² j²vn H c²ō²te²i v²eti²vax² K²ti cwk²-l²tb i msl²vMmi ô² b²Mvi K ev²Omj i g²Li fvl v eisj v² K cwk²-l²tb i iv²ô² fvl v Kivi c²ō²ve v²tq²Q²tj b | Gfite² B cwk²-l²tb iv²ô² v²mcZ n²l qvi Av²t²MB cwk²-l²tb i iv²ô² fvl v v²eZ²Q² i " n²tq² v²Mtq²Q² | gnyj g jM v²Q² D²š² fvl vi mg² R, ce²eisj vi gnyj g jM tbZv² v² D²š² fvl v² K cwk²-l²tb i iv²ô² fvl v Kivi c²ō²ve v²Q²tj b | v²Kš² cwk²-l²tb c²ōZ²vi ci ci²B, cwk²-l²tb i iv²ô² fvl v v²i nev² c²te² b²em²vZ cwk²-l²tb iv²ô² t²cv ÷ K²M² B²bt²f² j c, g²vb Av² dt²g²B²st²i v²Ri m²t²½ D²š² fvl v Q²cv n²tZ v² K | cwk²-l²tb mi K²ti i v²ef²ba²Pv²K² i c²ix² v²Q² D²š² fvl v Ab²Zg v²el² q vbe²ptz nq Ges t²K² v²q cwk²-l²tb mi K²ti m²Kj K²MRc² I c²ix² v² t² K eisj v fvl v² K ev² t² l qv nq | th ev²Omj gnyj g² v²bi t² f²U cwk²-l²tb m²ô² n²tq²Q² Z² v² i fvl vi t² K² v² v² cwk²-l²tb i Bj v², v² v²ve² K fite² B Gi Z²ie² প্রতিক্রিয়া দেখা দিল। তবে তা মূলত বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের শিক্ষক ও ছাত্রদের মধ্যে। পাকিস্তানের রাষ্ট্রভাষার প্রশ্নে প্রথম Av² vj t² b t²bt²q²Q² Xv²Kv v²ek²te² v²j t²qi v² K² I Qv² i v² | cwk²-l²tb i iv²ô² fvl vi c²ō²ke²ev²Omj gnyj g² v² m²v²z² K I ev² R²ev²iv c² c² v² K² v² t² L² v² L I e² Z² v² v² v² Z² v² g² v² t² g eisj v fvl vi c²ō² Z² v² i g² Z² v² Z² v² ai² t² j I Av² vj t² b c²ō² g c² t² b²bt²q²Q² Xv²Kv v²ek²te² v²j t²qi Qv² i v² K² I K² M² Y | iv² R² b² v² Z² v² MY c²ti H Av² vj t² b th² v² K² ti b |

iv²ô² fvl v Av² vj t² b c²ō² g ch²q AUP² j kt

cmK`lb MYcwi I` BstiR I D`y mt½ eisj v fvlv e`eniti i `we AMh` nI qvi cZer` 1948 mtj i 11 gvP`Xiv kni i QvImgvR agfU, cZer` mfv I wet`f`f-viQti ga` w`tq cUg ivofvlv w`em cZcij b Kti | eisj v fvlv `we GBfite ivRct_-Rbc` Av` vj b I cZ`q mSMgti ijc tbq| H w` b QvI wet`f`fKvix` i I ci cny`tki tectivqv j wMPvR;Nb Nb dtkv`uj I Kuv`b M`im wbt`c Ges fvoitU gubader আক্রমণে বহু ছাত্র আহত হয়। সরকারী দমননীতির ফলে অবশ্য ছাত্ররা দমে যায়নি বা আন্দোলনে ভাটা ctoib| QvI iv c`wkK cwi I` fetbi migtb (cieZi`Z RMbve nj wj b vqZb), eaGvb niDtm c`wkK প্রধানমন্ত্রী খাজা নাজিমুদ্দীনের সরকারী বাসভবনে (বর্তমান বাংলা একাডেমী), হাইকোর্ট ও সেক্রেটারিয়েটের সামনে cZw`b wet`f`f c`k` Ae`inZ iv`L| GK ch`q wet`f`fKvixiv Lv`gs`mq` tgviv`\$ AvdRij I w`f`f`g\$ Ave`j nmg`tk c`Z`m cI `f`i KitZ eva` Kti | tkl ch`GB wet`f`f `gb Kivi Rtb` tmbvwinbx Zje Kiv nq, ce`cmK`l`bi Z`vbx`b wR I im wet`Mwqvi AvBq` Lv`bi wbt`k tgRi cxiRiv (GKv`ti gny`h`xi mgq cmK`l`bi tcm`wU tRbtij Bqwnqv Lv`bi w`Y`cij ÷vd Avdmvi) GK`j c`wZK`mb` wbtq QvI`v`iv tNivl cwi I` feb`_tk LvRv bM`Rg`y`b`K c`v`v`i Ges even`E`v`v`i ga` w`tq ev`ti cv`vi Ktib| (`be`, Avq` Lv`bi c`f`zq eU`m`c`c`-38)|

ivofvlv Av` vj b cZ`q mSMgti ijc tbq 1948 mtj i 11 gvP`Av` vj b cUg mBv`nB Ggb e`vcKZv jvf Kti th c`vbg\$ LvRv bM`Rg`y`b 15 gvP`Zmi`L ivofvlv mSMg cwi I` i mt½ wbtg` Pr`c`I`U `f`i KitZ eva` nb,

- 1| 29 tk tde`y`mi, 1948 nB`Z eisj v fvlv c`k`h`v`w` M`K tM`l`Zvi Kiv nBq`Q Ziv`w` M`K Avej` f`^ gny` `vb Kiv nBte|
- 2| cny`k KZ` AZ`i`P`ti i Awf`th`M m`v`K`c`vbg\$ `qs Z` s`l` Kvi qv GK g`mi g`a` G w`l`q GKvU w`e`Z c`vb Kvi`eb|
- 3| 1948-Gi Gic`j i cUg mBv`n ce`eisj v mi Kiti i e`e`vcK mfvq temi KviX Av`j`v`b`vi Rb` th-w` b w`b`i Z nBq`Q, tmb-w` b eisj`v`K Ab`Zg ivofvlv Kvi`evi Ges Ziv`K cmK`lb MYcwi I` Ges tK``q mi Kiti i cix`f`v`i`Z D`y mggh`v` `v`bi Rb` GKvU w`tkl c`le D`l`vcb Kiv nBte|
- 4| Gic`j g`m e`e`vcK mfvq GB g`g`GKvU c`le D`l`vcb Kiv nBte th, c``tki mi KviX fvlv w`m`te Bsi`v`R` D`w`q` h`l` qvi ciB eisj v Ziv`v` `tj mi KviX fvlv`f`c` `KZ.nBte| Bni Qvor w`f`f`v`i g`v`g` nBte eisj v| Zte m`v`v`i`v`f`te `f`-K`j` R`uj`Z` Av`K`v`k` Q`f`i` gvZ`f`v`v`i` g`v`tg` w`f`f`v` vb Kiv nBte|
- 5| Av` vj`tb h`v`v`v` AskM`h`Y` Kvi q`Q` Ziv`v` i Kiv`v` I` w`i` `f`x` tKv`b e`e`v` M`h`Y` Kiv nBte v`|
- 6| m`v`e` c`f`i` Dci nB`Z` w`b`l` av`Av` cZ`v`v`v`i Kiv nBte|
- 7| 29tk tde`y` qvi nB`Z` ce`eisj`v`i` th m`Kj` `v`b` fvlv Av` vj``b`i` Rb` 144 aviv Rvix Kiv nBq`Q` tmLv`b nB`Z` Ziv`v` cZ`v`v`v`i Kiv nBte|
- 8| mSMg cwi I` i m`f`_ Av`j`v`b`v`i` ci Awg` G e`v`v`i` w`b`m`f` `n` nBq`Q` th, GB Av` vj` b ivof` `kgb` i` v`v`v` Abs`v`v`Z` nq b`v`b`|

mSMg cwi I` i c`f` t`_tk Pr`c`I`U `f`i Ktib Kvgi` `I`xb Avng` |

Dctiv` Pr`c`I`U`Z` eisj v fvlv Av` vj` b `gb Kivi Rb` mi Kvi `gbb`w`Zi Z`_v tM`l`Zvi, 144 aviv Rvi, eisj v fvlv Av` vj` b`K` ivof` `kgb` i` v`v`v` Abs`v`v`Z` AvL`v`v`bi c`f`v`f` `KvZ` cvl`qv` hvq`| H Pr`c`I`U `f`v`v`v`Z` nev` Av`M` mSMg cwi I` i g`y` tbZiv`v` Xiv` tK``q` Kvi`M`f`i` w`t`q` e`x` QvI` tbZv` kvgm`y` nK, kl`KZ` Avij`, Avij` Avv`, Kiv`R`v` tM`j`v`g` g`v`e`y` I` tkl` g`v`Rej` ingv`b`K` f`v`l`q` Pr`c`I`U` Ab`g`v` b` Kvi`t`q` w`b`q` Av`mb`| 15 gvP`m`v`v`q` e`x` QvI`f` i` gny` `f``qv` nq` w`K`S` Av` vj` b` Ae`inZ`_v`K`| 16 gvP`tkL` g`v`Rej` ingv`b`i` mfv`v`v`Z`Z`i` w`k`te` `v`j`q` tL`j`v`i` g`v`v`i` c`k`z` av`f`i` m`v`v`i`Y` mfv`v`i` c`f`i` QvI`v` tkr`v`h`v`v`v` Kti` cwi I` fetb` hvq` Ges` cwi I` tNivl` Kti` m`v`v`i` ch`S` wet`f`f` c`k` Kti, GB wet`f`f`v`v`v`v`i` I`c`f`i` cny`k` c`E`j` w`P`v`R`K`ti` |

ce^oejsvi cāibgšy LVRv bMRgYxb I ivóFvlv mslMög cwi I t̄ i gta^o P^ocĪ ̄^oni Z nevi gvĪ 4 w̄ b Ges cwiK^oĪb cĪZōvi 7 gym ci cwiK^oĪtbi cĪg Mfb^o tRbt̄ij tgvnr^oš Avj x w̄Rbun cwiK^oĪtbi msl^oMmi ô AĀj ce^oejsvi ivRavbx XvKv mdt̄i Avt̄mb| w̄Rbun m̄t̄neŌ 48 m̄t̄j i 21 gvP^oZwi t̄L XvKv igbvi t̄Nvo- t̄^ošo gq^ov̄tb GK weivU Rbmfiq e³Zv K̄tib| ivóFvlv m^oútk^oGB mfiq w̄Zib th ̄úó t̄Nvl Yv t̄^ob Zvi ejsv v Ab^oḡv̄ ,

... Guv Avcbt̄^o i Kvt̄Q ̄úó K̄ti etj t̄^o lqv n̄^oQ th, cwiK^oĪtbi ivóFvlv n̄te D^ošyAci tKvt̄bv filv bq| h̄w̄ Avcbt̄^o i t̄KD weāvšĪ Kivi t̄Póv K̄ti tm̄ n̄te cwiK^oĪtbi cĪKZ.kĪ^o | GKĪU ivóFvlv Qrov tKvt̄bv RmZB `Xfite HK^oex I w̄Utk^o vK̄t̄Z c̄t̄i bv| --- m̄Zivis ivóFvlvi e^ov̄c̄t̄i D^ošy n̄te cwiK^oĪtbi ivóFvlv|

H Rbmfiq Dcwi^oZ n̄tq QvĪ t̄bZviv t̄bv t̄bv a^ov̄ibi gva^ot̄g w̄Rbun m̄t̄n̄tei fil̄t̄yi cĪZev^o Rm̄bt̄q̄Q̄t̄j b| w̄Kš^o tgvnr^oš Avj x w̄Rbun 24tk gvP^o1948, KivR^o n̄tj XvKv wekte^o `ij t̄qi mgveZ^oB Dm̄t̄e fil̄t̄y Zwi gZvgt̄Zi c̄bivew̄E K̄tib, ejsv vq hvi m̄v̄isk n̄tj v, t̄Kej GKĪU ivóFvlvB vK̄t̄Z c̄t̄i | h̄w̄ GB ivóF^o Mv̄bKvix Askmḡr HK^oex fite Gm̄t̄q hvl qvi t̄Póv K̄ti, Zv̄nt̄j tm̄B filv, Av̄gvi ḡt̄Z t̄Kej D^ošy n̄t̄Z c̄t̄i |

cwiK^oĪtbi RbK Kvt̄q̄^o AvRg tgvnr^oš Avj x w̄Rbun i H t̄Nvl Yv tm̄^ob mgveZ^oB Dcwi^oZ QvĪ t̄^o i cĪZev^o mPK ūbŌ ūbŌ ūb ūbiv cĪZ^ov̄L^ovZ n̄tq̄Q̄j | 24 gvP^o1948 filv Avt̄^o vj t̄bi t̄bZv kvgm̄j nK, Kvgi^o "Īxb Avng^o, Avej Kvt̄kg, ZvRDĪ^oxb Avng^o, bCgYxb Avng^o, kvgm̄j Avj g, m̄q^o bRi^o j Bmj vq I Avj Avnr^o mgšt̄q MvZ ivóFvlv Kge^oni I t̄ i GKĪU cĪZibw̄e^o j w̄Rbun i m̄t̄^o m̄v̄ir K̄ti ejsv vK cwiK^oĪtbi Ab^oZg ivóFvlv Kivi `we Rm̄bt̄q GKĪU `š̄i Kuj ic tck K̄tib| w̄Rbun GB `we AMñ^o K̄tib|

ivóFvlv m^oútk^otgvnr^oš Avj x w̄Rbun i H ivt̄qi cwi t̄c̄h̄t̄Z ivóFvlv mslMög cwi I^o I cāibgšy LVRv bMRgYxb i gta^o ̄^oni Z 15 gvP^o148-Gi P^ou KvhZ A^oxb n̄tq c̄to| thLv̄tb Ō48 Gi filv Avt̄^o vj t̄bi Ges D̄ij w̄LZ P^oi 3 I 4 bs avivi cāib D̄t̄i k^o w̄Qj ejsv v filvK Bst̄i w̄R I D^ošy vi m̄t̄^o ivóFvlvi gh^ov̄ t̄^oqv tm̄Lv̄tb 1948 m̄t̄j i 8 Gic̄j ce^oejsvi e^oe^ov̄c̄K mfiq MpxZ c̄t̄le `w̄t̄Z Zvi tKvt̄bv D̄t̄j L w̄Qj bv; eis ejsv vK w̄bt̄fR̄ij c̄t̄^o w̄K filv i f̄c t̄Nvl Yv Kiv n̄tq̄Q̄j | e^oe^ov̄c̄K mfiq MpxZ c̄t̄le `w̄di e^ov̄ab^oḡv̄ ,

K. ce^oejsv c̄t̄^o t̄k Bst̄i w̄Ri ̄v̄tb ejsv vK mi Kvix filv i f̄c M̄h̄Y Kiv n̄te, Ges ev^oé Am̄zaimḡr hLb `Ī-Kiv h̄t̄e ZLb Guv KvhR̄i Kiv n̄te|

L. ce^oejsvi w̄K̄v̄ cĪZōvb mḡt̄ni w̄K̄v̄i gva^ot̄g n̄te h^ov̄m̄e ejsv v A^oev cĪZōv̄t̄bi msl^oMmi t̄oi gvZfiv̄|

j ̄v̄Yiq th, Dc̄t̄iv³ c̄t̄lemḡr ejsv v filvK t̄Kej gvĪ c̄t̄^o w̄K filv i gh^ov̄ v̄t̄bi K^ov̄ ejv n̄tq̄Q̄j , Zv- I ūv^oé Am̄zaimḡr hLb `Ī-Kiv h̄t̄e ZLbŌ| GQrov ce^oejsvi w̄K̄v̄ cĪZōv̄mḡt̄ni w̄K̄v̄i gva^ot̄gi cwi c̄Ȳf̄c ejsv v filvK Kivi K^ov̄ w̄Qj bv ūcĪZōv̄t̄bi msl^oMmi t̄oi gvZfiv̄ A^o t̄ tgvnr̄Ri t̄^o i ̄t̄j উদূর মাধ্যমে রাখার ব্যবস্থা ছিল। প্রসঙ্গক্রমে ৯ মার্চ, ১৯৪৯, পূর্ব বাংলা সরকার নিয়োজিত 'পূর্ব বাংলা ভাষা Kigv̄U i Ō 7 w̄t̄m̄^o 1949, ce^oejsv v mi Kvi w̄bt̄q̄w̄RZ ūce^oejsv v mi Kvi w̄bt̄q̄w̄RZ ūce^oejsv v filv Kigv̄U i Ō 7 w̄t̄m̄^o 1950, G tckKZ w̄i t̄c̄i t̄U^o w̄bt̄g^o mḡw̄i kv̄U w̄Qj w̄t̄kI Zvrch^oY^o ce^ocwiK^oĪtbi gva^oigK I gva^oigK I D^oPZi t̄i D^ošy w̄Ziq filv i f̄c MvZ n̄lqv D̄iPZ h̄t̄Z Av̄gvi cwiK^oĪtbi `š̄y Ast̄ki filv ZwiE^oK, mḡw̄RK, ivR^ow̄ZK I mis^o w̄ZK eŪb Nibō Ges M̄f̄xi Zi Ki t̄Z cwi |

e^ov̄ t̄k^o i q cwiK^oĪb mi Kvi Ges Z̄t̄e^o vi ce^oejsv v mi K̄t̄i i filv w̄Z w̄Qj ejsv vK Ab^oZg ivó^o filv i gh^ov̄ v̄b bq eis ejsv v filv Av̄Kw̄. I c̄Kw̄ZMZ cwi eZ^o ev weKw̄. m̄rab| Zv̄b t̄k^o i q w̄K̄v̄ḡšy dRj j̄

ingvb 1949, mtj ūbvlj cwk`lb ik`lv m`sj tb0 Bmj vgx Av`tkP LwZti eisjv filvi HwZn`evnx I
neÁvbm`sz ij Lb-c`lvj x cwi eZ0 Kti Avie nid cēZ`bi cōle Ktib| Z`blyvq 7 tde` qmi, 1949
tk`iq cwk`lb ik`lv Dct`ov tevM`cwk`l`tbi me filvi ij Lb-c`lvj x Avie nid Kivi tRvi m`mik
Ktib| e`Z cwk`l`tbi eisjv Oror Avi me filv HwZn`MZfite D`jev dmm`ev Avie ni`td ij uLZ n`Zv
,m`zivs GB cōle uQj D`jnitd eisjv tj Lvi Ges eisjv eY`vj v D`Q` Kivi D`i`k`| th`nZzcūōg
cwk`l`tbi me filvi ij Lb-c`lvj x B Avie nid m`zivs cōlevi th j`l` uQj eisjv filvi nid cwi eZ0
Kiv Zv eS`Z Am`zav nq bv| H bwiZi cwi`ct`l`t`Z cwk`lb mi Kivi ce`eisjv q Avie nid eq`f` i
cō`igK eisjv ik`lv`v`tbi R`b` veklU tk``Pj yKti Ges tek uKQ`vij atī H D`m`U cō`tmi tC`tb c`z
A`e`q Kti |

1949 mtj i 12 grP`cwk`lb MYcwi l`i` i kimbZm`šK gj-bwZ`v`bafl`Y Kigul MMZ n`qūQj, 28 tmtP`at,
1950, G tckKZ.H Kiguli m`ct`U`D``K B cwk`l`tbi GKgv`l` ivofilv Kivi m`mik uQj | ejv evūj`
gj- bwiZibafl`Y Kiguli AMYZm`šK Ges ce`eisjvi cūZ``elg`gj-K m`ct`U`ce`eisjvi gubly cūZ`v`Lvb
Kti uQj | 4 l 5 btf`at, 1950, Xiviq AbyōZ MYZš; m`u`K`Z GK Rivxq gnim`sj`tb cwk`l`tbi
kimbZ`šj R`b` th crev m`mik mgn` tck Kiv nq Z`f`Z ejv n`qūQj ūcwk`lb ivof`l` ivofilv nte eisjv
Ges D`` 1951 mtj i 16 l 17 grP`K`vj vq AbyōZ vekle``ij q l Ktj R` ik`l`Kt` i m`sj`tb filv
u`f`Z u`tq Wt g`p`š` knx`jvn ik`lv`i` gva`g` intmte eisjv Oror Ab` tKib filv Pmctq` t`qvi tP`ovi nei``f`x
বিদ্রোহের আহ্বান জানান, কারণ তাঁর মতে তা হবে “বাঙালীদের গণহত্যার সামিল। প্রসঙ্গক্রমে উল্লেখিত” th
evOj x eyx`R`iet` i gta` Wt knx`jvnB cūg cwk`l`tbi ivofilv`i`` t`c` eisjvi` `me D`Pri Y Kti uQj b|
t`k` nefv`Mi Av`M cwk`lb ivof` cūZ`ōvi cte`cō`meZ cwk`lb ivof`l` ivofilv intmte D`` big cōle
Kti uQj b Avj`Mo g`m`j`g` vekle``ij`%qi` fivBm P`v`Y`j`vi` Wt uRq`D`i`xb| tm mgq ZivB crev cōle
Kti uQj b Wt g`p`š` knx`jvn, fivel`r cwk`l`tbi ivofilv intmte eisjv filvi big cōle Kti | uZib
Ūcwk`l`tbi ivofilv mgn`v`0 kul`R` cē`f`U` (``vbK AvRv`, 12 klēY, 1354) tj`Lb,

Ūeisjv`f`tki tKul`l` vekle``ij`f`q` eisjv filvi cwi eZ`D``jev`w`x` filv MōY Kiv nBtj Bnv ivR`w`ZK
civabZiv bigv`š`i` nBte| Wt uRq`D`i`xb Avng` cwk`l`tbi cō`kmg`ni`ie``ij`f`q` ik`lv`i` evmbi`` t`c`
cō``ik`K` filvi cwi eZ`D```f`ilvi mct`l` th AvfgZ c`K`ik` Kwi q`f`Qb ŪAvng GKRB ik`l`me`i`f`c` Dnvi
Zxe`cūZ`ev` RivvBt`ZiQ| Bnv tKej gv`l``e`ÁwbK l bwiZ`ie`f`ivaxB bq, cō``ik`K``r`q`Ékimb l AvZ`bq`š`Y
Avak`f`i`i` bwiZ`einf`Z` e`f`U`|

Xiviq ce`eisjvi cūg mis`w`ZK m`sj`b AbyōZ n`qūQj ce`eisjvi mi Kiti i cūg`r`g`š`x`nvexjvn evnvi
tP`š`ajxi D``v`M 1948 mtj i 30tk` w`l`tm`at Ges 1949 mtj i 1jv Riv`g`mi KivR` n`j | H mwnZ`
m`sj`tb gj- mfvcw`zi fil`f`Y 1949 mtj i filv Av`v`ij`tbi t`cō`l`v`ct`U` Wt g`p`š` knx`jvn etj uQj b ;
Avgiv`w``jev`g`y`j`gub`thgb`mZ` Ziv tP`q`teik`mZ` Avgiv evOj, GilU tKv`bv Av`tkP`K`v`bq, GilU
GKul ev`é`mZ`| gv`c`K`w`Z`v`b`Ri`n`f`Z` Avgv`i` tPnviq evOj`f`Z`i` Ggb Qvc`tg`ti`w`t`q`f`Q`th,`g`j`v`-
w`Z`j`K`-u`l`w`k`f`Z`ik`sev`U`y`-j`v`z`-`w`o`f`Z`Xiv`Kev`i`tRv`-u`l`tbB0|

uORwZ Z`É`j` uFv`É`f`Z` m`` cūZ`v`ōZ cwk`l`tbi mi Kivi D``v`M AbyōZ mis`w`ZK m`sj`tb Wt g`p`š`
knx`jvni H filv uQj``j`m`n`m`x`|

eisjv filv, eisjv ij`ici` cwi eZ`A`v`ie`nid`ō`riv` tj`L`v`b`v`i` cwk`lb`mi`Kivi` cō`P`ō`vi` cūZ`er`f` 1949
mtj i Gic`j` g`f`m` Xiv`v` vekle``ij`f`qi` eisjv nefv`Mi Qv`l`Qv`l`xiv` cwk`lb ik`lv` Dct`ov tevM`l` eY`vj v
mekl`Á` Kiguli KivQ eisjv filv q Avie nid cēZ`bi Zxe`v`eti`vax`Zv` Kti GKul``š`i`K`ij`uct`Z`ejv
n`qūQj t-

Avgi v gtb Kmi tziQ th, Avie nid cYqb cPov Oviv cu_exi Iô v bmaKvix vecjy Hkphgqx I Avgt` i RvZiq Rietbi tMsi tei HwZn`evnx eisj v fvlv, mwnZ` I ms`wzi Dci nvgj v Kiv nBtZtQ| cvK-eisj vi gtb bZb civarbZvi Avk`vK Kvtqg Kmi qv Zuj tZtQ| eisj v nidtK cwieZB Kiv Pij te bv| cvK eisj vi vK`v I ms`wzi Dci Kmvtqi gtZv Qm Pij bv Kiv Pij te bv|

uKŠ` tPiv bv tkv b atgP Kwnbx, ZvB 1949 mtj i 9B tde` qmi KivPtZ AbvZ vek; tgmjtj g mtašj tb vektj kxl`vbxq abKzei AvMv Lvb AvievtK cwk`ltbi ivofvlv Kivi I Kvj wZ Ktib| Avie nitdi fZ 1964 mij chš` eRvq uQj, tRbtij AvBqy Lvb 1964 mtj i 12B tg KivPi RvZiq msnwZ I mgfSvZvi Rb` fivteM evRZ ntq Avie nid Mh`yi c`le Kti uQj b| ce`ne 1959 mtj cwk`ltbi vlgZv` Ltj i ciciB wZvb eisj v I D`y Rb` tivgub nid Mh`yi th D`m c`le Kti uQj b evOvj Nyvfti Zv cZ`vL`vb Kti uQj |

HwZn`i tcy mis`wzk mrvbi Avmj tmvcv| t`tki BwZnm G Rb`B fvtjv`i f`c Rvbr`i Kvi| HwZn`nxb tKvbr uKozMvotZ tMjt Avcbv v f`z Kmi teb| mrvb cEkj nBte| G K_v Avg evi evi`š`y KivBqv w`z Piv| HwZn`i minZ t`tki BwZnm, ag,` fvlv, tj š`kk AvPvi, Rj evqy MvQcij v GgbwK Zi` j Zv chš` RvZ| vK t`ktcy bv` wktj Zvrv KivtKl eš`vBqv t`l qv gk`k | AtbtK Hic Kvth`AMh`i nBqv t`tki gwtK chš`A`Kvi Ktib| Bnv evZz`Zv| ... AvDj-evDj gk`v Mvbi tFzi vek; PivPi evB th i f`ci Avtj vK-Quv Zv vK D`vi c`Yi cu_ex`k`bi miv`v`b bq ?

Avgi c` XvBK`vQ giv`ti gmiRt`
I ti I cig`i` mB
tZvi c` t`L`z bv cvB
Avqv i` tL`v`v`i` tZ gj`kt` |

cPxb evDj Kiei gtl` mntRB GB gtbv mvi Yx exi D`q nBqvQj | Avk`vZ, AAvZ Kz-kvj Kiei u`tqi AvZv` AvRI Kvb Avtm| gvbtl gvbtl HtK`i tPov uQj Zvrt`i mrvb| D`vi Zvi GB GK wZiq msAv|GB RvZiq`v`b tmB cPxb mvaK Kiet`i ct`i nwm fvj i f`c Rvbr`i Kvi AvtQ| gvbtl gvbtl vef` AvtQ mZ`| GB vef` tK Rq KivB ms`wzi KivR| ms`wzi HtK`i evnb-veft`i Pvg`v bq| i ayAvi GKevi evj tZ Piv, Zi` Y eUMY, AMh`i nDb| me`gvbtl i ms`wz. Avcbv v Mvov Zz`v| ga`h`Mi Kie th`c`et`vLqvQj, Zvi m`R` i f`cvqtb AMh`i nDb| Zvrt`i ct`_ evav uQj AtbK| Avb-veAv Avcbv`i mrvq| Avcbv v mdj nBteb| Pm kZ ermti i mis`wzk m`ut` AvR Avcbv v HkphRvj x| Avcbv v mdj nBteb| AMh`i nDb| tRvi K`g|

1951 mtj i 16B gvP`vMog mis`wzk mtašj b t`tK Ave`j Kvi g mwnZ` vekvi` GK HwZn`evnx D`vi ms`wz. Mv`b Zi` Y mgvRi ciz` th D`vE Avv`v RvntqvQj b vKv`v i gta`B 1952 mtj i 21tk tde` qmi XvKvi igbvi Zi` Y mgvR tm WtK miv v`tq Zv`i gvZfvlv HwZn`evnx eisj v fvlv I ms`wzi Avv`v ciz`v msvMog vK i ZvRv i`3 tXtj v`tq eisj v fvlv mwnZ` Z_v ms`wzi Rb` GK gnvb HwZn` miv Kti uQj |

ivofvlv Av`vj tbi wZiq chq

evqbad fvlvi knx

1948 t`tK 1951 ciz` eQi 11 gvP`ivofvlv v`emi f`c cvj Z ntqtQ| uKŠ` cwk`ltbi kimbZš; ev ms`eavb i Pbiq APj ve`vi mtašj mtašj ivofvlvi c`k`v i tKvbr mivrv nqv| BwZgta` cwk`ltbi c`g MfYp tRbtij Kvtq` AvRg tgvv`š` Avj x`vRbm Ges c`g c`vbgš; vj qvKZ Avj x`vRbm gZz`ntqtQ` v`v`ek Ges A`v`v`ki f`c| vRbm gZz` ci LvRv bmvRg`v cwk`ltbi MfbP` tRbtij Ges vj qvKZ nZ`vi ci bi`j Avgvb ce`eisj vi c`vbgš; vbh` nb| 1952 mtj i 26 Rvbgv v`v`Lj cwk`ltb g`v`v`g

Buzgta" B 10 tde" qmi Zmi tL by" j Avgxb mi Kvi GKgvI mi Kvi weivax BstirR `ubK Ocuk`lb AeRvi fvi O ciw Kv aglq ARyrtZ ubml x Kti t`q| ciw Kv gmi K nmg`j nK tPšajxi I m`ur`K Ave`jy mij vgtK tMdlZvi, Rmgb `vb I Rmgb bvKP Kti nqiwb Kiv nq| Gw`tK ivRe`xt`i gny`i `wetZl Avf`vj b Mto I tV, `ubK AvRv`O ciw Kvq 21 tde" qmi tZ OtkL gny`rei Abkb agfUO wktivbtg ubtgre³ msev`uJ cKukZ nq ;

ce^ociwK`lb tgvOtg QvIjxtMi tk`xq `dZi cKukZ GKul cPrictI ejv nBqfO th, MZ 16B tde" qmi nBtZ ubivcEv e`x tkL gny`rej ingvb, gny`Dil`b Avgv` tRj Lvbiq Abkb agfUO i i" Kvi qfOb| MZ 19 tk tde" qmi tejv 1.20 vgt mgq XvKv vekte`ij q cOztY Rbve tgvLj Oz Gi mfvciztZ; vekte`ij tqi QvI-QvIxt`i GK mfvg tkL gny`rej ingvb, Rbve gny`Dil`b I Ab`vb` ivRe`xt`i wevktZ^ogny`i `we Rvbtbv nq|

Gw`tK qgZimxb gny`j g j M mi Kvi 21 tde" qmi ivofvuv w em cij tb mavi Y agfUUi WtK wePij Z ntq 20 tde" qmi Acivtne XvKv knfi GK gvtmi Rtb" 144 aviv Rmi Kti mfvi, tkvfvhiv BZ`w ubml x tNl Yv Kti | ciw w`vZ wevPbri Rtb" Avej nuktgi mfvciztZ; Ome`j xq mslMg ciw I`O GK Ri" ix mfvg vgvj Z nq| mfvi weei Yx I w`vš m`utK`OGKk tde" qmi O msKj tb tLw`Kvi tMj vgtv`bvi cizte`b,

OAvakisk m`m`B cti i w`b 144 aviv f¹/₂ bv Kivi gZ w`tb| GKgvI hgy`M tbZv Avj Avn` th tKvbtv ciw w`vZtZ ce`KgnP enij ivLvi c`q| gZ w`tb| ... wKš`mfv tkI nI qvi AvfMB we`z Zi" Y mgvRi gZ RvbtZ Gj QvI cizvrae; t QvIMY AvMgxKij 144 aviv f¹/₂ Ki te, Guv QvI t`i mslMg ciw I t`i w`vš| G m`utK`21 tde" qmi 12 Uvq vekte`ij tqi mavi Y QvI mfvg Pevš w`vš tbl qv nte| QvI iv Ggbfite w`vš MhY Kivq me`j xq ciw I t`i ivR`wZK`j fZ m`m`MY we`z nb| Kigul w`vš Ki tjb t Kiguli c`q| t`K Avl qvix gny`j g j M mi mavi Y m`ur`K Rbve kvgmj nK QvI t`i 144 aviv f¹/₂ bv Kivi thš³KZv tevStZ tPov Ki teb| wKš`QvI iv hwi` Zv tgtb bv tbq Zte G me`j xq Kigul ZLb t`KB vej B nte| O

Ome`j xq mslMg ciw I t`i O 144 aviv f¹/₂ bv Kivi w`vš m`utK`OGKk tde" qmi O msKj tb Kvei" I`xb Avgv` vj tLqOb,

OGZ`ntEj D³ mfvi Avakisk m`m`B mi Kmi `gbbwZtK tgtb tbl qvi c`q| gše" Kti b Ges AetktI 11-4 tftU 144 aviv f¹/₂ bv Kivi w`vš MpxZ nq| O

me`j xq mslMg ciw I t`i mfvg ctbiv Rb Dciw`Z wOtg b| 144 aviv f¹/₂ c`q| hviv tftU w`tqtOb Zv`i biv Rvrv hvq MvRxDj ntKi KvQ t`K| wZvb Rvrb th, Avj Avn`, Ave`jy gvZb I tgmMkKj Ktj tRi tMj vgtv`j v 144 aviv f¹/₂ c`q| tftU t`b| tgvnvs` tZiqrv tftU `v`b weiz`v`Kb, Ab` GMvi Rb 144 aviv f¹/₂ wec`q| tftU t`b| me`j xq mslMg ciw I t`i w`vš QvI-সমাজে যে প্রতিক্রিয়া নতুনোত্য় Ges cti i w`tbi KgnP m`utK`Kfite wek tde" qmi ivZ w`vš tbqv ntqOj, Ave`jy gvZtbi tj Lvq Zvi weei Y AvtO,

OmsMg Kiguli w`vš cizet` ciziu QvI vem gyi | wKš` w`vš ubtZ nte| ivZ 1Uvq XvKv ntj i cKzi i ce`ti i mui Dci 11 Rb QvI tbZvi `vK emtj v| msu`B %vK| me`vš w`vš t 144 aviv f¹/₂ t nte| O

HwZnmK w`vš MhY Kvi x QvI tbZv Kiv v Otg b? MvRxDj ntKi KvQ t`K Rvrv hvq, wZvb Qvovl H ivZi `evtK Dciw`Z wOtg b, nweej ingvb tkj x (cieZvRvtj wePviK), Kgi" I`xb ku` (cieZvRvtj `k`bi Aa`vck), Gg, Avi, AvLZvi gKj, (v`arb ersj v teZv`i i PigcI LvZ) wRj y ingvb (cO³ b ivociz), Ave`jy tgvgtb (cieZvRvtj Avl qvix j M tbZv), Gm, G, emi, G, uJ, (cieZvRvtj b`vc tbZv I gš),

tgivir:§ myZvb (cKvkK, GKzk tde² qmi mskj b 1953), Avtbrqvi "j nK (dRjy nK ntj i
UR.Gm) |

nek tde² qmi ivtZ QrI mgvRi cOvZ, Avntg` iudtKi (Zi veyZ AvKiv. %obK esjv, 21 tk
tde² qmi 1985) fvlvq,

Unvnek tde² qmi ivtZB Avgt` i eStZ Amzeav nqib th, Gevi miKvii mit_ gylvgnk msNvtZ thtZ
nte| nek ZmiL t_KB Pj vQj GKzki w bilutK tcv:vi td:zb, vgnQvj, tkvMtb mslMgx tPrvivq
mvrRtq tZvj vi tPov| AvUv` zj i evgcSk tQvj iv thgb vbtqtQ GtK tcv:vi, td:zb mivZ Kivi
fivKiv, tZgub vbtqtQ Rmbre_ Ktj R I nj , tjt v, vbtqtQ tgvMtkj e'vivtKi tQvj iv| Ntj i tqtStZ iv³g
eYgij vi tXD| GLvtb e'vivtK KtqKiv gly GLtbr gtb cto| e`i "j Avj g (gZ), vRqv nimv, bi" j
Bmj vg (gZ) cOly QrI Zvt` i Ab`Zg|0

GKzk tde² qmi tZ vevfbank vlvqZtb agvRtUi cti QrI-QrIxiv tQvtUv tQvtUv `tj vef³ ntq vekje`ij q
Kj vfebtbi mgvrb mgteZ ntZ _vtK| vevfbvQrI vevtm mivivvZ ati esjv fvlvi `me I 144 aviv fvtzi
`ctv| AmsL` tcv:vi tjl v ntqvQj, tm , tjt v| Kj vfebt QrI-QrIxt` i ntZ t`Lv hvq| mKvj `kUvi
gtaB cjiZb Kj vfebt cOly vevfbv`z, Ktj R I vekje`ij tqi QrI-QrIxtZ fti hvq| AcivtK
miKvi cOZ nq QrIxt` i evav`vtbi Rtb, Avng` iudtKi fvlvq,

Utej v GKUzevotZB Kj vfebtbi mgvrb i v`lv I ivl cOZ| Lvk nvd c'wU civ cnytki `j i v`lv mmi
v`tq `vbtv| cvtk UvK Avv Rvtci mmi | I iv tek`Zmi ntqB GtmQ| G , tZ t`te bv| tei " tZ t`te bv
144 aviv fvtztZ t`te bv| tcvotZ t`te bv cmi l` febtbi KvQvKvQ| vKŠ QrI iv tei " teB| vgnQj
KiteB| Pzvj k aviv fvtzteB|0

vekje`ij q vmsnvti i DBztj vrvv tMU eU, Kj vfebt cOly QrI iv-i vRct_ cny k evmbx| GB cmi v`vZtZ
1952 mtj i 21 tde² qmi mKvj 11 Uvi v`tk AvgZj vq mfvv AvtqvRb Ptj , Avng` iudK vj tLQb,
UgvlS-এর প্রস্তুতি চলছে। এমন সময় এলেন তৎকালীন আওয়ামী মুসলিম লীগের সেক্রেটারী শামসুল হক। মাথায়
vRbun Uzx| tQvj t`i gyl tPvtL Ziv vYK vevv³ | "i" nj mfv, AvgZj vq| MvRvDj nK mfvvZ,
nvZj vevv GKvU tPvti etm| kvgmj nKi mitne PvBtj b evstq ej tZ, tKb AvR Pzvj k aviv fvtz vK
nte bv| vKŠ tQvj iv i btZ PvBtj v bv, `n` P Kti ZvtK evmtq v tjt v| G c` t_K tQv e³Zv v tjt b
gvZb, cti mgv` mitne| KtqK vgvbtUi v m'vst| 144 aviv fvtztZ nte| `kRb Kti vgnQj G , te cmi l`
febtbi v`tk|0

cjiZb Kj vfebtbi AvgZj vq HvZnmK mfvv i " nq cOq 12Uvi mgq, knvii `i` hvst`_tk QrI-QrIxiv
tQvtUv tQvtUv `tj vef³ ntq vevvQvrel vevvBfite vevvbaet_ Kj vfebt cOly mgteZ nrvQj , vevvbank vlv
cOZvbtbi QrI iv Gtm bv tcvotv chS mfvv KvR "i" nqib| H mfvv chstz tL` Kvi tMj vg tgv`bv
vj tLQb,

UGK HvZnmK v m'vst MhtYi Rb` QrI-RbZv AZtci AvgZj vq mgteZ ntj v| MvRvDj nK tm gnZx
mfvv mfvvZi Avmb MhtY Kti b| QrI iv kvgmj ntKi e³e` i btj v, vKŠ Zviv me³j xq KivvUv v m'vst
gvbtZ ivRx nj bv| Zviv ce³Nv Yv Ablyvq tkrfvhvIv tei Kivi v m'vst MhtY Kij | vekje`ij tqi tgBb
tMbtUi mgvrb Kov cny k cvrviv| G mgq vbtLj ce³cvK`lv gvny g QrI j xMv Ave`y v mgv` GKvU
Avtavl cOve Dlvcb Kij b| vZvb cOve Kij b, QrI iv `kRb Kti tei nte| QrI iv tkl chS G cOve
tgtb vbj 0

evqvremtj GKzk tde² qmi mKvj Xivv knvii Ae`v Ges vekje`ij q AvgZj vq , i " ZcY³ mfvv
m'vst K'vvi Dvib Avng` vj tLQb,

OKgv` i cOvov knvii mKj AAtj i t`vKvbcvU, Mvov-tNvov, hvb-emb I `z-Ktj R eU ntq thtZ
j vMj | tej v 12Uvi gta` mKj `z Ktj tRi QrI-QrIxiv vevvQvrel vekje`ij q cOly Gtm nvrRi nj |

cđq mto evi Uvi mgg uekte`ij q cđzfb Rbve MvRxDj ntki mfvicwZtZ; mfv AbvōZ nj | uekte`ij q ivóFvIv KigvUj AvnYiqK Rbve Ave`jy gvZb Avf`vj tbi ceŕci chŕq | 144 aviv cēZŕbi dtj D™Z ueŕkl msKURbK cwiwvZ chŕjvPbv Ktjb Ges maviY QvĪ-QvĪx`i gZvgtZi DciB 144 aviv m̄úŕK®PevšImxvš MhŕYi`wqZ; tQto w`tj b| ZLbB me`jxq ivóFvIv KgēwI t`i cŕ t_ŕK Rbve kvgmj nK 144 aviv f½ bv Kti kwšcYFŕte Avf`vj b Pjv t̄bvi Rb` e³Zv. w`tj b| wKš QvĪ t`i Avf`vj b m̄úŕK® wewfbaecđkie m̄šZ uechŕI ntq wZvb Zvi mnKgvŕYmn mfv t_ŕK tewtq thZ eva` ntj b| Zvi mnKgvŕ i Ab`Zg wQj b tLw` Kvi tgvkZvK Avntg`|0

mfvI imxvš Abvōqx mfv-tktI QvĪ-QvĪxiv`kRtbi AmsL` t̄j wef³ ntq jvBb Kti uekte`ij tqi imsnŕt̄i i wbtP t̄MU chŕš AMhni nq| Zvici`kRtbi GK-GKvU`j ŌivóFvIv evsjv PŕBŌ t̄kMvb w`tq গেট অতিক্রম করে ১৪৪ ধারা ভঙ্গ করতে থাকে এবং প্রাচী পুলিশী হামলার শিকার হয়। পুলিশ প্রাচী লাঠি চার্জ, Kuvfb M'vm cđqM I dtkv`ij elŕ Kt̄Z`_ŕK| QvĪ-QvĪx`i QĪ f½ Kivi Rb` Zviv Kj vFeb cđzŕYI cđek Kti | QvĪ-QvĪxiv Kj vFeb, jvBtēni Ges tgvŕŕKj Ktj t̄R Avkŕ MhY Kti evi evi bter`tg 144 aviv f½ Kt̄Z Gvŕtq hvq-AmsL` QvĪ t̄MŕZvi eiY Kti | H cwiwvZ m̄úŕK®Avntg` iwdK wj t̄LŕQb, Ōi i` ntq t̄Mj wgvQj i mvr| mevB G`tZ Pŕq|`kRtbi cđg wgvQj w`tei`tZ bv tei`tZB I iv Zŕ`i t̄MŕZvi Kti UŕŕK Ztj wbj | evBt̄i t_ŕK t̄kMvb, t̄Zi t_ŕK t̄kMvbt ŌivóFvIv evsjv PŕBŌ| Pqwj k aviv gvbt̄er bv| Zvici`" Z tei`tZ i i`" Kij`kRbvi wgvQj | I w`K t_ŕK I mgvb Zrci Zv| UŕŕK tevSvB QvĪ | gvŕex nvZ Dct̄i t̄Zij v| ABt̄Zv t̄PŕL cot̄Q UŕŕKi Dci tgvŕŕKj QvĪ Avj x AvRgZ nvZ bvoŕQ, XvKv ntj i wR-Gm Avt̄bvqvi, m̄gv` m̄tne, t̄bvqvj ewki Ggb AŕbK gŕ|0

1952 m̄tj i 21tde" qvix AvgZj vq AbvōZ mfvI imxvš Abvōqx 144 aviv f½Kvix QvĪ t`i cđg`tj i t̄bZZ; t`b QvĪ t̄bZv nweejy ingvb tkj x, GB`j fZ cđg th QvĪ wU 144 aviv f½ Kt̄Z Gvŕtq wŕtq t̄MŕZvi eiY Kti b wZvb ntj b ivóŕeAvt̄bi QvĪ, dRj jv nK ntj i GKRB KZx t̄Lŕj vqvo Ave`jy Rvjj (ct̄i AvBbRvex)| wZxq`tj i t̄bZZ; t`b Ave`jy m̄gv` I Beŕng t̄gv t̄Zvrv, ZZxq`tj Avt̄bvqvi`j nK I I evq`jv, cĀg`j wU wQj QvĪ x`i |`kRb QvĪ xi th`j wU 144 aviv f½ Kti Zŕ`i gŕa` wQj b m̄vŕqv Beŕng, m̄vŕqv LvZb, i I kb Aviv cđy| Zviv tgvŕŕKj Ktj t̄Ri m̄gt̄bi iv`v w`tq wKŌz-AMhni nt̄ZB Zŕ`i t̄MŕZvi I QĪ f½ Kti t`qv nq| Kj vFeb cđzŕY AbvōZ mfvI mfvicwZ MvRxDj ntki KŕŕQ GKvU wUqvI M'vm tkj Gŕm cot̄j wZvb A%ŕZb` ntq ct̄ob| RjvgZ Avj LvB I Aci Kt̄qKRB QvĪ t̄bZv ZŕŕK avvami Kti t`vZij vq Kj Zj vq wbtq hvb, t̄mLvfb BvZvŕt̄mi Aa'vcK Wt nvj g, AvI qvqvj wM t̄bZv kvgmj nK I Ab'vŕ t`i t̄mev hZevwZvb Avb wdt̄i t̄ct̄j kvgmj nK ZŕŕK eŕK Rvot̄q at̄i et̄j b, ŌAvgivI G Avf`vj t̄bi m̄t̄½ AvwQ|0

GKŕk tde" qvii`ŕt̄j i Kjv feb I tgvŕŕKj Ktj R AĀt̄j i Ae`vi eYŕv w`tq tLw`Kvi t̄Mj vq t̄gv`bv wj t̄LŕQb, Ō`kRb Kti QvĪ tei nt̄Z jvMj AvI cŕj k Zŕ`i t̄MŕZvi Kt̄Z jvMj | GBiŕc cwiwvZ t̄ZB uekte`ij q cđzŕY Kuvfb M'vm wbtŕŕc Kiv nq| Kuvfb M'vŕmi GK GKvU tkj QvĪ t`i DŕĒRbv Avt̄iv emot̄q w`j | Gici cŕj k evnbx uekte`ij q cđzŕY cđek Kti | wKŌzŕY ci wbi` QvĪ AvI mk`cŕj t̄ki G hŕx i`vb e`tj t̄Mj | tgvŕŕKj Ktj R t̄MU, tgvŕŕKj Ktj R t̄vŕŕj, BvAvbqvii s Ktj R t̄vŕŕj, I Zvi Pŕi w`K Gj vKvq Qvot̄q coj msNI® Gme`vŕb tect̄i vqv j wMPvR®, Kuvfb M'vm wbtŕŕc dtj eū QvĪ AvZ nq|0

GKŕk tde" qvii`ŕt̄j uekte`ij q Kj vFeb, tgvŕŕKj I BvAvbqvii s Ktj R Gj vKvq hviv 144 aviv f½ Kti wQj b Ges th cwiwvZi m̄vŕ nt̄qvQj t̄m m̄úŕK®Kuei Dvii`b Avng` wj t̄LŕQb, Ōm̄t̄½ m̄t̄½ mfv f½ Kti`kRbx wgvQj tei Kivi Rb` QvĪ iv t̄kMvb w`tZ w`tZ t̄MŕUi w`ŕK AMhni nt̄Z`_ŕK| t̄MŕUi evBt̄i m̄vixfŕte`wot̄qvQj AvB,ve I cŕj k evnbx| QvĪ t`i cđg Ō`kRbx wgvQj Ō t̄kMvb w`tq tei nt̄ZB cŕj k Gŕm t̄MŕZvi Kti Zŕ`i UŕŕK fivŕKti | t`LŕZ t`LŕZ AmsL` QvĪ t̄K t̄MŕZvi Kti AŕbK`tj v

UttK Kti Zvt i j vj eM _vbvq vbtq hvl qv nq| uKš GZ tMđZvti i I ci QvĪt i `gb KiĪZ bv tcti
Zvt i QĪf½ Kivi Rb" cny k ZLb Kūvbtv M'im QvĪt v iv Īi cĪtk Avi vektē `ij q cĪ½Y| DchĪix
KtqKevi Kūvbtv M'im tQvvi ci QvĪt v hšYvq Av Īi ntq vektē `ij q cĪ½Y| Sra w ĪZ _vtK| AĪbtKB
Averi Kūvbtv M'itm AvnZ ntq cto i Bj vektē `ij q cĪ½Y| QvĪt v ZLb DĪĒRbv Avi hšYvq AvāKZI
vĪB ntq I v| tej v cĪq ZUv chšYvq Qj Kti Kti QvĪt v exiĪZi mĪ½ tMđZvi eiY KiĪZ _vtK| Avi
axti axti Zviv tgmĪKj Ktj R tnt ÷ j, tgmĪKj Ktj R I BvĪvqmi s Ktj R tMU w Īq RgĪqZ ntZ
_vtK| 0

GKĪk tde" qmĪĪZ 144 aviv f½ Kti vĪQvĪt Ask MĪYKvix kvgmjy evix (vĪqv tgmĪ, eZĪvbt
AvBbRvex), tmĪ bKvi QvĪt v vĪQvĪt cny tki vĪgv v mĪutK AvĪvĪt v vĪZvĪte RvbtqĪQb,
QvĪt v cĪvZ tbi qv nj | cĪZ `tj `kRb hĪteb| cĪg, vZvq, ZZvq I PZz" j tK cny k QĪf½ Kti
t`q| cĪg `tj vĪt b KtqKRb QvĪt, AvĪv v vĪq vĪg I o `tj | tgmĪKj Ktj tRi ceMĪUi w tK tmĪRv
thĪZ R%K mĪRvĪ Av t tK KtqKRb cny k j vĪ Avov AvvĪvĪte tĪtĪt`i ek tmĪRv aiĪt mĪgtbi `tj i
KtqKRb DĪĒRZ ntq j vĪtq vĪtq j vĪ tKto tbq, Avi ZLb vĪv vĪv mĪ_ mĪ_ tectvqv j vĪ PĪR"
nq| tĪtĪv QvĪt v vĪtq cĪob| AvĪv DĒi w tK cĪi I `fetbi DĪĪtK" KLĪv vĪv- vĪtq cĪk tKĪU,
KLĪv j vĪv bĪP w Īq Wz w Īq cĪi I `fetbi tKĪY tPšv Īq tĪtQ t`vL tgmĪvbtv cĪv vĪtqQ Ges
ZLbB Īi " nq Uxqv M'im tKj tQv, mĪ_ mĪ_ j vĪ PĪR"

QvĪ-QvĪxiv 144 aviv j sNb Kti cĪ_ temĪtq evsv vĪvĪ `ve RvĪvvi Rb" cĪ_ vĪK cĪi I `fetbi w tK
hĪvvi tPov Kti | AcĪvĪtē cĪi I t`i AvĪtekb vĪq, cĪi I `m`mMY `yGKRb Kti GB cĪi vĪZi gĪa I
cĪi I `fetb hĪvĪt b| QvĪt i I ci cny tki cĪĒ Kūvbtv M'im cĪqM, tectvqv j vĪ PĪR" cĪvKvix
ব্রহ্মতারের প্রতিক্রিয়ায় পুলিশের বিরুদ্ধে সংগ্রামে ছাত্রদের সঙ্গে মেডিকেল কলেজের ওয়ার্ড বয়, বেয়ারা,
tgmĪKj tnt ÷ j eĪvĪKi (eZĪvbt thLvtb vĪvĪtcbmĪix), knx` vĪvvi I bĪmĪtnt ÷ j) Ges iv Īi cĪtki
tnt ÷ j ti ÷ tĪvĪ (GLb tm, tĪv bĪB) eq teqv vĪ. I qj v cĪvZ. Zvt i mĪ½ thM vĪ Kti | dtj G
Av t`vj b QvĪ-RbZvi mšMĪg ĪcĪvšĪ Z nq Ges Zviv mĪvšĪ ZvĪte cny k RjĪtgi vĪKvi nq| tgmĪKj
Ktj R I vektē `ij q vĪvĪ tKĪY I qvĪv mĪvĪtqi th mĪv- t ÷ kbĪU vĪq Zvi KĪQ cny k Ae`vĪ tbq|
cĪi I `fetb (eZĪvbt RvĪv nj vĪq vĪqZb) hĪvvi me cĪ_B BĪcAvi KūvZvti eĪvĪtKW Ges
tgmĪvbtv tcv ÷ emĪq| e`Z AcĪvĪtē cĪi I `AvĪtektbi mgq AvmbvĪ qvĪ cĪi tĪtĪZ cny k I QvĪ-
RbZvi mšMĪg tK` vektē `ij q Kj v Feb t`K tgmĪKj Ktj R tntōj cĪ½Y `vĪvšĪ Z nq| tnt ÷ tĪ i
eĪvĪK, tĪv t`K temĪtq QvĪ-RbZvi tQv tQv vĪQvĪt evi evi cĪi I `fetbi w tK hĪvvi tPov Kti | H
cĪt½ Avng` ĪvĪK vĪ tLĪQb,

“কিছুক্ষণের মধ্যেই ব্যারাক প্রাঙ্গণের চেহারা পাণ্টে গেছে। ত্রুদ ছাত্রদের মুখে মুখে শেMĪb, `n`P, vĪPĪvĪ I
cĪi I `fetbi w tK hĪvvi tPov Ab" GK PmĪtĪi mPbv | vĪQvĪt vĪvĪt `yGKRb cĪi I `m`mĪK iv Īi
t`K atĪ vĪtq AvmĪ vĪtqQ eĪvĪK| Gt`i gĪa" gmbKMĪĪi AvĪ j v` tntmĪtbi K_v` uó gĪb AvĪQ| Qq
bĪt eĪvĪKi mĪgtb `vĪvbtv mĪv` vĪ, tĪb f`tĪvĪKi vĪ fĪqKvZi tPvĪv| tQv iv hv ej tQ, ZvtZB
ĪvĪR| AeĪtĪ evsv vĪvĪvĪ cĪq cĪi I t` cĪĪe DĪvĪtbi kc_ vĪtq Zte tĪvĪ tĪt b|

AcĪvĪtē hLb QvĪ-জনতার শোভাযাত্রা মেডিকেল হোস্টেল থেকে বেরিয়ে বার বার ব্যারিকেড অতিক্রম করে
cĪi I `fetbi w tK hĪvvi tPov Kti ZLb nVr, vĪ PĪt, G mĪutK Avng` ĪvĪK vĪ tLĪQb,

Qtej v cĪq vZbUv tmĪv vZbUvi w tK vĪvĪ cny k tkl chšYvK cotj v dĪvĪ tĪv t`K eĪvĪKi tMU
w Īq vĪQvĪ| ZvĪci tek KtqK ivDĒ, vĪ | tKD GgbUv vĪtZ cĪvĪv, ZvB ešĪZ cĪvĪv th, vĪ Pj tQ,
bv vĪqvĪ M'im tKj dvĪtQ| cto tMj ĪvĪKĪxb gv_vq, vĪ tĪtM, gMR vĪQvĪ temĪtq Īt³ NĪtm gvLvĪvL|
eiKĪZi Zj tĪtU, vĪ tĪtM Īt³ cĪvU-mĪvĪvĪRĪZ Īi" KtĪtQ| vek bĪt eĪvĪKi mĪgtb Di" tZ, vĪ

ciqLvbv, tj vi Kiv w`tq nmcvZitj hveri th tQv tMUv wQj Zvi KivQ AvmtZ `yZbRb GIMtq Gtj b
minv` KiZ, Avgi Kra w`jvg Zvi tKvgti | tm ej j, Ūy Kó n`Q, eBtev br, we`y`c`v Feb, c`y`v
c`etb msev` t`stQ t`bŪ| ZivK wbtq BgvRw` I qvW`bvgyj vg| tKD tKD tKti tdj j | GKRb bvm`
ŪKicj` IŪ etj Mj wMj w`tq cŪZtkva tbevi Rb` tMtu thZ etj b| Awg `i Rvi w`tK Nji `w`tZB
t`-Pv`i Kti GKRtbi gZt`n AvbZ t`Lj vg| gv`vi Lnj Dto tMtu| b`Pi w`tK LmbKuv wNj yS`z`Q|Ū

Avej eiKZtK Acitkib Kiv ntqQj wKŠ eBt`bv hvqib| ŪAvRi`Ū cwi`Kvi 22 tde` qmi, 1952
msL`vq GKtK tde` qmi tZ `i " Zi fite AvnZ 17 R`bi Zvij Kv cKvK Ktib| 1| Avbqvri " j GQj vg
(24), Gm.Gg. nj ; 2| G Av i `dqvR (19) Rmb` Ktj R 3| mivRy`xb Lvb (22); Xv. ve; 4| Ave`y
mij vg(27); i é w`fivMi w`q; 5| Gg.G. tgvZitj e (14); 6| Gj vrx eLk (40); 7| gbmj Avj x (16);
8| eQi D`ix Avng` (16); 12| AvLZvi " 3/4vgib (11); 13| G. iv`vK (17); 14| tgvRt`g nK
(23); 15| mjZib Avng` (18); 16| G; i k` (14) I 17| tgvv`\$ |

GKtK tde` qmi i Nubv m`ut`K`mi Kmi t`c`nt`vU `uj tZ wZb R`bi gZt`I bqR`bi AvnZ ni qvi msev`
`Kvi Kti tj Lv nq,

Ūgvi g`y`x RbZv c`y`tki w`tK amez nBtj tRj v g`w`Rt`-t`Ui wbt`K KtqK ivDŪ `j x tQv nq| AZtci
গুলী ছোঁড়া বন্ধ করা হয়। কিন্তু উহাতেও ছত্রভঙ্গ না হইয়া জনতা পুনরায় পুলিশ বাহিনীকে আক্রমণ করিবার জন্য
AM`hi nq, dtj Avil KtqK ivDŪ `uj tQv nq| DnvtZ cwi`wZ Avq`E Avtm| mi Kvi `t`Li mnZ
Rivb`Zt`Qb th, Nubv`tj GKRb wbnZ nb Ges `uj i AvntZ th bq e`w`tK nmcvZitj fiv`Kiv nq
Zb`a` `B Rb ivZ 8Uvq gZ`g`t` cwiZZ nb| mi Kt`i i nvtZ th mKj msev` AvtQ, ZinvZ Rivv hvq th,
te-AvBv Kih`j t`ci `i " Y AvR`Ki Aev`Abxq Nubv Nilvq`Q, Zinv Rb` `vqx GK`j tj vK, w`kte` `ij q
ev tKiv w`tQv cŪZŵt`bi mnZ hvnt` i thvM`thM bvB|Ū

wKŠ GKtK tde` qmi tZ c`y`tki `j xel`y`i dtj th Pri R`bi teik wbnZ ntqQj Ges wbnZt`i g`a` th
w`ki I wQj tm K`v Rivv hvq| 21tK tde` qmi i Nubv m`ut`K`23 tk tde` qmi i ŪAvRi`Ū cKvKZ
wbtg` msev` w t`tK, Ūep`úwZer`i i Nubv m`ut`K`knt`i i c`ej `Re th 4 R`bi I teik tj vK wbnZ nq,
wKŠ Nubv m`t`½ m`t`½B Zinvt`i gZt`n mivBqv tdj v nq| GKvU wKt`vi eq`evj K m`t`Ū Abj`c `Re
i`vqv w`tKl Abj`Ūt`bi c`ti Rivv hvq th, evj Kiv tgvM`t`Kj Ktj R I cwi`t`i g`a` d`zvi tiv`W `j tZ
wbnZ nq Ges Zinv j vK Zr`Yir Acmmi Z nq|Ū

পূর্ব বাংলা ব্যবস্থা পরিষদে গুলিবর্ষণের প্রতিক্রিয়া :-

mi Kvi x t`c`nt`vU 21 tk tde` qmi tZ `uj el`Ū I `uj tZ wZbRb wbnZ Ges bqR`bi AvnZ nevi `KvU.
`vKtj I ce`rsj v e`v`v cwi`t`i m`fiq c`v`bg`st` bi`" j Avg`xb Zv `Kvi Ktib| GKtK tde` qmi
Aciv`n`m`to wZbUvq cwi`l` fe`tb (cieZt`Z Rmb` nj wj b`vqZb) e`v`v cwi`t`i e`t`RU Avatek`b
glj vbr Ave`y`i w`k` ZK`M`k wbt`b Ktib th, hLb t`t`ki Qv`iv hviv Avgt`i flex Avkv fiv`j
c`y`tki `j xi AvntZ R`eb j`j v m`½ KivQ, tmB mgq Avgiv GLt`b e`tm m`fv KivZ PvB bv| cŪt`g
Bb`Kvqmi Zvi ci n`Dm Pj t`e|Ū

cwi`t`i Hw`bKvi Nubvej m`ut`K`ax`i`bv` `E cwi`t`i etj b,

----- Ziv tgvM`t`Kj Ktj R cŪt`y` X`K cto, AZ`š`ie`-`g, j`3/4 I `t`Li w`elq GB th, Ziv kmš`c`y`

ছাত্রদের ওপর আক্রমণ চালায়, তারা শুধু ছাত্রদের আক্রমণ বা আঘাতই করেনি কয়েকজন ছাত্র নিহতও হয়েছেন।

h`y`m`½Z Kvi Y Qvov`B `B k`zi Avak Qv`t`K tM`vZvi Kti tRtj wbtq hv l qv ntq`Q| GB cwi`wZtZ
Avgt`i c`t`Ū cwi`t`i KivR P`ij t`q hv l qv Am`e` ntq cto`Q|-----

g`t`bri`Ab ai cwi`t`i nmcvZitj i Ae`v`e`y`v Kti etj b, ŪnmcvZitj w`tq t`Lj vg cŪq 200 Qv`I w`f`b`e`
cKvi `ŪZ wbtq cto AvtQ| GKuv f`qven `k` t`Lj vg, GKRtbi gv`vi Lnj m`u`y`Dto tMtu Ges gMR
ev`t`i Qvotq cto`Q| Avt`iv AtbK`K t`Lj vg Zt`i gv`v, cv Ges t`ctU `ŪZ w`P`ymn| Avgiv Qv`t`i i cŪZ

cnytki tectivqv jx Pjvri kā i'thū, Avgiv ḂRbtk gZ Ges ũZbRbtk gZzc_hvīx t' tL GtmiQ |
Zviv ũK Avgit̄ i fiel'r Avkv fimv Qvīt̄ i jv'ki I ci w'tq Zv' i kumb Kv'tqg ivL'tZ Pvb ? Avg
Avej t' c'vii I't̄ i tbZv I cāvbgš'K nimcvZvtj ũMtq Hme Avf'thūM I NUbvi mZ'Zv hvPvB Kti AvmtZ
Ab'jiva RrvbB | th me Avdm't̄i Av't'k Qvīt̄ i KK'Z veortj i gtZv nZ'v Kiv ntqtQ Avg Zv' i
AvPiY m'út'K'Z' t'š' Ges Zv' i eiLv't̄ li I 'we RrvbB | ũ

cvi I't̄ i Avatekb hLb ii" nq ZLb cvii I't̄ i tbZv I cāvbgš' bi-" j Avgv b cvii I't̄ Dciv'Z ũQtj b
bv, Avatekb ii" nq qvi ũKQ'Y c'ti ũZvb cvii I't̄ K't' Q' Dciv'Z nb | GK'ki NUbv m'út'K'Z' ũZvb cvii I't̄
th ve'vZ' t' b Zv m'st' 't̄c,

ŪmKvj 'kUv t_ t'K Qvīt̄ iv Ab'ib' Zi" Y't̄ i mniqZvq 144 aviv Agv' Kti cnyk KMB' t' Kti kn'ti
tkvfvhvīv tei Kivi t'Pov Kti | cnyk Zv' i cō'z'Y t'Nivl Kti ti'tLūQj , hv'tZ Zviv iv'iq tem'iq
'r'fweK Rxebhvīv e'inZ Ki'tZ bv c'ti | cnyk cō'z'Y X't'Kiv, Avg hZ' t-Lei tct'q'Q c_P'vix̄ i I c'ti
BU-cvU't'Kj ũbt' 'c Kiv nq, Zv' i Mmo fir'v nq | Qvīt̄ iv hLb cō'z'Y t'Qto Mrox Pj v' Pj eŪ Kivi t'Pov
Kiv'Qj cnyk'K ZLb ev'v w'tZ nq | KtqKRb cnykI AvnZ nq, Zey n' t' 'c Kiv nq'vb, cō'z'Z Zv' i
QĪ f'½ Kivi Rb' K'v'tb M'vm cō'q'Ū Kiv nq | ũ

j Pjv bv m'út'K'Z' c'k'k'Kiv ntj bi-" j Avgv b etj b, ũZvb ZLbI Rv'tb b'v th, jx Pjv v'tv ntqtQ ũKbv |
Zte j ũM Pjv v'tv ntqtQ etj ũZvb 't'Kvi K'tib | ũZvb Avf'thūM K'tib, cnyk cvū'K t'Nivl Kitj Ges
Zv' i cō'z' BU-cvU't'Kj ũbv' 'c' ntj Zviv ŪAvZ' ' 'v' Rb' ũ e' e' v' Ae'j 'v' Kti | cāvbgš' v' f'v'ci
ve'tivax' t̄ j i tbZv em's'K'g'v' 'v' Zv' i m' t' n' nimcvZvtj Bgvit' Rv' Y' I qv' ũM' q' 'P' 't' Ae' v' t' t' L Avmi
R'b' cāvbgš'K Avn'vb Rrvb' | ej v' ev'j' ' th bi-" j Avgv b Zv'tZ ivR'v nb' |

c'ti ũv' ũ' v' ũ' i' ci cvii I't̄ i Avatekb Avev' ii" ntj bi-" j Avgv b jx Pjv v'tv' K_v' 't'Kvi
K'tib ũK'Š' Zvi dtj K'tiv ũbnZ nq qvi K_v' cvii I't̄ 't'Kvi K'tib ũb | cō'Zev' ' t' ' c' t'g'j' v'v' Ave' j'
i' k' ZK' M'k' ũbt' 'c' Av'te' b' t' t' L cvii I't̄ Z' i' M' K'tib,

ŪhLb Avgit̄ i i'v't' fiv'x' tbZv 6 Rb Qvīt̄ i' k' I' v' q' kw'q'Z ZLb Avgiv cvLv' b't'P' etm' nvl qv' Lve G
Avg ei' v'k'Z Ki'tZ cvii b' | Avg Rv'j' t'gi GB Rj' t'gi cō'Zev' cvii I't̄ M'v' cvii Z' i' M' Ki' ũ Ges g'v'beZvi
t' v'v' B' w' t' q' mKj' t'g'v' t' i' Kv'tQ cvii I't̄ M'v' Z' i' v' M'v' Avn'vb Rrvb' W' Q' | ũ

cvi I't̄ i ve'tivax' t̄ j i tbZv em's'K'g'v' 'v' I' m' m' k'v'g'v' v'v' Avg' t̄ i' cvii I't̄ v' e' i' Z' i' Ab'jiva D't' c'v' t̄
ntj ve'tivax' t̄ j i m' m' i' v' cvii I't̄ Z' i' M' Kti P'tj hv' | Aciv' t'K' GK'k' tde' q'v' i' v' t'j' c'v' ũ'v' t_ t'K
t'g'v' t'K'j' t'v' t' ÷ t' j' K'tj R Ges ev' B't'k' tde' q'v' i' m' Kvj' t_ t'K' m'j' g'j'v' n' j' I' Ab'ib' Qvīt̄ v'v' ũ'v' t'q' Š'Y' K'v'
স্থাপন করা হয়। একুশের বিকেলে মেডিক্যাল হোস্টেল নিয়ন্ত্রণ কম্বের মাইক্রোফোনে কণ্ঠ শোনা যায় ছাত্র

tbZv' i Ges 'x' M' b AvZ' M' i' c' b' K' v' i' v' R' v' w' Z' K' g' v' k' n' v' j' v' n' K' v' q' m' i' i' | e' Z' c' t' q' v' e' i' f' v' a' n' j' K' b' U' j'
i" g I' K' v' i' k' v' e' t' i' i' ũ b' t' ' k' Av' t' v' j' b' cvii P'v'j' Z' n'tZ' v' t'K' | j Pjv v'tv I' Qvīt̄ n' Z' v' i' Lei Av' t' b' i' gtZv
t' kgq Qv'tq c'to, mg' t' t' k' N'v' I' ve't' v' t' f' t' d' t' ũ' c'to, hv' Av' f' e' v' N' t' ũ' GK'k' i' NUbvi Zv' v' t' q' v' y' K'
প্রতিক্রিয়ায় চট্রগ্রামে রচিত মাহবুব-Dj -Avj g t'P'š'aj'xi ŪK'v' t'Z' Av'v'v' b' d'v'v' i' v' e' x' ũ' t' q' G' t' m' i' Ū' b' i' g' K' ' v' v' c'
K' v' e' Z' v' q' | K' v' e' Z' v' ũ' A' v' e' j' t' p' c' v' y' K' i' v' i' c' k' w' k' Z', c' p' v' i' Z' Ges h' v' i' v' i' Z' m' i' K' v' i' K' Z' R' v' b' v' l' x' n' q' | Ū' K' v' t' Z'
Av'v'v' b' d'v'v' i' v' e' x' ũ' t' q' G' t' m' i' Ū' Ū' GK'k' i' I' c' t' i' i' v' P' Z' c' ū' g' K' v' e' Z' v' | G' c' v' t' ½' A' v' g' v' i' v' d' K' v' j' t' L' t' Q' b,

Ūc'v' t' i' i' m' v' e' v' i' R' b' t' g' v' t' K' j' K' t' j' t' R' i' t' Q' t' j' i' v' B' c' ū' g' i' i' " K' t' i' v' Q' j' e' v' i' v' t' K' K' b' t' U' j' i' " g' t_ t' K' c' v' i' |
ZLbK'v' i' GKRb v'v'v' b' q' i' Qvīt̄ gi' E'g' B'q'v' n' q' v' K' b' t' U' j' i' " g I' gv' B' t' K' i' Z' Z' j' e' a' v' b' K' t' i' b' | t' m' K' i' j' gv' B' K' cv' l' q' v'
L' g' K' o' K' i' ũ' Q' j' | Ae' v' t' e' m' v' Z' K' t' t' L' c' v' y' k' K' t' E' j' i' " t' gi' gv' B' K' i' ũ' Q' v' t' q' ũ' t' q' hv' q' | gv' B' t' K' i' R' v' j' v' g' v' x'
e' 3' Z' v' i' cāv' b' Ask R' t' o' ũ' Q' j' Avn' Z' t' i' R' b' i' 3' v' t' b' i' Av'te' b', L' b' x' m' i' K' i' t' i' i' D' c' i' cō'z' t' k' v' a' M' v' Y',
c' i' v' t' b' i' K' g' v' i' P' -K' i' t' j' v' e' i' v' R', K' i' t' j' v' c' Z' i' K' v' Av' i' e' v' i' v' K' cō'z' Y' k' n' t' i' i' R' i' v' v' R' i' q' Ask' M' t' h' i' Y' i' Avn' v' b' | ũ

21 tk tde' q'v' i' v' j' i' ci t_ t'K' Qvīt̄ i' v' l' v' Av' t' v' j' b' e' v' c' K' M' Y' Av' t' v' j' t' b' i' f' c' t' b' q' | G' m' s' e' t' t' t' k' i'
mg' t' t' v' K' v' b' c' v' l' ũ' M' m' o' - t' N' v' o' v', Av' d' m' Av' v' j' Z', t' i' j' l' t' q' G' g' b' v' k' t' e' Z' v' i' ch' s' l' e' ũ' n' t' q' hv' q' | X' v' K' v' t' e' Z' v' i' i'

agRU mruK©1978 mtj i GKzk tde" qmi %obK ŌtEdvKŌ cwiKvi ŌgtĀ tbcĀ_Ō tĀcŌ-úofvixŌ
uj tLĀOb,

ŌAvgi gtb cto tde" qmi ,uj i NĒvLvtbKi gta" teZvi wkí x I tj LKMY bwiRgyxb tivW ŌAveb ugqvi
ti ÷zĀUŌ mgteZ nBqv D³ ,uj i cĀZerĀ tiWVĪ tZ AvU⁹ ÷BK tNvYv Ktib| giúg Kie dii " L
Avng` , imKiv` vi AvevRvdi , mivq` imwi Kx Ges iel`vZ m½xZĀ Rbve Ave`j Avri` , Ave`j j vZd cĀly
YxvĀtj b Dnvi tbZv| Avi DnviĀQj GKzk i ,uj Pjv vevi vei " t× mivĀ tĀk cĀg ÷BK|Ō

evBtk tde" qmi tZ AvĀ`vj tbi ZveZv AvĀiv e× cĀq Ges knĀi i vbcšY mivwi K emnbxi I ci tQto
t`qv nq| evBk ZwiL mKvj `kUri w tK XivKv tgvWk'vj tnt÷j cĀzY GK vevU Mtqevbv RvbiRvi
bivvR Av vq Kiv nq| bivvRi Bvqg mĀtne tgvbRvZ etj b,

Ōtn Avj vn, Avgt` i AvZ vcbĀ knx`vbi AvZv thb vPi kwiš cĀq, Avi th Rvjj giv Avgt` i cĀYi vcbĀ
tQjt` i Lly Kti tQ Ziv v thb ašm ntq hvq, tZvgvi t` I qv GB `vqv v eĀ t`K|Ō

22 tk tde" qvix tgvWk'vj tnt÷j cĀzY Rvbihv tkĀI GK vevU Rbmfv nq| mfvq Avj Avri` mg`I
cwiW vZ chĀj vPbv Kti fivel`r Kgešv tNvYv Ktib| mfv tkĀI j vĀwK gvbtj i GK tkvfvhĀv tei
nq| GB tkvfvhĀv KĀjv cZivKv Qvovl vQj knĀ`i i³iv½v Kivo-tPico t`K`Zvi AĀbK , tjv
cZivKv| GB tkvfvhĀvi I cĀi nĀBĀKvU⁹ mvgtb j vWvR⁹ ,uj PĀj , dtj AĀbĀK AvnZ nb|

bevecj tivW 22 tk tde" qmi ,uj vev ntq knx` ntqvĀtj b nĀBĀKvU⁹ Kgvix kvdDi ingvb| 22 tk
tde" qmi mg`I v b aĀi knĀi vevĀv PĀj , AmsL` tkvK-tkvfvhĀv tei nq| vevĀz cĀZev` gĀyi RbZv I
tkvK tkvfvhĀvi I cĀi mivw b aĀi evi evi j vWvR⁹ KūvĀb M'vm cĀqM I ,uj PĀj | vevĀz RbZv Ōgvb⁹
vDRŌ cwiKvi tĀh Rvjj tĀ t`q| H cwiKvq GKzk i NUbvej tK vevKZ .Kti mivv⁹ vqK I `ev`vK
cĀfvecy etj eYv Kiv ntqvĀj | biv` j Avgvb cwi Pvj Z cwi Kv Ōmsev`Ō AvdĀmi w tK hvevi tPov KĀj
vbkvZ vmtbgv ntj i KvQ RbZvi Dci ,uj Pjv vbv nq| GLvĀb hviv nZvZ nb Zv` i gta" vQjt b

আউয়াল নামের একজন রিক্সচালক। ২৩ শে ফেব্রুয়ারি আজাদ পত্রিকায় ২২ শে ফেব্রুয়ারি শুক্রবারের ঘটনাবলী
সম্পর্কে 'শুক্রবার শহরের অবস্থার আরও অবনতি : সরকার কর্তৃক সামরিক বাহিনী তলব' শিরোনামে প্রথম পৃষ্ঠা
RĀo ŌvĀk I tmbvevnbxi ,uj tZ 4 Rb vbnZ I kZwAK e³ AvnZ, miv NĒvi Kvi vD D Rvi t
knx` t` i` vZi cĀZ kĀv AvcbĀ` knĀi` ZtūZ`ni Zvj cĀj b| cĀj k RjĀgi cĀZerĀ AvRi` mru`K
Avej Kvj vq kvgmĀ tbi cwi l` m`m` cĀ` B`bĀŌ Dc-vkĀi vbgvq vbtg³ cĀZte` bU cĀkKZ nq,

Ōep পতিবার শোচনীয় ও ভয়াবহ ঘটনা বিস্মৃত হইতে না হইতে গতকল্য (শুক্রবার) জুম্মার দিন আর একবার ঢাকার
gvU vki` I QvĀi i t³ j vj nBqv DĀv-tmiv` bKvi NUbvq vbnZ e³ t` i` vZi cĀZ kĀv AvcbĀ` kvšcY⁹
vgvQj evni Kvi qv cĀj k I `mb` t` i ,uj i AvvĀZ bMvi KĀ` i 4 RbĀK cĀY vevRĀ v tZ nq Ges kZwAK
AvnZ e³ nvmcvZĀj bxZ nq| BnĀ` i gta" 45 RbĀK nvmcvZĀj fiv⁹ Kiv nq| ZivĀ` i 15 RĀbi
Ae`v AvksKvRbK evj qv Rvbi vMqvQ| GB v` b mg`I knĀi t` vKvbcvU, evRvi vU mruY⁹ vte eU` vĀK|

অফিস আদালত এমনকি সেক্রেটারিয়াটের কর্মচারীগণও স্বতঃস্ফূর্ত⁹ vte Ktg⁹ hM v bNĀZ vev Z` vWkqv vevf⁹
vĀb tkvfvhĀv I vevĀvĀf AskMĀY Kti | knx` QvĀi` i cĀZ kĀv AvcbĀ` Rb` knĀi i Avej e× mĀtj
Aveivg⁹ vevf⁹ vevmĀRĀ` RgvĀZ nb Ges Mtqevbv Rvbihvq bivvR Av vq Ktib| GBv` b tgvWk'vj
KĀj R tnt÷j cĀzY Rbve G tK dRj jv ntKi Dciv`vZ tZ knx` i i` tni gvMĀdivZ kvgbri ci---QvĀ
I RbmvĀi tYi GK vevU tkvfvhĀv tnt÷j cĀzY nĀBĀZ nĀBĀKvU⁹ chĀi tĀQjt cĀj k I `mb` iv Zv` i
Dci j vWvR⁹ I ,uj eĀ Kti | dtj NUbv` tĀj KĀqRb nZvZ nq| tkvfvhĀv vU mruY⁹ vĀM vbnZ I
nZvZ t` i i³gvLv Rvgv-Kvco BZ`v t` LvĀbv nĀBĀZ vQj | MZKj` Kvi NUbvi vevĀK Z; nBj GB th
`mb` MY tK AĀbK tĀ tĀ m½vbi tLvĀq vevĀvĀf Kvi vMY tK NĀqj Kvi tZ I t` Lv hvq| tejv cĀq GMvi Uvi
mgq i` tLvj v I vbkvZ vmtbgv ntj i tgvtoi ga`eZ⁹ vĀb GKvU Pj vZ mivwi K vK nĀBĀZ AĀc⁹ vgvY
vbi v c` Pvi t` i I cĀi tectivqv⁹ vte ,uj Pjv vb nq| dtj GKRb hvK NUbv` tĀj B vbnZ Ges` B Rb
AvnZ nq| AvnZ t` i gta" GKvU evj KĀK teqtbU Ōviv gv vq AvvĀZ Kiv nq ----- mKvĀj i w tK
bĀ qvecj tivW vevf⁹ vĀb mivwi K tĀ vKRb vevĀvĀf vte ,uj Pjv vq ---|

22 tk tde^a qmii t_#K XvKvq miU" AvBb Rmi Kiv nq| Hw b AvRv` m^auv` K Avej Kij vg kugmjyxb ce^o
ersjv e'e`vcK cmi I# i m`m` c# B`bv `v#bi Rb` Mfbp I cmi I# i `uxKv#i i ubKU ub^aenyZ
c`Z`McIw tck K#ib,

ersjv#K cwk`#bi Ab`Zg ivofv i Kivi `we Kivq QvI# i Dci cyk th eeZvi cmi Pq w` q#Q Zvni
c#Zev# Avg cmi I# Avgvi m`m`c` nB#Z c`Z`M Kwi#ZuQ| th bi` j Avgxb mi K#i i AvgI GKRB
mg_#- G eivc#i Zvni# i figKv GZ` i j 3/4vRbK th, #jgZvq AvawoZ `wK#Z Ges cmi I# i m`m`
nmit# enj `wK#Z Avg j 3/4v#eva Kwi#ZuQ|^o

23tk tde^a qmii c#i Avi cmi I# i Avatekb nqub| 22tk tde^a qmii veKvj tc#tb cuBuvq ce^oersjv
e'e`vcK cmi I# i Avatekb `i i` n#j tg#j vbr Av#y ikr` ZK#Mmk Ges Avj x Avg` Lvb GK#k
tde^a qixi NUbvej Av#j vPvi Rb` GKw gjZex c#le I LqivZ tr#mb GKw tkvK c#le Dlvcb
K#ib| c#vbg#j bi` j Avgxb Hme c#l#ei v#ti waZv K#ib, gjZex c#l#ei c#j Dcw`Z 72 Rb
m`#m`i g#A` 35 Rb `Evqgub br nI qv Zv Dlvcb K#iZ ` I qv nqub| ax#i>`bv_ `E 22tk tde^a qmii i
Ugub#ubDRU cmi Kiv Uir` yGgGj Gm A`#M# ÷ #AbUmU wk#i vbrtg cKwkZ vq_`v mse#` i c#Z `uxKv#i i
`w AvKI# K#ib Ges c#v# I `ivog#j bi` j Avg#bi KvQ t_#K H cmi Kv m^autK#K e'e`v M#Y Kiv
n#e Riv#Z Pvb| bi` j Avgxb tK#vbr DEi `v# v#eZ `v#Kb Ges Hw b cmi I#` GKw Ut`ukjv tgvkbo
Av#bb| Z#Z ej v nq,

UGB cmi I` MYcmi I# i KvQ GB msami k Ki#Q th, ersjv cwk`#bi Ab`Zg ivofv i trvK|^o
LqivZ tr#mb H c#leU i GKw m#tkvbx G#b c#l#ei tkIv#tk GB K_v_ #j v R#o w`#Z etj b,
UGes cmi I` #K AvK#m ` I qv n#`Q th, 3 w`#bi g#A`B GKw v#vri v#fM#q Z` #Kigw Mvb Kiv n#e Ges
#jwZM#` i DEi vaKvi# i #jwZci`Y ` I qv n#e|^o

`uxKvi m#tkvabw h_viw#Z bq etj AM#` K#ib| Avj Avg` Lvb cmi I#` etj b, UMZKvj GB XvKv
kn#i th NUbv N#U#Q Z#Z G` k#m# mK#j B gg#Z n#q#Q| AvR#Ki mi Kvi c#j GKUv t`ukjv tgvk b
G#b#Qb cKZ_K_v avgvPvcv w`#q tj vK#K e#v#i Rb` th, fvj D#i k` w#q 144 avv Rmi K#i#Q#j b|^o

LqivZ tr#mb cwk`#b MYcmi I# i cieZ#v#RU Avatek#b ersjv fiv i c#le m^autK#P#v#I w#v#I
M#i#Yi Rb` Aci GKw m#tkvbx c#le Dlvcb K#ib| `uxKvi c#leU bvKP K#i ` b| g#vri Ab ai
c#vbg#j c#l#ei v#g#e`c m#tkvbx Av#bb, UGes cwk`#b MYcmi I# i thme m`m` g#j gub ev mvari Y
Av#b v#e#Z n#q#Q Z#` i c#Z GB `u# g#v#EU ` I qv trvK th, H c#le Ablv#q# Zviv thb ersjv fiv i
`v#k Gw#tq w#q h#vi Rb` MYcmi I# i mvari Y Avatek#b Ges ms#v#b i Pbv m^auK#Z c#mw#K
Kigw#Z m#Z#K mg_# m#M# K#i b|^o

vgtmm Av#vqviv LvZ#l fiv i c#le cwk`#b MYcmi I# i cieZ#v#RU Avatek#b P#v#I f#e d#mj v Kivi
`we Riv#b| c#im#` j w#ox c#vbg#j t`ukjv tgvk#k Av#`j b Pvcv ` I qvi tK#k#j etj D#j L
K#i b| vgtmm Av#vqviv LvZ#l tg#q#` i I ci cyk R#j# m^autK#c#i I#` etj b,

UNUbv `#L g#b nq AvRI Avgiv c#`v#bZv cvB bvB, Zvi c#vY GB cyk R#j#| G AZ`iPvi t_#K
tg#qiv ch#i ti v#B cvq bvB-t#j#` i K_v Avi bvB ej j vg-th R#Z gvZR#Zi m#j#b w`#Z R#b br tm
R#Zi a#sm Amberh# G AZ`iP#i eY#v ` I qv m#eci bq-` GKw K_v# wK#v cmi #vi K#iZ #P#v
Kie-vg#j Uwi tg#qi M#w#Z K#i Kig#Uv j w#q #Qto w`#q#Q| th v#v#v#` Avgtj GB mg`#AZ`iPvi nq
h#v gvZR#Zi m#j#b #`q bv, Z#i i cZb Aek`#ex| cyk#ki j w#v#R#`tg#qiv D#Ew n#q#Q| Avg
Z#` i g#A` `R#bi big w`w`Q| GKRB nj XvKv n#B#Kv#U#P R#v#m B#ing m#f#e#i tg#q vgm m#dq
B#ing, Avi GKRB nj vgm i lkb Aviv, `w#B#v#i, v#G| tg#q#` i #U#j D#UW-Gi msL`v nj 8 Rb
g#v#m#v Ggb GKw Av#v#l qv m#v K#i#Qb h#z bwK tg#qiv ch#i j w#Z n#q#Q|^o

vgtmm Av#vqviv LvZ#l mg`#M#Zvi KZ.ex`#` i v#v# k#Z#g#v#v, Av#Z I v#n#Z` i #jwZci`Y, n#vKv#Ei
R#b` `v#q#` i v#vri, mi K#i i `gbbwZ et#i `we Riv#b| Avj x Avg` #P#aj# LvRv b#RgD#i#bi

ivófvlv m^úukZ fvlY cZ^úvn^úi i `we Rvbvb| wZvb cwi I^ú etj b, ÓtKb bksmfite ,uj Pwj tq QvI^ú i gvi v nj? tKb tn^ú÷tj i wfZi, nvmcvZvtj i wfZi X^úk cyj k l wgvj Umi ,uj Pvj vj - ,uj i AvN^úZ GKvU QvI^ú i gv^úvi Luj Dto wM^útq^úQ, G thb Mfb^úg^úUi tKv^úbv kI^ú i m^ú½ Z^úgy hy teta wM^útq^úQ| GB bksm nZ^úvKvE^ú wPi Kvtj i Rb^ú BvZn^úvm bi^ú- j Avgb m^únt^úei Kj sK ntq^ú vK^úte|0

বিনোদচন্দ্র চক্রবর্তী যেসব বীর ছাত্র এই আন্দোলনে তাদের জীবন দান করেছে তাদের শোক সন্তুষ্ট পরিবারের নিকট mnvb^úz Ges mg^úte^ú bv ÁvcK GKvU tkvK c^úle M^úhY Ki^úZ Ab^úji va Rvbvb| gb^úv^ú f^úAv^úh^úetj b, ÓAvR kn^úi hviv N^újtQb, Zviv t^úl^úQb th wmfj A^úwigv^út^ú÷kb etj wK^úz^úbB| fvi P^úqvij gv^úk^úij j Rvii ntq^úQ| tKej wgvj Umi, t^ú÷bM^úb Avi tebM^úb| w^úv^ú÷^ú g^úwR^út^ú÷U tKv^úU^úK^úv^úD^úE^ú hv^ú t^úl^ú v^úK^úb wZvb Rv^úbb wK cwi gv^útY wgvj Umi Kbt^úmb^úU^úkb tmL^úv^úb ntq^úQ| t^úl^ú g^útb nq thb wgvj Umi A^úwigv^út^ú÷kb Pj^útQ|0

mvgm^úyxb Avg^ú g^úmsy l Zi^ú t^úYi i^ú³ iwÄZ Kivi Rb^ú `vqx hviv tmB bi^ú- j Avgxb mi Kvti i Avii c^úZ^úM^ú `we K^útib| cwi I^ú w^úetivax `tj i m^úm^út^ú i mg^útj vP^úvi D^úE^ú i vb c^úh^ú½ c^úv^úbg^úš^ú bi^ú- j Avgxb etj b,

m^úÜ^ú AvBb Rvii Kivi w^úx^úv^úš^ú t^úbl qv ntq^úQ, Kvi Y Avg b^úM^úni K^út^ú i `š^úwZKv^út^ú i wK^úKvi ntZ w^útZ cwi bv|..... hLb Ae^úvi AebwZ N^út^úQ ZLb Avg^út^úK tmb^úv^úw^úbx w^úK^úZ ntq^úQ|0

সামসুদ্দীন আহমদ প্রধানমন্ত্রীর কাছে ‘মিসক্রিয়েন্ট’ বা ‘দুষ্কৃতিকারী’ শব্দটি প্রত্যাহারের দাবি জানান। নূরুল আমীন H^ú `we AM^úh^ú K^úti Av^úiv etj b,

Óg^út^úmm Av^úb^úqv^úiv LvZb Zvi e^ú³Zvi gv^útS A^út^úb^ú, t^úgv^ú `we D^úl^úvc^úb K^úti^úQb, Avg t^úl^úvg th, GKvU Kvg^úD^úvb÷ c^úw^úU^úKg^úe^úvi l^ú KZR^ú.c^úP^úni Z^úw^úÁ^úv^út^úZ GKB^ú `we D^úl^úvc^úb Kiv ntq^úQ|

cwi I^ú i mg^úl^úgyZex l m^úst^úkv^úbx c^úle AM^úh^ú Ges evs^úv fvlv m^úú^úukZ bi^ú- j Avg^út^úbi w^úet^úkl c^úle^úU M^úpxZ nq| 24tk tde^ú q^úni Mfb^ú Av^úK^úv^úš^úK^úfv^úte cwi I^ú i Av^úatekb^ú w^úMZ t^úN^úl^úYv K^úti b|

23tk tde^ú q^úni kub^úev^ú l XvKv kn^úi c^úY^úni Zvj c^úwj Z nq| XvKv tij l^útq K^úg^úP^úvixiv H^ú w^úb ni Zvj cyj b K^úti| d^územoqv ci nvmcvZvtj i w^úKU cyj k RbZvi lci j w^úM^úP^úv^úR^úK^úti, dtj K^útq^úKRb^ú i^ú Ziifc AvnZ nq| H^ú w^úb ce^ú½ e^úe^úv^úcK cwi I^ú i m^úm^ú t^úg^úš^ú v^úbv Ave^ú y^ú i kx^ú ZK^úem^úk^ú g^úymj g^új^úM^ú cwi l^ú `j t^úl^úK c^úZ^úv K^útib| 23tk tde^ú q^úni i ÓAvR^ú Ó^ú c^úw^úK^úvi m^úú^ú K^úix^útZ bi^ú- j Avgxb g^úš^úmfvi c^úZ^úM^ú `we K^úti t^úl^úv nq,

ÓMZ `š^ú w^úb am^úqv XvKv kn^úi i et^úK thme K^úvE^ú Ni^úU^út^úQ tm met^úK i^úay^útkv^úK^úvenB bq, ee^úf^úw^úPZl^ú ej v P^útj | Rbre bi^ú- j Avgxb cyj kx R^úys^ú m^út^úÜ Z^út^úš^ú K^úv^ú evj q^útQb Ges 144 aviv Rvii i th^úš^ú³KZv m^út^úÜ l BZ^úl^ú f^úie c^úK^úik K^úni q^út^úij b| w^úKš^ú tm Z^út^úš^ú t^úK^útv^ú e^úe^úv^ú nBj bv Ges 144 aviv ej er i^únq^útQ, dtj ,uj tZ gv^úby nZinZ nB^út^úZ^úQ Ges gv^út^úij i i^ú³ c^ú iwÄZ nB^út^úZ^úQ| bi^ú- j Avgxb g^úš^úmfvi e^úz^úv mg^úfv^úte d^úlv^úqv D^úw^úq^úQ| Avg^úiv GB g^úš^úmfvi c^úZ^úM^ú `we K^úni t^úZ^úQ|0

ivófvlv Av^ú vj^ú t^úb thme exi 21tk tde^ú q^úni cyj k l m^úgv^úni K evn^úbx i^úboz^ú ,uj i AvN^úZ et^úKi i^ú³ XvKvi g^úU iwÄZ K^úti w^útq^úQ^úij b Z^úv^ú i `š^úZ^út^úK Agi K^úti ivLvi D^út^úl^út^úk^ú fvlv Av^ú vj^ú t^úbi c^úg^ú knx^ú t^ú i i^ú³ thL^úv^úb Š^úti^úQj tmB v^út^úb 23tk tde^ú q^úni GK i^ú w^úl^ú i g^úta^ú QvI^ú iv GKvU `š^úZ^ú t^úev^ú knx^ú w^úgb^úri w^úbg^úP^ú K^úti b| v^úf^úmeK^úfv^úteB w^úgb^úri^úU L^úyx mi Kvti i j^ú t^úe^ú t^úZ cwi YZ nq| 26tk tde^ú q^úni cyj k l m^úgv^úni K evn^úbx knx^ú w^úgb^úri^úU w^úbi^úš^ú y^ú K^úti t^úq| Aekó 12 b^úst^ú et^úKi teovq j^ú M^út^úbv GKvU tcv^ú÷vi Óex^úti i G i^ú³tm^úZ, gvZvi G Ak^ú aviv Gi hZ gj^ú tm w^úK aivi aj^úvq n^úte n^úvi^ú? tcv^ú÷vi^úU t^úl^úv ntq^úQj fvlv kn^út^ú i i^ú³|

Av^ú vj^ú b w^úKš^ú Ae^úvnZ w^úQj, 24tk tde^ú q^úni XvKv w^úek^úte^ú vj^ú t^úqi G^ú w^úKD^úU^úF K^úvD^úv^úYj Ges w^úK^ú¶K^út^ú i c^úl^úK c^úl^úK mf^úv l^ú ,uj el^úš^úYi c^úl^úZev^ú Ges knx^ú t^ú i c^úl^úZ k^úv^ú w^úte^ú b K^úti w^úK^ú¶K^út^ú i mev^úq e^ú³Zv. K^úti^úQ^úij b Aa^úv^úcK g^úš^úv^úddi Avg^ú t^úš^úajx, Aa^úv^úcK g^úš^úajx, Aa^úv^úcK m^úil^úq^úi g^úk^ú| 25tk tde^ú q^úni tm^úgevi ivófvlv Av^ú vj^ú t^úb c^úÁg w^ú et^úm XvKv c^úY^úni Zvj c^úwj Z nq| H^ú w^úb cyj k Rb^úiv^úc^úE^úv

AvBtb ivR%awZK tbZv tgšj vbr Ave`j i kx` ZK@Mmk, LqivZ tnvfmb, Avej nwikg, gtbviAb ai Ges tMme`j vj e'vbmR#K tMbdZvi Kti | 25k tde` qmii me`j xq ivofvfv mslMg cmi I` ik¶v cūZōvb e`Zix Ab'vb` `vbi agRU cZ'invii Kti Ges 5B gvP°knx` w em cij tbi WVK t`q| 26tk tde` qmii g½j etfi I mi Kmi `gbbwzi ÷xg tivvi Ae'vNZ MvZtZ Pj tZ `vK| tgmWK'vj tnv÷j cū½tY ubvgZ `šZ `f#U ubiōy Kiv Qvovl Hiv b `gry AvovBvvi mgq cny k I vgvj Umi mij ggv ntj nvgj v Kti | Nti Nti nlvv w`tq w`kRb QvI tK tMbdZvi Kti | GB Awfhrb `B NÉvKvj `vqx ntqQj | Hiv b tfti cny k XvKt বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের অধ্যাপক মুজাফফর আহমদ চৌধুরী, মুনীর চৌধুরী, পি,সি চক্রবর্তী, জগন্নাথ কলেজের Aa'vck AvRZ `n Ges ewi kvfj i ivR%awZK tbZv mZx` bv_ tmbtK tMbdZvi Kti | 26tk tde` qmii XvKv vekje`vj q eU Ges QvI QvI t` i Avej t`anj Z'vMi wbt`R Ges fvlv Avf`vj tbi bqRb QvI tZvi wei` t× Éij qv Rmi Kiv nq| Giv ntj b, KvRx tMij vg ginegy, Gg G AvDqij, AmRR Avng` I Ave`j gvZb| 9B gvP°v tZ kwšbMi Gj vKvi GK tMvcb mfv t`tK H tZv` i ga` t`tK AvU RbtK tMbdZvi Kiv ntqQj | R%bK Kgf veklmNvZKZvi dtj mslMg cmi I t` i H m`m'iv aiv ctob etj avi Yv Kiv nq|

29tk tde` qmii bviqYMtAi gMdb nVB` t`j i cāvb ik¶vqI x ggZvR teMgtK tMbdZvi Kti XvKv tmUvj tRtj tcū½Yi mgq PrlvptZ RbZv cny ktK evav`vb Kti | ggZvR teMg vQj b fvlv Avf`vj tbi GKRb vekō Kgf RbZv I cny tki mslMg GLvfb 45 Rb AvnZ Ges Imgvb Avj x GgGj Gmn eÉ e'v³tK tMbdZvi Kiv nq| 1jv gvP°mi Kvix mft` cmi teukZ bviqYMtA mslMgZ etj Kv_Z GKvU NUbv tek PvAtj` i mup Kti | mslMg mi Kmi msev`vU vQj, ō`vij i AvNvZ bviqYMtA cūvivi Z GKRb Kbt÷ej NUbv`tj vbnZ I GKRb Avbmvi AvnZ nBqvQv| bviqYMtAi tKvbtv Dtj L vQj bv| Aek` H msev`vU m½ mskō cāvbgšj th veevZvU cKvukZ ntqQj Zv t`tK LeivUj `tfc D` NmUZ ntq hvq| bi` j Avgxb etj b,

ŌgZzeiY Kmi qv Kbt÷ej vU KZ@`civqYZvi gnv `ōvš i vLqv tMj, Avgvi veklm Zr`to RbMfYi vekšLj vi wei` t× mslMg Kivi `pZv AvI eyx cvBte| fvlv cūkē AveitYi wbtP th GKvU ivōāšmx কুপায়াস চলিতেছে তাহা ক্রমশঃ বাহির হইয়া আসিতেছে।

Ziv gvP°cKvukZ Aci GKvU mi Kmi msev` t`tK Rvbr hvq th, ce@½ mi Kvi bviqYMA Kwj i evRt i AvZZvxi `vj tZ vbnZ Kbt÷ej `mq` Rte`j ntKi tcvl t` i Rb` GKkvj xb 10 nvrvi UvKv fivZv `vbi vvxvš vbtqQ| Kbt÷ej i m½ cūvivi Z AvnZ Avbmvi Luj j Avng`tK mi Kvi `B nvrvi UvKv ¶vZciY `vbi vvxvš tbaq| 3iv gvP°cāvbgšj bi` j Avgxb GK teZvi fvlv t`b, GB fvlv vU vQj vgv`vi temvZ| Zv tZ vZv etj b,

ŌGB tMj thv tMi mgq bviqYMtA hv et½i Abktj vevf brea'vib t`l qv nq| Zv` i I Df'k` vQj ----- mi Kvi tK ašm Kmi qv tmLvtb wbtRt` i gtbvbxZ GKvU mi Kvi cūZōv Kmi qv Zvnt` i Ōviv ce@½tK cvk`vb nbtZ veivObrel cūōget½i m½ hv Kivi gj-j ¶v` nvmj Kiv|ō

GKtK tde` qmii NUbvej i dtj fvlv Avf`vj b MY Avf`vj tbi ifc vqZ ntj w`tkniv bi` j Avgxb, Zvi mi Kvi I `j eisj v fvlv Avf`vj btK m'v'v' vqKZv, hv et½i agv Ges KvgDvb÷ RRYZtj eivPvj Kivi th cūvm Pvj vQj bviqYMtAi NUbv Zvi B Ask vQj | mi Kvi GKtK tde` qmii NUbvi Z`šfi Rb` Rv÷m Gvj mtK w`tq GKvU KvgvU MvB Kti, vKš Avf`vj tbi tZv` i e`x ti tL, mi Kmi t'vK w`tq th Kvgkb MvZ ntqQj, me`j xq Kge'v I` H Kvgkb eRb Kti vQj | Z`š Kvgk tbi w`t'v'v' vvxvš vQj, (K) 21tk tde` qmii cny k KZR` `vj el'Yi cūqvRb vQj | (L) tmB vbr ō` cmi w`vZtZ cny tki ej cūqM m½Z vQj | GKtKi i³v³ mslMg dtj QvI t` i eisj v fvlv `ve Rbmav tYi `ve ntq MYAvf`vj tbi ifc vbtqQj | GKtK tde` qmii t`tK mup ntqQj HivZvnmK GKk `dvi, tmB GKtKi cūxK GKk `dv tK vbtq MvZ hv d'U Pqvbm t'j i vbePtb ¶vgZvmb ggvj g j M tK tkvPbxqv tē c'vRZ Kti vQj | GKtK tde` qmii t`tK th GKk `dv Zvi t`tKB mup bi` j Avgxtbi mi Kmi evmfeb ea'v v nD tR eisj v GKvWgxi |

GK&ki tPZbr t_&K evOuj RivZiqZvef` i D&sf, hvi cwi YvZ `maKvi Ges `f&xbZvi mslMg Z_v mk`;
guy`ht&xi, hvi ga` w`fq `f&xb mvef`f&g eisj v`tki D`me|

c&g knx`vgbvi

evqf&me m&fj i GK&k tde` qmi ep`uvZevi Acivfne`XvKv tguWK`vj K&j R tnf`÷j c&f&Y ev cik&ZP
এলাকায়, বাইশে ফেব্রুয়ারি শুক্রবার সকালে হাইকোর্টের সামনের রাস্তায় আর দুপুরে নওয়াবপুর রোডে, eskyj ,
i_&Lvj vi tgufo, Rbmb tivfW eisjv filvi `wetZ, QvI nZ`vi c&Zevf` huiv c&Y w`tqO&j b, knx`
ntqO&j b Z& i mSL`v KZ? Kx Z&f` i cwi Pq? AvfRv Avgiv Zv mWK Rwb bv, thgb Rwb bv evlUf
m&Z&ivB tm&P&f w`fvi `wetZ, tQl w`Ei mvZB Rly `maKv i i `wetZ w`Ksev DbmE`ti i grvb MYAf&f v&b
huiv c&Y w`tqO&j b Z&f` i mWK mSL`v ev cwi Pq| Avi guy`ht&xi AMvYZ knx` i wmvie tK i v&L?

evqf&me GK&k tde` qmi Acivfne` filvi `wetZ wet`fvi Z QvI-RbZvi lci tguWK`vj tgufo
Ae`vbi Z XvKvi Z`vbx&b AeOuj w`wim tKv&ikx Ges wmiU Gmuc gmvj i KZ&f&xb c&j kewnbx ,uj
Pvuj t&Oj | &AvRv`& cwi Kvi 21tk tde` qmi 1952) c&Zte` b t_&K t`Lv hvq GK&ki Acivfne` ,uj tZ
w&kte` vj tqi Gg. G K&ki QvI tgvn&f m&j vDvI`b (26) Nubv`fj B wbnZ nb| ZvQov wmi 8Uvi ci
AvnZ&f` i g&ta` XvKv w&kte` vj tqi QvI Ave`j ReYvi (30), Avej eiKZ (25), ev`vgZj x Kgwk&j
t&mi gvj tKi c&j i v&KDvI`b Avng` (27)-G gZ& nq| &AvRv`& cwi Kvi GK&k tde` qmi i ,uj tZ
GKvU w&kt&vi i gZ&i msev` l wj | AvRv` cwi Kvi c&Zte` b w&vq&x g`f&K ,uj w&x c&g knx` i jvk
m&j vDvI`b | w&S` 1980 m&fj i 14B tde` qmi &`w&K eisj vq& c&Kw&Z Avntg` b&f Avj tgi c&Zte` b
D&xZ filv Avf` vj tbi Ab`Zg knx` i v&KDvI`b Avng`f` i fivm&vZ tgevi K Avj x Lv&bi g&Z,
&GK&k tde` qmi c&g ,uj el`fY i v&K Nubv`fj B knx` nb| ,j x j v&M Zvi gv_vq| Zvi gv_vi Lvj Dto
w&tqOj |.... i v&K i eqm wj Dv&k ev K& eQi | w&v b gwbKM& f` te`^K&j tRi AvB.Kg. w&Ziq etl
cot&Zb| w&v&vbi _v&vi cwi j M&gi giEg tgv Ave`j j w&tdi tR`& c&j w&v b| knx` Rbbx i v&Rv
Lvbg| Zvi eqm c&g 75 eQi (1980)| XvKv t_&K gvI 18 gvBj `f& n&j l knx` Rbbx MZ 28 eQi
(1980 m&fj i g&ta`) G&evi l c&f&i Kei t`L&v| Kvi Y, knx` i v&K&K `vdb Kiv ntqOj AvRgcj
tMvi `v&bi Amsi w&fZ Gj vKvq| c&f&i Zv Kei msi w&f&Yi e`e`v Kiv nqib etj tmLv&b bZb Kei
c&to&Q|..... mvZv b AvfM Zvi wetqi civvPib ntq&Q|.....&

GfiteB filv Avf` vj tbi c&g knx` f` i GKRb i v&KDvI`tbi Kei g&f& tM&Q w&S` big g&f& hvqib| Avi
knx` m&j vDvI`b ev Ave`j ReY&vi Ke&vi big w&kv&v w&Q&B tbB| XvKv w&kte` vj tqi i v&teAv&vbi
Gg.G.tkl c&eP QvI Avej eiKZ&K tguWK`vj K&j R nmcvZ&j Ac&f&ib Kiv nq w&S` Z&K ev&f&v
hvqib| GK&k tde` qmi Acivfne`tguWK`vj K&j R tnf`÷j c&f&Y c&j tki ,uj tZ huiv knx` ntqO&j b
Z&f` i jvk QvI ev AvZ&qv cvqib, tm i v&ZB Z&f` i AvRgcj tMvi `v&b Kiv v&D Ges Kov v&v&v&v g&ta`
`vdb Kiv nq|

GK&k tde` qmi c&j tki ,uj tZ KqRb knx` ntqO&j b? AvRv` cwi Kvi c&Zte` b Av&v&f&i Pvi R&vbi
Av&K| mi Kmi t&v t&vU w&ZB R&vbi gZ& msev` `Kvi Kiv ntqOj | w&S` w&K Av&f&f& w&elq GK&k
knx` f` i g&ta` Avej eiKZ Qov K&v Ke&vi tK&v w&P&v tbB! evqf&me ev&tk tde` qmi tZ XvKvi
ivRc&f` w&v&v&v&v c&j k l tmbv&v&v&v ,uj el`fY th Pvi R&v&K c&Y w`tZ nq Z&f` i g&ta` n&v&K&vU
Kg&vix k&vDi ingvb Qov Avi K&v cwi Pq Avg&f` i Rivv tbB| k&vDi ing&vbi Kei Qov Avi K&v
Ke&vi Av`Z&f&v| c&e&v Yv wj k&vDi ingvb n&v&K&vU m&v&v ,uj w&x nb w&S` 1980 m&fj 20 tk
tde` qmi `w&K eisj vq c&Kw&Z Avntg` b&f Avj tgi c&Zte` b t_&K Rivv hvq th, w&v b l q&ecj ti v&W
,uj w&x ntqO&j b, k&vDi ing&vbi tQv fiv `Z&ej ing&vbi e`e`D&xZ K&v w&v Rwb&v&v&v,
knx` k&vDi ingvb wj b n&v&K&vU GKRb Kg&vix.... w&v wj b w&evnZ Ges w&K&v&v w&v
k&vDi ing&vbi k&v&v&v&v w&v g&v c&f&i Zv c&j m&f&vbi R&f& nq Avi c&f&i big i v&v nq k&vK&v
ingvb| knx` i c&Z&AvK&j gv telg|.....&

21tk tde" qmi uj elP mngZ uQj iekte`ij q Gj vKvq uKŠ 22tk tde" qmi tZ Zv Qnotq cto kni i meP | ... mKvtj tgmWtKj Ktj tRi tnt÷j cWzY Mtqex RlvRvq j qmaK tj vK thM t`b | RlvRv tkfI GKuW iekvj ugiQj tei nq | ugiQj uW nBtKvU cWzY Gtj Gi I ci vbiePti uj elP nq | GLvfb GK eiv³ knx` nb (GLvfb vhib knx` ntqiuQj b ZtK kvdDi ingvb etj gtb Kiv nq, uKŠ`Zqejy ingvb etj tQb th, Zvi fivB tmLvfb uj v^x nbvb) |

0... mKvj 11Uv uK tmvq 11Uvi v tK vZvb tei tquQj b | ZLb GK veivU ugiQj hmvQj bl qvecj tivW v tq | gi YPti i t`vKvbi mvgtb (i`fLvj vi KvQ) hLb vZvb, ZLb uj nq | uj jvM Zvi vctV | Zely mvtKj Pmjtq vZvb uKQzv hib, uKŠ` tLvkgnj ti ÷zibUi mvgtb Gtm cto hib | ZtK aivani Kti ti ÷zibUi gta` vbtq hvI qv nq | ... GLvb t`fKB ZtK XvKv tgmWtKj Ktj tR cWvfbv nq Avstj tY Kti | ... tejv AvovBUv uK tctb vZbUvi mgq Avgv` i evmvi mvgtb GKUv Avstj Y Avtm... gv, fiex, kvnbvR (tgtq) I Avng vMtuQj vg | ... Bkviv Kti eo fivB gvK WvKtj b, vZv emotq gvK Rivotq aitj b | gvqi Kvcto i³ tj tM tMtv | Gici AvgvK WvKtj b KvQ Rivotq aitj b | fiex PvrKvi Kti tKti DVtj b | Gici fivBtK Acviki kb v`tquvfi vbtq hvI qv ntj v t`Lj vg | mUvq vZvb gviv hib | uj tZ fivBtqi Ktj tR uQto vMtuQj | Acviki kb mdj nqvb ZvB | cvj k Avgv` i tK jvk t`qv | tmv b ivZ vZbUvq AvRgcj ZtK` vdb Kiv nq | Zte AtbK aivani Kti Avgiv jvki Kvdb cvitq v tZ tcti uQj vg | 0

evsv fiv vi Rtb` evUvj i³ v tquQj evqtbv mvtj i GKzk tde" qmi Acivty XvKv tgmWtKj Ktj R tnt÷j I Rmbv nj ugv bvgZb Gj vKvq, i³ v tquQj evBtk tde" qmi cvvZb nBtKvU KvrB ntj i ga`eZPiv`iq, bevecj tivW, Rbmb tivW | GKzki knx` i vdkDvib Avng`, Avej eiKZ, Ave`jy Reivi, Ave`y miv vg | evBtk tde" qmi knx` kvdDi ingvb, v KkvPvj K AvDqv I uKtkvi AvnDj vn Ges bvg bv Rlv Aviv KtqKRb | uKŠ` eiKZ I kvdDi ingvb Qrov Avi Ktiv Kei tbB | fiv vi শহীদানের কবর হারিয়ে গেছে সৈরাচারী শাসকের চক্রান্তে । সেদিন ছাত্র-RbZv cvv evi -cvv Rb tKD knx` t` i jvk cvqv Kei t` evi Rb` | knx` vbi i³ t`fK tmv b tkvMv DfvQj 0knx``vZ Agi tnvK0 uKŠ` knx``vZ tK Agi Kti ivLvi Rtb` cZvK Pvb | ZvB m½ m½ XvKv tgmWtKj Ktj tRi mslMgx QvI-QvI t` i gta` D`q ntquQj knx``vZ` t` ev knx` vgbvfi i` t` Avv Zv ev`lvqZ ntquQj evqtbv tZBtk tde" qmi ivZv vZ । বায়ান্নোর ভাষা আন্দোলনের মেডিক্যাল কলেজের অন্যতম সক্রিয় কর্মী আহমেদ রফিকের fivvq cUg knx` vgbv uGK AvKv`K vPŠri thŠ` dmj, tZvnb Gi mgvcbI mgvMvZ ktgi GK Avoh` dmj | 0

cUg knx` vgbv m^vutK` evqtbv fivv-Av` vj tbi tgmWtKj Ktj tRi Acv KgvMvC` nqv` vi vj tL tQb, uGUvK` ZtUz` GKUv cvv Kiv br evv Ptv | `j gZ vbiePti mKj QvI knx` vgbv` Zvi i cvv Kiv br MvY Kti | 22tk tde" qmi ivZ t`fK knx` vgbv` Zvi i cvv Kiv br tvI qv nq | Avv 23tk tde" qmi t`fK knx` vgbv` Zvi i Kvr i i" nq | 23 Zvi L vefKj t`fK i i" Kti mivivZ tmLvfb Kvr nq (KvdUvKv mEjI) ... BU-evv i tKvfbv Avve uQj bv | tgmWtKj Ktj R m^vcvv i tYi Rb` cPz BU-evv uQj | QvI iv BU etq GtbQ | evv i m^v vmtgU vgvktqQ | `Rb ivRv` v uQj | Zv` i bvg ej tZ cvv ev | Avgv` i tgmWtKj tnt÷j cUg vZbk QvI uQj | Zv` i mKtj B tmv b tKvfbv-bv tKvfbv Kvr Kti uQj | Avv knx` vgbvfi i bKkv` Zvi Kti uQj vg Avv | knx` vgbvfi i Kvr tkI ntj` v v` tq ivLv ntquQj Ges b` vL tmLvfbB Uv t` qv ntquQj ... ki cvv b (Zv tK Avgiv Bv Avbqv ev Zvg tm fiv v Av/ Rv tZv....) vgbv vbgYi KvtR ht`o hZvbtquQj | G-Qrov gl jv, nvtkg, Rvfn`, Avv g, vRqv Avv I AtbtK knx` vgbv vbgY cVcvZ cvv kvv Kti | G Qrov uQj Avgv` i AtbK eq`teqviv GivB uQj tmv bKvi Kgv bKkv mto bvdvUv cvv Kiv br ntquQj, uKŠ` tkI Kivi ci t`Lv tMj cvv Kiv bvtK Zv vMvotq tMvQ | vgbv uW m^vetZ 11 dlv` Zvi ntquQj | e` i" j Avv gl vbgY mivh` Kti uQj Zvi nvtZi tj Lv PgrKvi | KvMvR

ij tL igrbtii Mtq tmtw w tj gg^o cv^o tii gtZv t LvtZv AvRtKi knx` igrbvi thLvtb cŏq Zvi KvQvKwQ
igrbviw Zwi Kiv ntqij ... knx` kwdDi ingrtbi wcztk Gtb 24tk tde^o qmi igrbviw Dfŏvab Kiv
ntqij | Awg tmlvtb wj vg | cieZfmgat Avej Kij vg kvgmlyxb mŏne bmk Dfŏvab KfiwQj b Zte Zv
ngtZv Avtiv AvbŏmbKZv eRvq ivLvi Rb^o Kij vg mŏnetK w tq cŏv vq Dfŏvab Abŏvntq wKte |.....

mvC` nvg`vfi bKkvq l e`i`j Avjtgi tlvq tgmwK^oij Ktj R tnt^o÷j cŏzŏy igrbz cŏg knx`
igrbviw 24tk tde^o qmi mKvtj knx` kwdDi ingrtbi wczv Avi 26tk mKvtj Avej Kij vg kvgmlyxb
Dfŏvab KfiwQj b | 24tk tde^o qmi t^otk 26tk tde^o qmi i gta` G-igrbvi ntq DfŏvQj evŏmij i
mvs^o wZK Zx^o tK^o q RmZ ag^o tckv tkYx wbrektl ex-exv, Zi` Y-Zi` Yx, wKtkvi-wKtkvixi tmZ
24tk tde^o qmi i mKvj t^otk AvmQj knx` igrbtii | gvZfv^ovi `wetz hŏv cŏy w tqtŏb Zv` i Rtb^o
AvtetM, AbŏvZtZ, te`bvq Hme gvbŏl i n`qgb wj cŏv cY^o Zviv knx` i `Zi Dfŏtk` cŏv`eK
w wQj b knx` igrbtii wfvEgtj | dtj dtj knx` igrbvi evi evi tXtK thtZ mgq j wMwQj bv | wKš^o
প্রতিক্রিয়ার কালো হাত এটা মেনে নিতে পারেনি তাই ছাবিশে ফেব্রুয়ারি দুপুর ও অপরাহ্নের মধ্যে নাজিমুদ্দিন
bi` j Awgb-gymj g j M mi Kvtii mk^o; ewnbx evŏmij i cŏg knx` igrbviw Avŏv^o K At^o wŏvŏy Kfi
w tŏvQj | wKš^o Zviv RvbtZv bv th, BwZgta`B evŏmij i ü`tq th `Zi igrbvi Muv ntqij Zv wŏvŏy Kivi
kiv^o tKvtbv kmŏki tbB, Avj vDw^o b Avj AvRt^o i fv^o vq, ŏ^o Zv igrbvi tftŏtŏ tZigvi?... BtUi igrbvi
tftŏtŏ fvŏk | GKU igrbvi Mŏvŏ Avgiv Pri tKwU Kwmi Mi.... ivŏv n`tqi eY^o Lvq/ŏ knx` igrbvi wbtq
cŏg KveZv |

wZàvŏe Pqvŏe cÀvŏe Qvàvŏe mvZvŏe AvUvŏe Ebl vU, l vU, GKl wE, evl wU, GB` kvU eŏti i cŏg Pvi wU eŏi
wŏvŏy igrbtii Kvtj v Kvco tNiv `vbiU Avi emk mvZiU eŏi knx` igrbtii Rtb^o wŏvŏy wfvE l gÀvU wj
G-t^otki gvbŏl i knx` igrbvi, wZàvŏt^o tk tZl wE cŏvZiU Avŏ` vj b l mslwŏt evŏmij kc^o wbtŏtŏ H `Zi
igrbtii hv evŏmij tK w tqtŏ Aveiv mslwŏtgi Ašhxb tŏvYv | Pqvŏe GKzk tde^o qmi tZ Avmbemvavi Y
wbeŏtŏ ŏnK-fv^o vbx-tmni l qv^o hŏ dŏU GKzk tde^o qmi i cŏvK GKk `dvq, knx` igrbvi wbgŏy,
GKzk tK knx` w em tNv^o Yv, eisj vK Ab`Zg ivŏfv^o v tNv^o Yv, bi` j Avgtbi mi Kwmi eimfeb eaŏv
nvDmŏk eisj v GKvŏwq Kivi kc^o wbtq HwZnmk wRq jvf KfiwQj | Pqvŏemŏtj i Ziv Gicŏj MvZ
ntqij tkti eisj vi tbZtZ; hŏ dŏU gwŏmfv wKš^o কেন্দ্রীয় সরকারের চক্রান্তে সে সরকার পরতালিক w tbi
tekr `vqx ntZ cŏv^o w | tkti eisj vK ŏvŏt^o v AvL^o v w tq cŏvK tŏvbi cŏvbgŏy e^o ori gymŏs Avj
hŏ dŏU mi Kvi tftŏ w tŏvQj | H cŏvZw^o k w tbi gta` hŏ dŏU mi Kvi GKzk tde^o qmi tK ŏknx` w emŏ
l mi Kwmi ŏvŏi w b tNv^o Yv Ktj l Zv KvŏRi Kfi thtZ cŏv^o w | cÀvŏemŏtj i GKzk tde^o qmi 92-K
avivq tRbtŏj B^o i gvRŏ kimbgtj knx` w etmi ŏvŏ emZj Kiv nq | evav t`qv nq knx` w em
cvj tŏ, knx` vbi Keŏi l knx` igrbtii thtZ |

cÀvŏemŏtj i 21tk tde^o qmi tZ evtŏvŏe mŏtj i 21tk tde^o qmi i NUbvej i cŏvveŏe ntqij cŏq |
Averi wbtlavÁv, Averi 144 aviv, Qvŏ mgvŏRi tmB wbtlavÁv Agvŏ, vekte`ij q cŏvZb Kj vfeb t^otk
nvRvi nvRvi Qvŏ-Qvŏxi mfv tktl 144 aviv f½, j wv, wUqv^o M^ovm, dtk^o vj elŏ, AMwZ Qvŏ-Qvŏxi
tMŏZvi ei Y BZ^o w NUbv, Zte Geŏi KvDŏk cŏy w tZ nqib | wKš^o Qvŏt^o i mŏt½ mŏt½ GZ Avak msl`K
Qvŏx tMŏZvi ntqij th, j vj evŏM cvj k tŏvŏKvqvŏm cŏzŏy Zv` i Rtb^o A`vqx tRj Lvbv emŏtZ ntqij
ZvŏtZ |

1952 mŏtj 22, 23, 24tk AvM÷ Zwi tL Kwj vq ce^o cŏvK`v mis^o wZK mŏtŏj b AvŏvZ ntqij
evtŏvŏe fv^o v Avŏ` vj tbi cUfvKvq | Kwj v Qvŏv^o XvKv l Pŏvŏtgi cŏvZk^o mis^o wZK mslvŏ,
emxR^o Ges mis^o wZK Kwj v জড় হয়েছিলেন বায়োনো পরবর্তী সাংস্কৃতিক প্রক্রিয়া ও কর্মকাণ্ডের
gj`vqtb | 1952 mŏtj i 22tk AvM÷ Kwj vq mis^o wZK mŏtŏj tŏ gj` mfv^o Zi fv^o Y Ave`j Kwj
mŏvZ` vekv` etj wQj b,

AvR cġkaDm/qfQ ersj v Avgvġ` i ms`wZi enb nBġZ cġfi bv | Avgvġ` i ag`Cgġb GB fġl vq AUġġ` wKġZ cġfi bv | GB cġkġe tKġfbr Reve t` I qv Avgvi KġfQ j 3/4vi e`vcvi | ev ġoi Wbvi SġcUġq Pġġ wK gġy KġĒZ Kġi qv iġL? bv, Pġġ ev ġoi tġvKġej v Kġi ġZ AvKġk Qmġq bġP bġġġZ vġK? GB tġġġġ Avġg cġPxb Kġe gġxlġ` i KġqKġU K_v H cġkġe Reve t`ġc Avcbwġ MġK i bġBe gġġ | Kġe ġmq` mġyZġb Zġwvi ŐI cġġZ i mġ-Ő (bexesk) Mġs` evġġj vq i Pbvġ Kvi Y KġġġZġQb-

eġġ` kx mKġġ ġi wKġġc eġvBe |
evLwb Avġe fġl v bv eġvBġZ cġwġe |
hġġi thB fġġm cġġyKġi j mġRb |
tmB fġl v Zġwvi Aek` tmB avb |

AvR teġnq Zġwvi t` kġK cġġc WġvBġZPvb hġwvi cġkġeZġj qġfQ evġġj v fġl v Avgvġ` i ms`wZi enb nBġZ cġfi bv |

evqġbġemġġ i fġl v Avġ`ġj b ersj v fġl vi `wġZ nġġ I Gġv wġġ evŐmġ ms`wZi Avġ`ġj b, Avġiv e`vcK Aġ`cġwK`ġġbi mSL`wMġi Ő bġMġi K evŐmġ i mġs`wZK, i vR`ġwZK, A`ġwZK`ġġKġġi i Avġ`ġj b, evŐmġ জাতীয়তাবাদী চেতনা বিকাশের প্রক্রিয়া তাই ১৯৫৩ সালের ২১শে ফেব্রুয়ারি প্রথম শহীদ দিবস উদ্‌যাপিত nġqġġ th AwġġK Zġ ce`ersj vi gġbġġ i AwġġZġvq bZġ | GKġki mKġġ cġġvZġdġi - gġġ Mvb, Őfġje bv fġje bv GKġk tde` qmġi fġje bġŐ, Kġġj v cZġKv DġĒġj b, Kġġj v e`vR cġi avb, bMġe` tkvfvhġv, knx`ġġbi Keġi Ges aġsmKZ.knx` ġġbġġi i`ġġb cġġ`ġK cġvb | XvKv Kġġ Rmġ wġvbankġġvġġY knx` ġġbġġi wġġġ Ges XvKv Kġġ ġRi Qvġġ` i knx` w`em Abġġġb cġġg Ave`ġj j wġġġdġi mġġi Ave`ġj Mġdġbġi tPġġġi Agġi mġġZ ŐAvgvi fġġqi iġ³ i vŐġġbv GKġk tde` qmġi Ő Mvb Avġi nġmb nġdRġj ġġġġbi mġġv`bġq GKġki cġġg mġKġb ŐGKġk tde` qmġi Ő cġKġki gġġġg GKġk tde` qmġi ev Agġi GKġk cġj b evŐmġ i Rġeġbi Awġ`Q` Aġ nġq Iġv | Avġi cġġk eġġi i gġġB 21tk tde` qmġi nġq Iġv AvġRġZK gġZfġl v w`em |

wZġq knx` ġġbġi

hġġdġU mi Kvi tġġŐ w`ġqġġ tK`ġq cġwK`ġb mi Kvi Avġi hġġdġU tġġŐ wġġqġġ Aġ`j ġġi i Af`ġġiY tKġ`ġġ I ġġZġi j ŐvBġq | ce`ersj vq KġK-kġġK cġwP Aveyġġġmb mi Kvi gġġġfv Mvb Kġi wġġġ b cġġbġemġġ i AvM` gġġm Avġi tm mi Kvi ġġZġv wġġ Qvġbġemġġ i tmġPġġ chġġermġi wġK Kġj | tm mġġq ce`ersj vq wġġi vax`ġ gġġj vbv Ave`ġj nġġġ` ġvb fġl vbx, AvZġDi ġġvb I tkL gġġReġj ġġġġbi tġZġyġb Avġ qġġj j M | AvZġDi ġġvb ġġbi tġZġZ; Avġ qġġj j M ce`ersj vq ġġZġv Gġmġġ Qvġbġemġġ i 6B tmġPġġ Avġ Zv ġġZġv wġġ Avġbġemġġ i 31tk gġP`chġġ | Aveyġġġmb mi Kvi I AvZġDi ġġvb ġġbi cġġbgġġġZġi mġġ A`ġ KġK-kġġK পাকি ও আওয়ামী লীগের স্বল্পকালীন শাসনকালে যথাক্রমে eZġvb knx` ġġbġġi i wġġġ I gġġ wġġġ nġqġġ | ersj v GKġġWġġ`ġcb I H`ġ mi Kġġi i Avgġġ B Nġwġġ |

eZġvb knx` ġġbġġi i`ġġb wġġPb Ges wġġġcġġi`ġcZ nġqġġ Aveyġġġmb mi Kġġi i gġġgġġġZġi Avgġġ Qvġbġemġġ i GKġk tde` qmġi | knx` ġġbġġi i`ġġb wġġPb mġġġK`Qvġbġemġġ i 21tk tde` qmġi ġZ ŐġwġK BġĒdvKŐ cġġ Kvi tkġ cġvq cġKġKZ GKġU mġevġ`ġġ ġġ ġv nq, ŐGġġġ cġġġġKZ GK ġeġi ej v nBqġQ th, cZ`mġPe (gġġ) Rbġe Ave`ġġi mġġ vġ ġvb tġmġġKġ Kġġ R tġġġ`ġ cġġġY Őknx` ġġbġġi i Ő wġġġcġġi`ġcġbi Rb` Pġvġġġġ GKġU`ġġb wġġ qġġQb, Ges cġġKġi bv cġġqġ Kġi qv Dnv hZ mġġi mġe mi Kġġi i wġKU tġk Kivi Rb` mi Kġi i`cġġġK wġġ`R w`qġQb / Ő

cZġġġ Ave`ġġi mġġ vġ KZġ.knx` ġġbġġi i`ġġb wġġPb Ges cġġi i w`b A`ġ 21tk tde` qmġi ġZ wġġġcġġi`ġcġbi Dġ`w AvġqRb Kivi mġev`wġZ cġġi nġq cġo th,

ivofiv Avf`vj tbi mgq tgmWtKj Ktj R trnt÷tj i th`vbltZ cny tki ,vij tZ nekte`ij tqi QvI Avej
ei KZ vbnZ nBqmQtj b tmLvtb mi Kvi ivZvi wZ GKuU Oknx` igbvi Ő Mnoevi AvtqvRb Kmi tZtQb| Lei uU
cŕvi nI qvi mt½ mt½ GK veiu RbZv Nubv`tj wfo Rgubqv t`uL tZ cqv th R%bK gšx cŕveZ igbvi uU
wfiEcŕli`c tbi Rb`cŕZ nBtZtQb| RbZv BntZ cŕj AcuE Rvbyq... fiv Avf`vj tbi Ab`Zg knx`
wi· vPvj K Avl qvtj i 6 ermi eq`v Kb`v ermi btK w`qv RbZv Bnvi wfiEcŕli`vcb Kivq|Ő

Gfite Qvavbamitj i 20tk tde` qmi ivtZ QvI RbZv KZR .evqvtbwi knx` Avl qvtj i Kb`v ermi btK w`tq
AbvbgmbKfite eZŕvb knx` igbvti i wfiEcŕli`vcb Kiv nq| Giv tK Qvavbamitj i 21tk tde` qmi
Xivivi wvfbre`wbK msev`c t` GB gtg`ce`evsj v mi Kvti i GKuU tchŕtviU cKvKZ nq th, ŐA` 9Uvq
gl`gšx Avejtnitmb mi Kvi knx` igbvti i wfiEcŕli`vcb Kmi t`eb|Ő GQvov Avejtnitmb mi Kvi gvišmfvi
ce`evsj vq Őmi Kmi fiteŐ 21tk tde` qmi tZ Őcŕg knx` w`em cqv bŐ Ges Őknx` w`em tKŐ mi Kmi Qvbi
w`b tNvl Yv Ktib|

Qvavbamitj i GKtk tde` qmi mKvtj eZŕvb knx` igbvti i wfiEcŕli` AvbgbmbKfite`vcb Kiv nq Ges
Zv Ktib ce`evsj vi Z`vbršb cŕvbgšx Avejtnitmb mi Kvi, ce`cuk`v Avl qvqx jxtMi ZrKvj xb
mficvZ gl j vov Ave`j nwig` Lvb fiv vov Ges knx` Avej ei KtZi gvZv nvmov telMg| G chŕt½ Ő%wbK
msev`Ő cŕv Kiv Qvavbamitj i tZBtk tde` qmi tZ cKvKZ cŕZte`b,

ŐmKvj 9 Uvq cŕeI tKvib tZtj vqvtZi ci tgmWtKj Ktj R trnt÷tj i cŕtk`gl j vov fiv vov, cŕvbgšx
Rbve Avejtnitmb mi Kvi I knx` ei KtZi gvZv hŕfite Őknx` igbvi Ő-Gi cŕtk`wfiEcŕli`vctbi
DŕI tK` Rbve Avejtnitmb mi Kvi RZv cŕtq AvMgb Kmi tj Dcŕ`Z QvI-RbZvi gta``vi` Y w`t`v I
DŕERbv t`Lv t`q Ges tkl chŕRbve mi Kvi RZv Lvj tZ eva`nb|Ő

Avejtnitmb mi Kvi gvišmfvi Avgtj knx` igbvti i`v vbeŕb Ges wfiEcŕli`wcz ntj I knx` igbvti i
cŕi Kíbv cŕvq ev ev`evqtbi KvR Avi w`tkl AMŕi nqv| Kvi Y, Qvavbamitj i tm tP`ŕ gvtmi`i` tZ
Avejtnitmb mi Kvti i tbZZyaxb KIK kŕgK cŕuP` gvišmfvi cZb NtU Ges 6B tm tP`ŕ AvZvDi ingvb
Lvb ce`evsj vq cŕg Avl qvqx j xM mi Kvi Mvb Ktib| Avl qvqx j xM AvUvbamitj i gvP`gvtmi tkl chŕ
cŕq tPŕi` gym`ŕgZvq AvavŐZ uQj | Avl qvqx j xM gvišmfvi Avgtj knx` igbvti i cŕi Kíbv cŕvq Ges Zv
ev`evqtbi KvR tek AMŕi nq, GB mg tqB mivvbamitj i 3 Gicŕj AvBmfvq Őevsj v GKvWgx A`v±
1957Ő cŕk nq| eaŕv nvdŕR evsj v GKvWgx h_vh`fite cŕvŐZ nq mivvbamitj i 10B AvM÷ Avl qvqx
j xM mi Kvti i Avgtj B|

AvZvDi ingvb Lvbi cŕvbgvišZi Avgtj knx` igbvti i cŕi Kíbv I ev`evqtbi`wqZi cto Z`vbršb
Pxd BvAvbqv G Reŕi-Gi Dci | H eŕi kirKvtj w`kíx nwig`j ingvb Bsj`v tE`w`kíKj v w`el t`q D`Pikŕv
mgvcb Kti t`tk cŕ`veZŕ Ktib| cŕvb cŕKšj x Reŕi Ges w`kíx Rqbj Avte`xb ZtK Abjiva Rvib
knx` igbvti i Rtb` GKuU cŕi Kíbv cŕvq KtZ| tmB Abjivtai dtj B w`kíx nwig`j ingvb knx`
igbvti i GKuU gŕWj Ges evqvtb u bKkv I cŕi Kíbv tck Ktib| Ab`v``cŕv Ges w`kíx v
cŕZ t`vM Zvgj-K bKkv w`tqv tj b| w`Kš`MŕK`cŕv Wv`qvWm, cŕvb cŕKšj x Reŕi Ges w`kíx Rqbj
Avte`xb mgevtq MvZ vbeŕb Kiv u nwig`j ingvtbi cŕi Kíbv I bKkv tK Abjv`b Ktib|

w`kíx nwig`j ingvtbi cŕi Kíbv Abjvti mivvbamitj i btP`ŕ gvtm knx` igbvi vbgŕYi KvR`i` nq
Ges GKUvov KvtRi ga` w`tq AvUvbamitj i GKtk tde` qmi i gta` knx` igbvti i w`FZ, gŕ Ges vZbvU
`k`vbgŕYi KvR tkl nq| Gi gta` fiv Avf`vj tbi I ci nvrvi eMŕvZi GKuU Őgvj v ŐvPŕi`B` t`i i
KvR w`kíx nwig`j ingvb I btFiv Avntg` knx` igbvti i vbtPi Nti mgvB Ktib| GKvEi mtj i gvP`
gvtmi tktI i w`tK cŕv`v evvbx knx` igbvi aŕsm Kivi mgq H gj`evb gvj v u aŕsm Kti t`q| G
Qvov cŕi Kiv Z knx` igbvti i Rb` w`kíx btFiv Avntg` vZbvU fv`thP` KvRI H mg tq tkl Kti uQj b|

mvZvbaemvj knx` igbvi ibgfiYi Rb` nwg`y ingvb th cwi Kíbv KtiúQj b tm m`úK®GKvÉi m`j
0%ibK cwiK`lô cwi Kvi knx` ì em msL`iq ggy`\$ Rvni/zi KZR` .ikíxi mv`jvKvi wfiEK GKUw miPÎ
cúZte` b cKwKZ ntqúQj | tmLvb t_`K D`xZ,

ikíx Rvibvj b, emvq t_`K Zvi c`f` igbvti i KivR Kiv m`e nte bv | wK ntj v igbvti i c`f`K GKUv tQvU
RvqMvq wZvb vKteb | `jlv teovi Ni evibtv ntj v | GKUv KivR-Kg®Kivi KivLvb, Avti K LgoxZ ikíx
vKtZb | ikíxi B`Qv úQj knx` igbvti i KivR Kitz thb PveYk NÈv GB cwi te`k vKv hvq | ... GLb
Avgiv igbvti i PriuU `f` t`LúQ | cúZ`KúU `f` wFzi tj wvi wK t`qv itqtQ | GUV ikíxi gj-
cwi Kíbv úQj bv | cwi Kíbv úQj GB `f` t`j vi gta` ARm`P`Li bKkv vKte | tj eyj y` Avi Mvp bxj
is-Gi t`÷Bú Mm-G`Zwi nte tPvL`_tj v.... igbvti i mvgtb cK`ÍRvqMvZ vKvi K_v úQj gtef` cv_i |
GB cv`ti i t`÷Bú M`mi wewfbaúOb tP`Li Avtj wKZ cúZdj b cotj m`h`P` mizi Ov eYf`x tqtStZ m`ó
ntZv | c`jv igbviúli mvgtb GKUw tiij s`vKvi K_v úQj | tiij slv AvM`Mvov eY`vj v` t`q`Zwi nte |
úGK`k tde` qmi, tZigvq wK f`j`Z cwi ú-GB K_vUv eri eri tiij s-G` t`Lú vKvi K_v úQj th cK`Í
RvqMúU igbvti i mvgtb itqtQ tmLvtb tekúKQz i`3gúLv c`f`qi Qvc knx` i `j`Y Avi wKQzekij Kvtj v
c`f`qi Qvc `v`tei c`Z`K wnmte vKvi K_v úQj | ... Avi GB igbvti i c`f`K vKte GKUv ersj v muntZ`i
cv`Mvi tmB cv`Mvti i t`q`f`j`Zj`PÎ vKvi cwi Kíbv úQj | ... igbvti i mvgtb.... K_v úQj m`y`i GK
SYf` tP`Li g`Zv A`bKúv t`L`Z nte Gi AvKúZ. | Kvtj v weivU tPvLUv GKUv SYf`Abei Z Ak` i g`Zv
Site | tmB cwb Avevi Rgv vKte | gtb nte thb gnvKij t_`K Si`Q GB Ak` aviv | GB SYf` ciciB
vekte`ij q febiúli cúq c`wPj tNú Avevi igbvti i g`Zv GUV D`zte`x D`v hvevi K_v hvZ` `B` w`K
tXD-এর প্রতিক্রিয়া থাকে এবং একটা বিশাল এলাকা জুড়ে শহীদ মিনারের অস্তিত্বটা টের পাওয়া যায় ।.... মিনার
M`f` t`÷Bú M`mi tPvL t_`K tqtRi gtef` cv`ti th eYf`xi QUV cote ZvZ` i`úo`i GKUv KivúB Nio
Lvon Kiv thZ` c`f`i | thgb t AvUv evR`j te`ub iO | eviúUvZ bxj | c`Búvq Kgv iO | Ggvb | t`L`Z
t`L`Z Nioúvi iO cwiúPZ ntq thZv | ... Avi GKUv Nio vKvi K_v úQj D`zúv qvi Nio.... mgq`_tj v
ersj v msL`iq t`Lú ntZv | knxi GKUv c`úv mgq` t`Lú tK`^a.... igbvti i Nio GKUv `bú`b Af`v`m
cwiYZ ntq thZv | ... GK nvrvi `qvi d`úli GKUw g`j`ij t`BúUs thUv igbvti i wFzi K`j`j`Z vKvi
K_v h`w` GB t`BúUsúv ntZv Zintj GUV c`ú`exi `N`Zg t`BúUs`_tj vi Ab`Zg ntZv | t`BúUsúv `jlv
`f`i i KivR gv` emK úQj |

H cwi Kíbv Abjvqx mvZvbaemvj i b`f` t_`K AvUvbaemvj i gvP`gvm ch`f` nwg`y ingvbi ZÈ`ear`b
knx` igbvti i KivR P`j úQj wKŠ` AvUvbaemvj i gvP`g`v`m AvZvDi ingvb L`f`bi t`BZZy`xb Avl qvq`j`M
mi Kúti i cZb NU`j ikíx nwg`y ingvbt`K knx` igbvi cú`y t_`K tei Kti t`qv nq, Avi A`±vei g`f`m
mvgm`K kimb c`ú`Z` ntj knx` igbvti i KivR eU Ges knx` igbvi AmgvB t_`K hvq | AvUvba` t_`K evl wF
mvj GB c`ú` eQi knx` igbvti i Rb` úbvg` g`Á Ges Am`ú`y`KtqKúU `f`B` úQj G t`f`ki knx` igbvi, H
c`ú` eQi knx` ì etm gvby | Lútb d`j` w` tqtQ, mfv Kti`Q, kc_`úbtqtQ |

evl wF m`j i 13B tde` qmi ce`cwiK`f`bi Z`v`x`b Mfb`P` t` tRt AvRg Lvb knx` igbvti i AmgvB
KivR tkl Kivi Rb` Xivú vekte`ij`q`i Z`v`x`b f`Bm P`v`Y`j i Wt g`ng`y` t`v`mb`K mfvicúZ` Kti tP`Š`i
m`m` w`k`ó GKUw KigúU Kti b | KigúU m`m` t`i gta` úQj b ivRkúv vekte`ij`q`i f`Bm P`v`Y`j i Wt
ggZvRDú`b Avng`, Wt ggy`\$ knx` j`m, ikíx Pih`Rqbj Avteú`b, Wt ggy`\$ Gb`g`y` nK, Wt KivR
tgvZv`ni t`v`mb, Aa`f` ggy`\$ Ave`j` n`v, Wt `mq` m`v`4v` t`v`mb, ersj v GKv`Wgxi cwi P`j K`mq`
Avj`x Avnmv Ges Bmj w`K GKv`Wgxi cwi P`j K Avej` n`m`kg | Aa`vcK g`xi tP`š`aj`x GB KigúU m`m`-
m`ú`v` t`Ki `w`Z`_c`j` b Kti b | GB KigúU t`K evl wF m`j i c`j`v t`ú`i gta` knx` igbvi ibgfi m`ú`K®
Z`f` i m`g`m`k t`ck Kitz ej`v nq | H KigúU ikíx nwg`y ingvbi mvZvbaemvj i g`f`Wj wfiEK mnR I
msú`f`B AvKúti knx` igbvti i AmgvB KivR mgvB Kivi th m`g`m`k Kti b AbúZiej` t`m`B Ab`v`ti KivR
i`i` ntq hvq Ges 1963 m`j i 20tk tde` qmi i gta` knx` igbvti i ibgfi tkl Kiv nq | 1962 m`j i

17 tmtPst cwiK`lb miKvfi i kvi d ukv Iv Kvgkabi wttcvU^oGi cZet` QvI iv th ukv Iv w`em cij b Kti uQj Zvi lcti tbtg GtmuQj cP^e `gbwZ, QvI t` i i³ StiuQj cPz | Zie^a QvI AmtsI l wettvfv ckiuz Kivi Rtb`B tRvtij AvRg Lvb knx` igbvi ubgP^y mgvB Kivi Df` iM Mby Kti uQj b | uKs` 1963 mtj mgvB knx` igbvi ukix nmg`y ingvbi gj- bKkwfiek ntj l knx` igbvi i t`cth tP^tLi bKkv vKvi K_v uQj Zvi cwietZ^omLvtb tj vni ukK Mij tq t` qv nq/mthP cZdj b, SY^e, Nno, fv`h^o gjvij me ev` cto | mpo nq Kvi Mti i tj Sn KcvtUi Av`j |

tZlwe mtj i 21tk tde^a qmi knx` w`etm m` mgvB knx` igbvi i Df^ovab Kti b knx` Avej ei Ktzi evniEi ermi eq` gvZv nimbv telMg | tZlwe t`tk GKvEi bq ermi, H knx` igbvi B uQj G t`tki cZi u Av^o vj b l mslM^ogi kc_ Mby tk^o; Abjco Yvi Drm | tQlwe mtj i Qq` dmf^oiek` maKvi Av^o vj b, DbmEti i AvMi Zjv gv^ogv v- vfiEK gnub MYAv^o vj b, mEti i vbePb l GKvEti i Amn^othwM Av^o vj tb knx` igbvi evO^omj tK w`tqtQ Kivb t`tk KivbZi mslM^ogi tco Yv | GB knx` igbvi B mslM^ogx evO^omj i DEiY Ntu^otQ` maKvi Av^o vj b t`tk` vaxZvi mslM^og | ZvB GKvEti i cwtk gvP^oevsj vt`tk MYnZv Avf^ohvb` i i` Kti B cwiK`lb mvgvi K ewnbx Qwevtk l mvZvtk gvP^ofwi tMj vel^o Kti GB knx` igbvi i t`ct` tj v avsm Kti t`q | 1971 mtj i 25tk gvP^ofwi t`tk 16B wmtm^o Aciv^otnemgqKiv A_^ofv^o h^o Pj vKv^oxb chS^o knx` igbvi uQj GKvU av^ole, hv uQj cwiK`lb ewnbxi eeP^oZvi cZxK | 16B wmtm^o igbv gv^ov cwiK`lb ewnbxi AvZ^ongc^oYi gvtZ^oknx` igbvi i av^ole t`tk tR^oM l fv`Zi igbvi, t`j` t`j` i Yv^oY tdiZ gvt^othv^oviv knx` igbvi i av^ole t`ct` Gtm k^ov Rv^ovq |

gvZv, gvZfvig l gvZfvivi cZxK knx` igbvi, ga`Lv^obi t`ct` gv^ovtqi cZxK, ZvtK w^oti` wotq gv^ovtqi fv^ovi Rb` etki i³ tXtj t`lqv knx` mstbt` i cZxK P^oriw t`ct` gv GKUzStk Zvi knx` mstbt` i t`vqv Ki^oQb | knx` igbvi i cZxK l cZxKwZ. evO^omj i gtb Ggbfite tM^o h^ovq th Zv ntq l fv`h_v_B evO^omj i t`Zi igbvi | tk^o xq knx` igbvi i Av`tj evsjvi kn^oti M^otg M^oA meP Mto l fv` knx` igbvi, evsjvi evBti t`tk t`tk Xiv^o knx` igbvi i Av`tj ubv^oz ntq Av^otQ` vqx l A`vqx igbvi | ev^ovtq^o b^o mtj i GK^otk l evB^otk tde^a qmi Xiv^oq evsjv fv^ovi Rb` Av^o vj b Ki^oz w^otg evO^omj i i³ v^otb^o Ave`^o Yxq Nubri tPZv^oq D^ox^o ntq fv^ovtZi Amg iv^oR`i evsjv fv^ofv^olx ev^oK DcZ`Kv ev Kv^ovo Ges Kvi gMA AAtj 1961 t`tk 1986 mij c^obi eQi P^otj tQ evsjv fv^ov Av^o vj b, 1961 mtj ukj Pi evsjv fv^ovi wettZ cO^o w`tqtQb GK`j b^oixmn G^ovi Rb | c^oti Avevi Kvi gM^oA 1972 Ges 1986 mtj cO^o w`tqtQb wZbRb | H me AAtj l Xiv^o knx` igbvi i Av^ovti Y Mto D^ovtQ knx` t`Z`ct` AtbK vej t^o ntj l fv^ovtZi fv^ofv^olx c^ooget^ozi ivRav^obx Kj KvZv^oq fv^ov knx` t`iK` w^ocZ ntqtQ | ce^oj E^otb^o evO^omj Aa^ovtZ AAtj ubv^oz ntqtQ Xiv^o tk^o xq knx` igbvi i Av`tj vqx knx` igbvi | Rv^ovt^obi tUmK l tZ` w^ocZ nt^oQ knx` igbvi | evsj vt`tki vaxZvi ci mfv^ovi RvZv^oq t`Z tm^osa ubg^oYi ce^ochS^o evsjv fv^ovi knx` igbvi B uQj knx` t` i D^ot^otk` evO^omj i k^ov v^ote` t^obi GKgv^o t^o i gbv tk^o xq knx` igbvi t`tk mfv^ovi RvZv^oh t`Z tm^osa, igi cij knx` ev^oxR^oev t`Z tm^osa t`tk iv^ovtqi evRvi ea`fv^ogtZ` w^ocZ t`Z tm^osa evO^omj i vaxZvi l gv^o mslM^ogi Aveb^oki cZxK |

ZZvq knx` igbvi

vaxZvi c^oti evniEi mtj i GK^otk tde^a qmi tZ` vax-mve^of^osg evsj vt`k iv^oto^o b^omi Kiv Zv^o i c^og knx` w`em cij b Kti uQj fMek^oknx` igbvi | evniEi mtj i Rv^osv^omi gv^ovtmi gvSigmS mgq iv^oo^oW Avej m^ov^ox tP^osv^ovtK mfv^ociwZ Kti knx` igbvi c^ovtubg^oYi Rtb` GKvU KvgvU Mvb Kiv nq | GB KvgvU knx` igbvi ubg^oYi Rb` t^ociwZ t` i KvQ t`tk evniEi mtj i c^otb^oB tde^a qmi i gta` bKkv l c^ovi K^oiv Av^ov^otb Kti | ukix nmg`y ingvb t^ociwZ uQj b bv ZvB wZv^o v^oek^o t^ociwZ Gg.Gm. Rv^ovti i mt^o2 vgvj Zfv^ote vax

eisj v`tki tK`kq knx` igbvti i Rb` mi Kvti i KvQ bKkv I cwi Kí br tck Kti b | GB bKkvU nwg`y ingvbi mvZvbmvtj i knx` igbvti i gj- cwi Kí bmfvEK uQj |

knx` igbvti i e`vL`v I Zvrch`bgrjfc t`igbvi Ges Zvi `f`c`ij gvZfvig-gvZfviv Z`v gvZv Ges Zvi knx` mšlbt` i cZxK | ga`Lv`bi `f`hU gvtqi Ges cvtk `v`d Kti PviU `f`c`mšlbt`i cZxK | mvZvbet`tk GKvEi mvj tPŠi`u eQi H tPZbvB uQj knx` igbvti i ifcKí ; hv nwg`y ingvbi mvZvbmvtj i knx` igbvti cD`g cD`Zdij Z ntqiuQj , hv AvsikKfivte ntj I tZi`fE mvtj mgvB knx` igbvti Dcv`Z uQj | evnviEi mvtj bZb`fivte bKkv Ki`tZ vMf`q nwg`y ingvbi tm tPZbvtK A`f`Zv`ti`fLuQj b | gvZv Ges mšlbt`i cZxK `f`c`vbtq Mto I v knx` igbvi G t`tki gvb`f`i tPZbvq `vqx Avmb vbtqiuQj | nwg`y ingvbi Qvavbmvtj i cwi Kí bvtZ knx` igbvti i `f`c`ij gvZv I mšlbt`i cZxK, Aa`EivKv`i gvZv Zvi knx` mšlbt` i AbšKij a`ti i`f`v Ki`tOb, huuv Zui gh`v i`f`vi Rtb` vbtRt` i nemRb` v`tq`Ob | Avi tmB Rb` tMŠi emišZ gv Zvt` i t`vq Ki`tOb, mšlbt` i AvZV`v`Mi gungvq gv Štk cto`Ob GKUymtn, Avi PviU mšlbt`i ga` v`tq vZvb Zvi j`f` tKvU mšlbt`K t`L`tZ cvt`Ob | evnviEi mvtj i cwi Kí bvtZi gvtqi `v`oi cZxK `f`c`t`Pv`Li bKkv uQj | `f`c`ij veix tkz` gg`fi tPŠi` d`d` D`P g`f`Ai Dci `m`c`Z nte, v`m`d, ti`ij s, meB miv`v gvt`f` cv`_`t`i Kiv nte, tkz` gg`fi m`v`ub`em`g`M`igbvi u`t`Z GKU `M`q` cve`Zv d`d` DVte | `f`c`ij i cv`t`tk cy`u`eK t`ev`i v`et`kl e`e`v` Ges `j`cv`tki teobvtZ tkb` evOvij Kvef` i Ave`š` Yiq D`v`Z t`j`Š` v`j`v`ct`Z DrKxy`nte, v`et`kl Avtiv e`e`v`q ivt`Zi igbvi Ges `eK` cwi `k`g`vb `v`v`Kte | igbvti i c`ek` ct`_`v`Kte `v`d` fiv`h`Ges `v`d` v`m`d Nti tQv` cUc`k`z, fiv`h` `v`d` t`_`f`K Aveivg` cvb` c`e`v`v`Z nte H c`k`z `v`d`Z | igbvi Qvovl cwi Kí bvtq` msikó uQj NivNi, cvM`M`i`mn Rv`Nji, fiv`h`m`n igbvti i PZ`v`K c`k`v`ZK cwi`tek` mRb` v`g`j` bvtq`Zb, v`k`i`Kj`v` BZ`v` | tgvUK`_`v` v`k`i`x` nwg`y` ingvbi Ges `cwi`Z Rvd`ti i mvZvbmvtj i knx` igbvti i gj- cwi Kí bvtK A`f`Zv`ti`fL evnviEi mvtj bZb` Kti eisj v`k` mi Kvti i KvQ knx` igbvti i cwi Kí br tck Kti b | t`tki L`v`Zbvqv Avtiv A`tb`K `cwi`Z knx` igbvti i Rb` Ger`ti I Zvt` i bKkv I cwi Kí br tck Kti uQj b | tkl ch`Š`f`ZvniEi mvtj i 5B tg eisj v`k` mi Kvti i cZ`v`m`Ptei `d`Z`ti GK mfvq Rvbtv`v` nq` th, v`k`i`x` nwg`y` ingvbi I `cwi`Z Gg.Gm. Rvdi KZ.knx` igbvti i bKkv I cwi Kí br mi Kvi Pevšfivte Abtg`v`b Ges M`h`Y Kti`t`Q | mi Kvi I Zvt` i g`ta` knx` igbvi c`v`b`g`f`Yi Rtb` GKU P`v`c`f`i Lmovl Pevš`nq Ges Zv t`ZvniEi mvtj i 7B v`M`t`m`v`f` cZ`v`m`Ptei KvQ Abtg`v` t`bi Rtb` tck Kiv nq | v`k`š` i nm`Rb`Kfivte e`v`cv`i`u` HLv`b`B Piv`c`v` cto` hvq | BivZg`ta` A`_`f` t`ZvniEi mvtj i GK`k`k` tde`v` qmii i Av`M` eisj v`k` mi Kvti i cZ`v`ef`i`M, Bq`v`n`q`v` u`KKv` evnviEi a`l`sm` Kiv knx` igbvti i `f`c`ij ceZb` igbvti i `f`c`ij i t`P`t`q` D`P`Zvq` L`v`Uv` Ges migt`bi v``f`K` Av`Zvii`³ t`v`k` Štk` cov | melv` v`g`ij` t`q` t`ZvniEi mvtj t`g`iv`Z` Kiv knx` igbvti g`A` I `f`c`ij i Avb`v`v`ZK` miv`g`Am` i v`f`Z` nq |

knx` igbvti i c`v`iv`q` ms`v`i` mivab` Kiv nq t`j` t`Rt` t`v`f`m`Bb` t`g`v`v`v`š` Gi kv` `f`g`Zvq` Gtj | Avki `k`f`K knx` igbvti i gj- g`A` I `f`c`ij AveKZ`ti`fL` g`A` t`m`v`c`v`b` v`j` m`v`š`y` v``f`K` m`v`c`h`m`i`Z` Av`i` knx` igbvti i v`b`tpi` Ni` v`j` e`U` Ges m`v`š`y` c`v`š`Y`f`K` D`P`z`Kti` e`v`v`at`q` t``q`v` nq, migt`bi i v`v`u` Nij`t`q` t``q`v` nq` v`ek`te` `v`j` q` Avev`m`K` G`j`v`Kvi` m`sj` M`e`K`ti | GB` ms`v`ti i` dtj` knx` igbvi c`v`š`f`Yi` Avq`Zb` Ges t`m`v`c`v`b` m`S`l`v` e`v`x` t`ct`q`f`Q` v`k`š` gj- g`A` I `f`c`ij v` Avtiv` D`P`z`v`v` Kti` igbvti i g`A` I `f`c`ij` f`K` D`P`z`l` m`v`š`y`L` c`h`m`i`Z` Kivq` Zv` t`m`v`c`v`b` I c`v`š`f`Yi` Z`j`b`vq` m`v`v`v`Z`v`en`v`b` ntq` cto`f`Q |

eZ`v`v` knx` igbvti i th` cwi`tek` Zv` Kv`v`LZ` bq, 20tk` tde`v` qmii i v`Z` 12Uv` t`_`f`K` 21tk` tde`v` qmii `v`y`j` 12Uv` ch`Š` knx` v` e`f`mi` Avb`v`v`b`KZvi` Rtb` knx` igbvti th` cwi`tek` m`v`o` Kiv nq` eQti i` e`v`v`K` 364` v`b` Zv` i v`f`Z` nq` v` dtj` eQti i` Av`v`K`v`sk` v`b` knx` igbvti i` cve`Zv` I fiv`M`v`v`h`g` s`v`N`Z` nq |

cD`ZeQi` 21` tk` tde`v` qmii knx` v` em` Ges 2000` mvj` t`_`f`K` m`f`z` m`f`z` Avš`R`v`ZK` gvZfviv` v` em` cvj` b` Ab`v`v`bi` `v`v`q`j` t`` I` q`v` nq` Xv`Kv` v`ek`v`i` v`j` q`f`K | v`k`f`K` m`ig`v`Z` I` Vv`K`m`v`K` v`b`t`q` Xv`Kv` v`ek`te` `v`j` q` 20tk` tde`v` qmii i` ga` i v`Z` t`_`f`K` 21tk` tde`v` qmii ga` i v`y` ch`Š` cD`ZeQi` knx` v` e`f`mi` Ab`v`v`b` v`b`q`š`y` I` cwi` P`j` v`v`

Kfi _vK uKŠ Zvici eQti i emK w b, uij knx` igbvi Gj vKwU _vK MYcRvZŠj ejsj v` k mi Kvfi i MYcZ`gšYij tqi Aaxtb| uKŠ mrvfi i Aev`Z ŌRvZixq`šZtmšaŌ ev tmbwbeifmi ŌnkLv AmbeŲŌ Gi gZv tK>`iq knx` igbvi i iŲYiteŲŲi Rb` tKvfv mi Kmi e`e`vcv tbB dtj knx` igbvi eQi e`vcv vevfbae mgvtek Ges mis`uZK AbŲvbi Rb` e`eüZ ntj l w evi wŲ _vK Ai vŲZ| knx` igbvi cŲŲYiu w tb feNŲi l nKvfi i Avi ivZ mgvRieŲi vaxt` i vevfbae AmigwRK KgŲvŲEi tK>`iŲc e`eüZ nq| GUv Avvfi i RvZixq j 3/4v| 1952 mtj i 21tk tde` qmi i ci 2005 mtj i 21tk tde` qmi 53 eQi, ejsj v` Ųki v`vaxbZvi ci 1972 mtj i 21tk tde` qmi t`ŲK 2005 Gi 21tk tde` qmi 33 eQi PŲj tMŲQ| RmZmsN KZR.1999 mtj i btf`af gvtm 21tk tde` qmi ŲK ŌAvšRmZK gvZfv l w emŲ tNvl Yvi ci 11 eQi tKŲU tMŲQ uKŠ GB `N`mgvqi gta` ejsj v` Ųki tKvfv mi Kvi tK>`iq knx` igbvi i iŲYiteŲŲi tKvfv e`e`v MŲY Ktiwb| GKB Ae`v igicy Ges ivqi evRvi knx` evRvex`šZ tmštai| gtb nq H knx` ŲiK Ųc`uij eQti i 363 w b AvZve`šZ evŲmij RmZi ŲiK iŲc`E`vqgub _vK|

msMŲgi igbvi, tcŲYvi igbvi, knx` igbvi

knx` igbvi `k`Z fv l v knx` i`šZ igbvi uKŠ knx` igbvi Gt` Ųki me knx` i`šZi igbvi | knx` igbvi G t` Ųki me mslMŲgi AbŲcŲYvi Dm| knx` igbvi evqvtbae, evl wE, tŲl wE, DbmEi, mEi, GKvEŲi i mslMŲgi Avi kZ, mnm, j Ų, knx` i cŲxK| knx` igbvi evŲmij i ve`šZ RmZmEvi RmMiŲYi cŲxK, evŲmij i v`vaxbZv mslMŲgi cŲxK, evŲmij i gŲŲhŲx` i cŲxK| knx` igbvi evŲmij RvZixqZv evt` i cŲxK, ZvB evŲmij i kŲ` evi evi G igbvi aŲsm KiŲZ tPtqtQ| knx` igbvi Avengub ejsj v l evŲj xi gnub HwZfn`i cŲxK| knx` igbvi ejsj v fv l vi cŲxK, ejsj v mmmŲZ`i cŲxK, ejsj v ms`uZi cŲxK|

knx` igbvi t`LŲj evŲmij i gtb cŲo Krv`civ, PŲE`vm, ve`vcvZ, kun tgvn`vš mMi, gŲkz`ivg, KŲEvm, KŲxv`v`vm, t`šj Z DŲRi, t`šj Z Kvr, Avj vl j, %nq` mjyZvb, veRqMŲ, P`veZx, fvi ZP>`a, tnqvZ gvgŲ, Mixej vn, `mq` nigRv, Ave`jy nŲKg l mZx`Ų i hŲ-hŲMŲšŲi i Kve`miabŲK| knx` igbvi t`LŲj evŲmij i gtb cŲo gvBŲKj, CkŲ, B, vevvix`vj, KvqŲKvev`, tngP>`a, bevbP>`a, evl`zgp>`a, ve`vmMi, gri gkvi id tnvfmb, tgvRv`vš nK, j vj b dŲKi, i ev`bv, gŲkz``vm, bRi`j, Rievb>`, nimb ivRv, mŲvšf fŲvPth`© dii`L Avng`, knv`vZ tnvfmb, vMkŲ`vi AvevRvdi, nimb nmdRij ingub cŲy`miatKi mmmZ` mrvbi K_v| knx` igbvi t`ŲK evš ejsj vi KxZŲ, evDj, fv l qmij, fv l qvBqv, gri dZx, gŲk`x MŲtbi mŲ tftm Avfm| tftm Avfm i ev`bv, bRi`j, vŲR>`j vj, AZŲcŲv, i RbxKvš, Avj Zvd gvgŲ, Ave`jy j vZd, tkL j ydi ingub, Ave`jy Avvfi i mŲ|

knx` igbvi mslMŲgi cŲxK, knx` igbvi mŲi cŲxK| knx` igbvi cvvfv ivŲ mgvR tftŲ bZb ivŲ l mgvR Movi cŲxK| knx` igbvi Ab`vq kimb l tkvl Y Aemvbi mslMŲgi cŲxK, knx` igbvi Av` mgvRK mgv` cŲZŲvi cŲxK| knx` igbvi gvbtŲ i igbvi, knx` igbvi mKj gvbtŲ i Rb` D`šj | RmZ, ag`m`cŲvq, tkŲY, tckv vbeŲkŲl gvbtŲ i igj b Zx`knx` igbvi cŲŲY| knx` igbvi mKj ŲK AvmŲZ nq, uKŠ tKb? Kvi Y, knx` igbvi gvbtŲ i t`v`v` t`fij vq, knx` igbvi gvbtŲK tgv vq| GKŲk tde` qmi knx` w eŲm knx` igbvi tZv mevBŲK AvmŲZ nq, me eqtmi, me atgŲ, me m`cŲvqi, me tckvi, me tkŲYi gvbtŲK GLvfb AvmŲZ nq| ejsj v` Ųki hviv A`vqrvite emem Kfi b Zvvl Avfmb, gvbtŲ i igj b tgv vq| knx` igbvi me RvZxi gvZfv l vi cŲxK|

ejsj v` k hviv kimb Kfi b Zv` i ŲK vevkl Kfi knx` w eŲm knx` igbvi AvmŲZ nq, cŲŲ`eK w ŲZ nq| Kvi Y, BŲZnm mŲŲx hviv knx` igbvi ŲK AeAv Kfi ŲQ, knx` igbvi ŲK aŲsm KiŲZ tPtqtQ Zv vB aŲsm ntq tMŲQ| knx` igbvi BU-cv`Ųi i igbvi, uKŠ tKwU tKwU gvbtŲ i AbŲcŲYvi Dm| G igbvi i Ggb kv` AvŲQ hv ejsj v` Ųki ci tKvfv cŲZŲvb, ms`v ev mslMŲvbi tbB| knx` igbvi i kv` tKwU tKwU

evOmij , knx` igbvi evOmij i gvZfivg, gvZfivv I Zvi AMNYZ knx` mštb̄i cĀZxK | knx` igbvi i ʿkĀ j v thgb gv I knx` mštb̄i cĀZxK tZgib knx` igbvi evOmij RmZ I evsj v`k i vtoʿ ʿraxbzv I mveʿfsgtZji cĀZxK |

IKŠyknx` igbvi i ayAZxfZi Z`im I wZvŋvi cĀZxK bq, knx` igbvi eZŋvbi msMōtgi cĀZxK, knx` igbvi fiel ʿzi Avkvi cĀZxK | AZxfZi knx` igbvi evOmij i RmZmEvi I ʿraxb ivōmEvi msMōtgi cĀZxK, eZŋvbi knx` igbvi MYZmšK Amvācō mŋK mŋvR cĀZōvi msMōtgi cĀZxK, fiel ʿzi knx` igbvi evsj v`tki me gbt̄i i Av_mŋmRK mŋg` cĀZōvi cĀZxK mZi vs knx` igbvi i ayHvZn` bq, knx` igbvi i x AZxZ bq, knx` igbvi evOmij I evsj v`tki AZxZ, eZŋv, fiel ʿzi ʿraxbzv msMōg I gyp`hȳi iPi šb̄ tōYvi Dm I cĀZxK |

AvšRmZK gvZfivv i em

GKȳk tdeʿ qmi Dmbkōk evqtb̄q evOmij i³ w t̄qūQj evsj v fivvK ivōfivvi ghʿv `vbi Rtb` IKŠ evsj v`tki ʿraxbzvi AvM tm `we cĀY nqib | ZvB 1971 m̄tj i 15B tdeʿ qmi evsj v GKvWgŋZ Agi GKȳk Abŋvbgj v Dt̄vab Ki ʿZ Gtm eʿzeÜzGK HvZnmK tNvI Yv w t̄qūQj b,

ŌAvig tNvI Yv Ki Ō Avgv` i n̄vZ thv` b ŋlgZv Avmte tmv` b t_ʿKB t`tki meʿt̄i evsj v fivv Pj yntē | evsj v fivv cĀEʿZiv cmi fivv `Zm Ki ʿeb Zvi c̄ti evsj v fivv Pj yntē, tm n̄te b | cmi fivv m̄t̄ i v hZ Lm M̄tel Yv Ki ` b, Avgiv ŋlgZv n̄vZ t̄b qvi m̄t̄½ m̄t̄½ evsj v fivv Pj yntē t` ʿv, tm evsj v hv` fj nq, Zte fjv Pj yntē, c̄ti Zv m̄t̄vab Kiv n̄te |

eʿzeÜzZv K_v t̄t̄LūQtj b, evsj v`tki ms̄evt̄bi ivōfivv ms̄k̄ā dhā, 'প্রজাতন্ত্রের রাষ্ট্রভাষা।' সর্বোপরি eʿzeÜz1974 m̄tj RmZmšNi m̄vavi FY cmi t̄ i Avatek̄tb meēḷg evsj vq fivv w t̄q evsj v fivvK AvšRmZK ch̄q `vcb K̄ti m̄t̄q̄Qb |

1999 m̄tj 17B b̄t̄f̄ B̄Dt̄b̄ `v 21 tdeʿ qmi t̄K AvšRmZK gvZfivv w emi f̄c tNvI Yv K̄ti t̄Q, hv̄i dt̄j cĀZ eQi v̄tk̄i v̄vfb̄t̄ `tk 21tk tdeʿ qmi gvZfivv w em i f̄c c̄m̄j Z n̄t̄`Q | 1952 m̄tj i 21tk tdeʿ qmi evOmij Zvi gvZfivv evsj vi gv̄b i ŋvi Rtb` cĀg i³ t` q, tm NUbri m̄vZp̄j k eQi c̄ti w emi AvšRmZK `k̄wZ. c̄vq | GRtb` Avgiv t̄MŠi emi šZ Kvi Y Avgv` i Dt̄c̄m̄Z gvZfivv Avgv` i v̄c̄q evsj v fivv w em GKȳk tdeʿ qmi AvR AvšRmZK gvZfivv w em |

1952 m̄tj i 21 I 22tk tdeʿ qmi XvKvi ivRc̄t_ evOmij cĀg Zvi gvZfivv Rb` eȳKi i³ t̄t̄j t` q IKŠ evsj v fivv Rtb` i ay evsj v`tki evOmij i³ t` qib, w t̄q̄Q fivvZi Avm̄g ivR`i v̄kj Pi I K̄v̄i m̄t̄Äi evOmij | 1961 m̄tj i ex` a Rb̄kZ eʿt̄l 19tk tg A_ 25 tk `ekv̄Li `kv̄t̄bi ḡt̄a Kivro Z_v eivK DcZ`Kvi v̄kj P̄ti gvZfivv evsj vi Av`Z̄; i ŋvi Rtb` evj n̄t̄qūQtj b Zi ZvRv Gm̄v̄w evOmij cĀy; hv̄i i ḡt̄a v̄tk̄i cĀg evsj v fivv b̄v̄x knx` I ŌQtj b | evsj v fivv Rtb` evOmij i i³ `vbi B̄vZn̄m GLv̄b̄b tk l bq, Avevi evsj v fivv ghʿvi `v̄v̄Z cĀy w t̄q̄Q fivvZi Avm̄g ivR`i K̄v̄i m̄t̄Ä 1972 m̄tj i 16B AvM ÷ 1 Rb Ges 1986 m̄tj i 21tk RjvB `R̄b̄t̄K | c̄v̄lexi B̄vZn̄tm gvZfivv Rtb` GK̄waK i v̄t̄o` cĀy Dm̄t̄MP Ggb D`v̄ni Y Av̄i t̄b̄ | GZ i ʿt̄³ i v̄v̄bḡt̄q Avm̄t̄gi eivK DcZ`Kvq evsj v fivv `we `k̄Z.n̄t̄j I epc̄y DcZ`Kvq Zv m̄v̄e nqib | v̄v̄v̄t̄i evsj v fivv Av`Z̄; i ŋvi Ki ʿZ c̄v̄t̄j I Sv̄oL̄t̄Ē c̄v̄t̄i b hv̄i I H i v̄R` k̄ZKiv 42 f̄v̄m Av̄aeimx evOmij | Av`vḡv̄t̄b msL`im̄i ō evOmij IKŠ H ōicc̄t̄Ä evsj v fivv mi K̄v̄i f̄t̄e `k̄Z.bq |

1952 m̄tj i 21 I 22 tk tdeʿ qmi evsj v`tki XvKvq evsj v fivv knx` AšZ AvURb, 1961 m̄tj i 19 tg fivvZi ceʿĀt̄j Avm̄t̄gi v̄kj P̄ti knx` 11 Rb Av̄i 1972 m̄tj i 16 B AvM ÷ K̄v̄i m̄t̄Ä 1 Rb Ges 1986 m̄tj i 21tk RjvB K̄v̄i m̄t̄Ä knx` `R̄b | evsj v fivv Rtb` `ŋv̄j Ḡk̄q̄v̄i ceʿĀt̄j 1952 t_ʿK 1986 m̄tj i ḡt̄a` cĀy w t̄q̄Qb AšZ 21 Rb A_P m̄v̄v̄m̄bK `k̄wZ. m̄t̄Zi | A `v̄eva evsj v fivv

ersj v`tki h_v_9ivofilv n`q DVfZ tcti`Q iKbv m`n | fvi`Zi ci`Oge/2, Avmvg GgbuK i`civ i`vR`
ersj v`filvi Ae`vb i`n`x | Ab`vb` filvi E`gukI g`g | mte`cui iek`iqb, g`y`evRvi A`_BmZ | AvKuk
ms`wZi `vctU Bsti`R filvi me`f`m`x Avf`hvb tZv i`tq`QB | bZb mnm`t`a, GKiesk kZv`x`Z ersj v`
filv`K Btj KUbK c`Pvi gva`tg Bsti`R | i`n`x filvi f`qven AvM`m`b`i m`y`ab n`Z n`"Q | H t`c`v`v`ctU
21tk tde`" qmi`tk iek`ms`v KZR`iek` gvZ`filv i`emi`f`c `iKwZ. `vb iek`l Zvrch`e`y`Z`te N`ti i`kI`
ie`f`l`Y, eiOjv filv`filv` i`tk c`g Zv`i i`b`Ri t`k`_ij`f`Z ersj v`filvi kI`" t`i tgv`K`tej`v Ki`f`Z n`te,
ersj v`filvi c`avb kI`" evOij gxi`R`vdi` i` ciw`RZ Ki`f`Z bv`cvi`f`j bZb kZv`x` | mnm`t`a ersj v`filvi
fiel`r AU`Kvi | Z`te Avgiv Avkier`x, eiOij Agi GK`tki tPZ`bvq N`ti i` | eiB`ti i` `eix | c`iZKj-Zv`K
civ`f`Z K`ti Aek`B Zvi gvZ`filvi ier`q tKZb m`M`Si`te iek`mg`y`Z i`v`L`Z m`f`lg n`te | AvS`R`m`ZK`f`ite
একুশে ফেব্রুয়ারি স্বীকৃতি সেই প্রক্রিয়ার সূচনা। একুশে কীভাবে iek`gvZ`filv i`et`mi gh`P`v t`c`j? t`m
BwZniml Kg tiv`g`AKi bq | Kiv`M`q c`em`x ersj v`k`x i`nd`K`z Bmj`v`gi t`bZ`f`Z; MmZ e`E`Rm`ZK
temi`K`mi ms`v` O`g`v`i j`v`l`z`q`R j`v`f`vi Ae`i` | qvi` °RwZm`st`Ni gnim`Pe K`id Avb`v`b`K Ab`j`iva R`iv`b`q
RwZms`N t`_tk GKiu` i`b`K O`AvS`R`m`ZK gvZ`filv i`em`o` i`f`c t`N`l`Y`v Kivi R`b`" | K`id Avb`v`b` R`iv`b`b,
t`m`R`b`" t`K`v`b`v` temi`K`mi ms`v` bq t`K`v`b`v` t`k`K Avb`g`mb`K`f`ite c`l`e Ki`f`Z n`te | iel`q`U ersj v`tki
Z`v`b`x`sb i`k`f`lg`S`y` G.Gm.GBP.tK m`f`K Z`v`b`x`sb c`av`bg`S`y` t`kL` n`m`b`vi t`M`P`m`i`f`Z Ki`f`j c`av`bg`S`y`
Zv`K` mg`I` Av`j`v`Z`i`ত্রিক জটিলতা ও কূটনৈতিক প্রক্রিয়া উপেক্ষা করে ২১ শে ফেব্রুয়ারিকে 'আন্তর্জাতিক
gvZ`filv i`em`o` t`N`l`Y`i R`b`" Avb`g`mb`K`f`ite O`BD`b`f`v`f`Z c`v`v`evi i`b`f`R` c`o`vb` K`ti`b` |

ersj v`tki mi`K`f`i i` i`k`f`l`v` g`S`y`v`j` q Ges ersj v`k` BD`b`f`v` R`iv`Z`q` K`ig`k`b`i` Zrci`Z`v`q` Avb`g`mb`K` c`l`e
BD`b`f`v`f`Z t`c`i`Q` h`v`q | BwZ`g`f`a` c`av`bg`S`y` t`kL` n`m`b`v` 1999` m`f`j` i` t`m`P`m`f` g`v`m` R`wZms`N` m`v`i`Y`
c`ui` | t`i` Av`ate`k`b` t`h`M`v`b`i` R`b`" i`b`DB`q`K`G`es` BD`b`f`v` O`k`w`i`S`c`y`v`i` O`M`h`f`Y`i` R`b`" c`i`m`i` m`d`i` K`i`f`j`
iel`q`U` i`b`t`q` m`s`i`k`o` K`g`R`Z`f` i` m`f`K`_v` et`j` b` | BD`b`f`v` KZR`.GK`tk` tde`" qmi` i` AvS`R`m`ZK` gvZ`filv`
i`em` t`N`l`Y`i` BwZnim` Avgiv` D`x`Z` K`i`i`Q` ersj v`k` mi`K`f`i i` i`k`f`l`v` g`S`y`v`j` t`q`i` Z`v`b`x`sb` m`i`Pe` W. m`v`Z`
E`m`i`B`b`-এর 'মাতৃভাষার আন্তর্জাতিক সম্মানের সেই ঐতিহাসিক মুহূর্ত' (ক্রোড়পত্র 'দৈনিক ইত্তেফাক ৭ ডিসেম্বর,
1999) t`_tk,

O`i` b`i`U` i`Q`j` 12B` b`f`m`f` 1999, BD`b`f`v`i` 30Z`g` m`v`i`Y` m`f`m`f` t`b` K`ig`k`b`2-Gi` Av`ate`k`b` P`j` i`Q`j` | A`i`
m`g`t`q`i` g`f`a`B` GK`tk` tde`" qmi` i` b`i`U`K` AvS`R`m`ZK` gvZ`filv` i`em` i`n`m`te` c`v`j` t`b`i` c`l`e` D`i`v`c`Z` n`te |
Av`f`M`i` i`b`B` c`l`e`i`U` D`i`v`c`t`b`i` K`_v` i`Q`j` i`K`S` m`g`t`q`i` `f`Z`vi` K`v`i`f`Y` Z`v` m`e` n`q`i`b` | m`f`m`f` t`b`i` ersj v`k`
c`i`Z`i`b`v`a` `t`j` Avgiv` h`v`i`v` i`Q`j`v`g, c`l`e`i` c`ui`Y`i`Z` K`x` n`Z` c`v`f`i` Z`v` i`b`t`q` t`R`v`i`f`j`v` j`v`es` P`t`j` Av`m`i`Q`j` |
i`k`f`l`v`g`S`y` G. Gm. GBP. tK. m`f`K` i`Q`j` b` Gi` t`bZ`f`Z`i` | c`i`Z`i`b`v`a` `t`j` i` c`av`b` i`n`t`m`te` i`Z`i`b` Z`vi` e`3`Z`v`q`
GK`tk` tde`" qmi` i` b`i`U`i` Zvrch`e`v`L`v` K`i`i`Q`j` b` Ges` i`em`i`U`K` O`AvS`R`m`ZK` gvZ`filv` i`em`o` t`N`l`Y`v` K`ivi`
R`b`" Ab`v`b`" t`tki` c`i`Z`i`b`v`a`f`i` Av`te`b` R`iv`w`O`j` b` | K`g`b`l` t`q`j`_- Gi` m`m`" t`k`_t`j`v` mg`_b`Av`v`t`q`i`
R`b`" c`i`m`i`t`m` ersj v`k` `Z`v`em`l` K`f`v`i` c`ui`k`g` K`i`i`Q`j` | d`t`j` c`ui`K`v`b`m`n` 28i`U` t`k` ersj v`tki` c`i`Z`
Avb`g`mb`K` mg`_B` i`f`Z` m`e`S`Z` n`q` | c`i`q` `k`w`i`b` c`i`m`i`t`m` Ae`vb` K`ti` i`k`f`l`v`g`S`y` t`tk` i`d`t`i` Av`f`m`b` | c`f`i`
c`i`Z`i`b`v`a` `t`j` i` Dc-c`av`b` i`n`m`te` Avgiv` c`v`j`v` Av`f`m` t`m`L`v`b` `t`j` i` m`f`_t`h`M` t`q`i` | c`i`m`i`m` m`f`m`f` t`b`
t`h`M`v`b`i` c`l`e`v`t`j` g`S`y` c`l`e`i`U` m`e`u`f`K`Av`g`v`f`K` i`e`d` K`ti`b` Ges` i`K`Q`z`i`K`Q`z`g`n`j` t`_tk` ev`o`w`Z` A`_B`m`Z`K`
t`e`i`S`v` P`i`c`v`i` AR`g`v`Z` t`_L`t`q` c`l`e`i`U`i` i`e`t`i`v`a`Z`v` Av`m`v` m`f`E`j`l` i`Z`i`b` h`f`_o` Av`k`ier`x` i`Q`j` b` t`h, c`l`e`i`U`
m`f`m`f` t`b` M`p`x`Z` n`te | c`f`i` X`i`K`v`q` e`f`m`l` i`Z`i`b` i`b`q`i`g`Z` Gi` KZ` `i`-K`x` n`t`j`v, Z`vi` i`el`t`q` t`L`u`R`L`e`i` i`v`f`L`b` |
K`ig`k`b`2` Gi` Av`ate`k`b` c`l`e`i`U` t`c`k` K`ivi` i`b`a`f`i`Z` m`g`t`q`i` K`t`q`K` i`g`i`b`U` Av`f`M` Av`g`v`f`K` t`c`b`m`i`f`Z` t`h`f`Z` n`q`
BD`b`f`v`i` gnim`Pe` i`b`e`P`t`b` t`f`i`U` t`q`i` R`b`" | d`t`f`Y` Av`g`v`f`i` i`v`o`Z` Ges` BD`b`f`v`f`Z` `v`q`x` c`i`Z`i`b`v`a` `m`q`
t`g`i`q`v`f`34g` Av`j`x`K` `i`q`Z`i` t`q`v` n`t`q`i`Q`j` c`l`e`i`U` K`ig`k`b` Dc`v`c`t`b`i` | Av`g` L`g` i`P`i`S`Z` i`Q`j`v`g` t`h, c`l`e`i`U`
D`i`v`c`t`b`i` G`i`K`g` GK`i`U` g`y`f`Z`Av`g` n`q`f`Z`v` D`c`w`Z`_v`K`f`Z` c`v`i`f`ev` b`v` | i`K`S` f`i`M` Av`g`v`i` c`i`Z` m`g`h`b`m`O`j`
Z`v`B` Ab`v`b`" c`l`e`i`U` i`b`t`q` i`e`Z`K`°`i`N`°`n`l`q`v`q` Av`g`v`f`i` c`l`e`i`U` D`i`v`c`b` i`K`Q`z`i`v`e`j` i`e`Z` n`q` | d`t`j` `m`q`
t`g`i`q`v`f`34g` Av`j`x` c`l`e`i`U` K`ig`k`b`2` Gi` m`g`t`b` D`i`v`c`t`b`i` Av`f`M`B` Av`g` c`i`Z`i`b`v`a` `t`j` i` m`f`_t`h`M` t`B` |

cāZiŋvā `tj Avg Qrov Ab'vfb`i gta" iŋtj b ivRkivx vekte`vj tqi fivBm P'vŋj i Aa'vck miv`j ingvb, eisj v`tki BDtbt`v RivZiq KvDvYj-Gi mipe Aa'vck Kvdj D'ix Avg` I dtY eisj v`k `Zvefmi KvDŋj i BKvZqvi tPšajx|

GQrov BDtbt`v gnvicvi Pij tKi vekl Dct`ov Umb (tZivRivŋj) nKI Avgv`i mŋ_ iŋtj b| ivó Z tgvvŋg Avj x Zvi KvRvU vK gZvB Kivŋtj b| Avgv`i mŋ_ e'vck kvvcivgkP gva'tgB vZvb Zvi vevZvU `Zvi Ktiŋtj b| vevZtZ vZvb thvMthvMi KvRKi gva'g inmte Ges vbtRtK e³ Kivi Dciv inmte gvZfvlvi `i "tzi lci AvtjvKcvZ Ktib| vZvb tj tLb, fvlv mgvRi ms`vZ. l HivZn`i ggŋtj tcv_Z| gvZfvlvq K_v ej v l vj LtZ civi Avakvi GK Avet`Q` Avakvi, hv Avgv`i RiebtK mgx Ki tZ Ges kvšl ms`vZi RvMvZ Ki tZB msi vY Kiv GKvšl cŋqvRb| cv_xi AtbK fvlv nmi tq tMŋ Ges AtbK fvlvi Av`Zj| AvR EgvKi gŋt| KvRb Avgiv hv gvZfvlvi `i "ZtK `KvZ.bv t`B, Zvntj RbMtYi gZ cKvtki Avakvi ev`vŋvZ nte bv Ges gvbem`v Dvbtbi m`vtebv nmi tq hvte| vekj vevfbvRvZ l m`cŋvq Zt`i gvZfvlv i vY msMvG Kti tQ, Zte gvZfvlvi Rb` eisj v`tki mvmx tŋtj t`i Rieb`vb l mvdj "Gtŋt` Avj v`v gh`vi `ve ivtL| 1952 mtj i 21tk tde^v qmi mteK ce^v cvk`vbi (eZŋvb eisj v`k) fvlv Av`vj t`b knx`iv Xivki ivRct`v vbcEv evnbxi etj tU etKi ZivRv i³ tXtj t`q|

vekj fvlv l thvMthvMi BvZvntm vekl NUbv `KvZi `ve ivtL| mZivv Riebtbi vevgtq 1952 mtj i 21tk tde^v qmi hviv gvZfvlvK iv'fvlviŋc cāZōvi gva'tg gvZfvlvK i vY Kti tMŋj v, Zt`i tm AvZv`vMŋK `šj Yq Kti ivLtZ miv vekj`v bvl tK thv`K Kiv tYB AvšRvZK gvZfvlv v em inmte cij b Kiv DvPZ| eisj v`tki cāZiŋvā `j m`m` t`k`_tj vi KvQ thvMthvMi gva'tg l ms`vZK HivZn` inmte gvZfvlvi cāZ h_vh_ gh`v Avcb Kivi c_ inmtel cŋt`ei cāZ Zt`i mg_ŋ Rivvbi Abtjva Rivvq| cŋt`e Gl ej v nq th, cāZvU t`k thvZvbtRi gZv Kti v emvU cij b Ki tZ civte, KvR G Rb` AvZvi³ e'tqi tKvfbv cŋqvRb nte bv| m`m` t`k`_tj vi cāZiŋvā iv eisj v`tki cŋt`e tgvb tbb| GKRbl Gi vevvavZv Ktibv, GgbvK tKd tKvfbv mstkvabv Avtbbv| dtj kvgkvb cŋt`evU s'vsmvntivk্রেমে গৃহীত হয়। এরপর বাকি থাকে চূড়ান্ত অনুমোদনের জন্য তা সম্মেলনের প্বেbvi tZ tck Kivi | ZZŋtY Avgiv tRtb tdtj vQ, cāvb evvU Avgiv অতিক্রম করে ফেলেছি। প্বেbvi tZ tck Kiv AvbŋvBkZv gvŋ| hv tvvK, tcvvi Avbŋvbi Rb` Avgv`i 17B btf`v chŋ A'ct`v Kti tZ ntj v| BtZvgtā Avgiv kvgkb2 Gi Lmov ti Rtj kbvU h_vh_fite tj Lv ntqtQ vKbv Zv vbvZ Kti vj vg| Ab`v`K Xivkv vkvŋvŋj mŋ_ mveŋvYKfite thvMthvM i vY Kti Zvi civgkP vbvQj vg| cŋt`ei tKvfbv kā ev evtK` fvj i Btj v vK-bv, tm e'vcti Rivvbi Rb` Kgb tŋj_ gnvicvi Pij tKi Kivŋ q l mipej tqi gta` tRiv vj qvRvvi vY Kivŋtj b Umb nK| tkl gytZP hvZ tKvfbv cKvi Stŋj v bv t`Lv t`q, tm Rb` me ai tbi ceŋZKZv Aeŋ vb Kiv ntqvŋj | meŋt`l Gtj v 17B btf`v 99, Avgv`i eE KivŋZ tmB Pešl gvZvU| kvgkb-2 tPqvig`vb vevfbvLmov cŋt`evm Zvi v'ctvDc`vcb Kiti b mvari Y mŋv t`b cvm করানোর জন্য। খুব কম সময় আলোচনা চললো এবং সর্বসম্মতিক্রমে সবগুলো প্রস্তাবে লেখা হ'j v t 021tk tde^v qmi tK AvšRvZK gvZfvlv v emiŋc cij tbi e'vcti mvari Y Avatek tbi tNivv GLb t`tK BDtbt`vi mvari Y Avatek tbi AvbŋvBk v`všl etj MY` ntj v|ŋ mŋ_ mŋ_B msev` cvm/tq t`qv ntj v t`tk| vkvŋvŋj G.Gm.GBP.tK mŋ`K ZivŋvYKfite GK msev` mŋv b tMŋK mise`cĀ_ tj v`K mvei Ur Rvbtq v tjb| Avgiv cāZiŋvā `tj i m`m`iv BDtbt`v m`i `dZt`i KvQ Kiv iqv t'v`vq ga'v'vRv tLtg tmvj t`v Kij vg| Umb nK Avgv`i mŋ_ iŋtj b| Guv vQj GK HivZnmiK gvZvP Ggb GKvU HivZnmiK NUbvi mŋ_ Nivb fite m`v³ vKtZ tcti Avgv vQj vg D`QmZ| G ai tbi tKvfbv NUbvi Ask tZ civtj th tKDB vbtRtK tmšvM`evb gtb Kite| hv tvvK, Gevi GKUztcQtb vdti hvB| বাংলাভাষাকে আন্তর্জাতিক মর্যাদা দানের এ ঐতিহাসিক ও অনন্যসাধারণ প্রক্রিয়াটি সূচনা করেছিলেন কানাডা প্রবাসী eisj v`kxiv| eisj v`k tMvj tMkb tmvU BDtbt`vi 30Zg mŋv t`b D'vcb Kti Ges mvdj`v cvq| KvbmV

cêvnx eisj v` kxf` i G Df` v`Mi tbZZ; w` tqiQtj b iudKz Bmj vg, hvi bvg Gt`qTÎ ve`tkl fite Dfj L Ki`Z nq| Gi Kg GKilU HwZnwmK gytZ`Awg LmbKUr Avbgbv ntq Dm|0

Avgt` i mKtj i vgyj Z côm`K ab`ev` th, vek' GLb Avgt` i gvZfvlv i`qjv Z_v tgšij K gvbewaKvi i`qjvi msMôgtK` xKwZ. w` tqfQ| Avgt` i fvlv l ms`wzi Rb` cšY w` tqfQb mij vg, ReYvi, iudK, ei KZ| Gfite Zviv GLb ntq tMfQb Avgt` i Rietbi Ask Avi w` bul`K AvšRwZK gvZfvlv w` em wmmte cšZiôZ Kti Avgiv ntqiu BwZnwm Ask| Avgt` i cšRb`G wbtq Me`Ki`Z cfti |

RwZmsN KZR .21tk tde` qmii -tK vek' gvZfvlv w` em tNvl Yv th veivU AR0 ZifZ tKvfbv m`n`n tbB| G AR0tK thb Avgiv atj i vL`Z cwi, eisjv fvlv`K h_v`o`ofvlvi ghPv w` tq| GKk kZ`K vek'qb, gy`evRvi A_0wZ Ges AvKvk ms`wzi cšfite cšL`exi Avakisk gvZfvlv Av`fZj EgvKi m`šyrb| GKk kZ`Ki tkf l eZ`qf`b cšij Z nvrvi nvrvi gvZfvlvi AvakiskB nqfZv AvZ`f`qj Ki`Z cvi te bv A_ev AbMni m`cšv`qf Dcfvlvq cwi YZ nte| GB tč`victU cšL`exi tQu eo AmsL` gvZfvlv i`qjvi Dcvq wbtRf` i fvlv, mwinZ`, eY`gyjv l ms`wz. m`autK`nxbgb`Zv tQto k`v`kxj l i`qjYkxj nlqv, tKvfbv Ae`v`fZB gvZfvlvi vek' fvlv i`f`c` ve`f` kx fvlv MhY bv Kiv| GKk kZ`K BstiwR fvlv AvšRwZK wj`šgv dskv ev thMv`thv`Mi fvlvi`f`c` AvZ`c`Kvk Kti`Q| cšZ`thwZvgj-K AvšRwZK cšL`ex`Z wutK`_vKfZ ntj nqfZv Kw`úDf`i i g`Zv BstiwR fvlv w`kL`Z nte w`KŠ` Zv gvZfvlv`K wemR0 w` tq bq| ve`f` kx fvlv tkL`v` thb gvZfvlv w`k`qjvi cwi c`K nq vek' bq|

eisj v` k Avgt` i eisjv fvlvi m`½ m`½ Ab`vb` AevOwjj RwZmEvi thme Aw` emx fvlv thgb, Pvkgv, gvi gv, Mfiv, Lwm, mis`lj, w` c`jv, l`v`l, cšf`zi cšZ eisjv fvlv`f` i k`v`kxj ntZ nte, eisjv fvlv fvlv`f` i RvZxq KZ0` cšZ`teKx Aw` emx fvlv mgn`K vek'vk mrvqZv Kiv| eisj`f` tk hM hM atj eisjv l Ab`vb` th me fvlv mnve`vb Kti`Q, eisjv fvlv G`f`tki thme Aw` emx fvlv 0viv cšf`wz ntqfQ Zif` i Aw`Zj i`qjv AMôx nlqv eisjv fvlv fvlv`f` i`w`qzj| AvšRwZK gvZfvlv w` e`mi w`k`qjv cšL`exi cšZiU gvZfvlvi cšZ k`v`kxj nlqv; Avcb Avcb gvZfvlvi cšZ hZevb nlqv m`½ m`½ Acivci gvZfvlvi cšZ hZkxj nlqv| Ab` tKvfbv fvlv thb Avgiv fvm`K Mm Ki`Z bv cfti | Avgiv fvlv thb Aci tKvfbv fvlv`K Mm bv Kti tm w`f`K mZK`w` i vL`v| Avgt` i gvZfvlv eisjv, Avgiv Avgt` i gvZfvlvi cšZ thgb k`v`kxj ne tZvgb eisjv`f`tki Z_v ve`tkj tQu eo cšZiU gvZfvlvi cšZ k`v` l hZkxj ne| Avgt` i w`cš fvlv gvZfvlv eisjv m`autK`Avfj vPbvq gtb cto fvlv`m`bK l gy`h`y` knx` ev`Riex gyxi tPšajxi GKilU Ave`š` Yiq Dm`3,

Avgiv gvZfvlv w`k? eisjv fvlv| mgM0eisjv fvlv| wePÎ i`f`c`bx eisjv fvlv Avf`v`b AvfQ tl vok igYx gvZ... m`v`abv`thwM`| k`k0 i t`f`K Zbqv, Mf`ami Yx t`f`K w`Zi`gYx| tlvj bq Avgiv gvZfvlvi tlvj kZ i`f`c`| Zviv me cšU`bx mnPix| Avgi gvZfvlv w`Ze`f`Zi`_nvrvi, gbmvi`cP`Y`vix, AvivKvbi ivRmfvi gubgg AjsKvi, e`f`i`f`ig`i evDfj i D`vm Avv`v`b| gvB`Kj -iev`bv_-bRi`j Bmj vg Avgiv gvZfvlv| Avgiv gvZfvlv eisjv |

gvbi tPšajxi H D`Pvi`f`Yi ci Avgiv AZ`c`v`f` i tmB AgievYx 0tgv` i Mie tgv` i Avkv Av0wii eisjv fvlv 0`š`Y Kti Avgt` i Avfj vPbv tk l Ki`Z cwi |

w`Gj w` (ve`tkl msL`v 01) 2010- wePvi cšZ GwGg Lvqi`j` nK t

08. igbv tim`Kum`gg`vb t

GLv`b evj evi A`f`c`qjv i`f`L bv th igbv tim`Kum`gg`vb eE HwZnwmK NUbvi m`qj` enb Kti | tgmj Avgtj l igbvi Aw`Zj`w`j | dvm`f`vlvq igbv k`f`i A_0meR Nf`m Xiv`v`gq`vb| BstiwR Avgtj Nb R`½ cwi`vi Kw`qv tim`Kum`Zix Kiv nq| e`½`f`½`i ci Bnvi PZv`f`k` w`UK i`f`Ri m`ev`P KgRZ`M`f`Yi evm feb wbg`Y Kiv nq| 1947 m`b fviZ f`f`Mi mgf`q l cšK`v`b Avgtj l GLv`b tNwof`š`o` nBZ|

ersj vt`tki Buznrtm igbr timtkim`gg`vb GK ietkl `vb `Lj Kmi qv AvtQ| GB gq`vfb eEevi GB RmZi fM` i bafY nBqtQ| gnvKvtj i b`vq eE HiznumK Nubvi m`fjx inmte i nqtQ GB gq`vb|

1. 1948 m`bi 21tk gvP`Zmilti fvl Yt

1948 m`bi 21tk gvP`Zmilti GB gq`vfb Aby`Z Rbmfvq m` `` `vaxZicb cwk`lb RmZi icZi (Kvqt` AvRg) tgvrns Avj x Rburi vbKU nBtZ Dci`Z RbZv iegp` nBqv k`Y Kti th cwk`lbtbi 56 kZvsk eiOvj RbtMvix m`fj Z ivt`i iv`a fvlv nBte ersj vi cmi etZ`D` y cwk`lb m`oi gvI 7(mvZ) gvtmi gv`vq eiOvj tPZbv I ieteK GB c`g GKvU cP`E av`vi m`fjx nBj |

Dtj L` th fvi Z iefir`i eE ce`nBtZB iv`a fvlv ersj v nBte bv D` gnBte Zvrv j Bqv g` yeZK`I tj Ltj vL nBtZvQj Zte j vtrvi c`le Abyrti gvyj gv b msL` iMv` o` BvU AAj j Bqv `BvU c`K `vax iv`a nBeri `we `vKvq Bvrv j Bqv ZLb tZgb tKvtrv Avtj vob m`p` nq bvb| Zte GKK cwk`lbtbi `we D`vcb nBtj Ges fvi Z iefir`i Zmilt 1948 nBtZ 1947 m`b AvMvBqv Avmtj GB c`h` Avevi I Avtj vPbv AvtM| 1947 m`bi RjvB gvtmi Avj Mo iekte` ij tqi DcvPv`W. vRqvDv`b Avrtg` cwk`lb ivt`i iv`ofvlv D` gnI qv DvPZ evj qv gZ cKvK Kmi tj Avevi I iet`K`P` m`fcvZ nq| iek`o fvlwe` W. gvy` k`v` jvn cwk`lbtbi Ab`Zg iv`ofvlv inmte ersj v fvlvi th`v`KZv hv`b c`vYmn Dc`vcb Kti b| GB mKj Avtj vPbv Pij tZ `vKv Ae`vq 14B AvM` fvi Z fM` nq Ges cwk`lb m`p` nq| 1j v tm`P` XvKvq Zgl`y gRvj k bvtg GKvU ms`v MvZ nq| GB ms`v ersj v fvlvi `ct`f` vevfbac`vi Avv`Kti | 1947 m`bi 5B vM`v` cwk`lbtbi Z`vbv`b ivRavb KivP`Z Aby`Z vK`v m`fj`b D``K GKgvI iv`ofvlv

করিবার সুপারিশ করা হয়। পরের দিনই ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ে ইহার তীব্র প্রতিক্রিয়া সৃষ্টি হয় এবং বাংলাকে অন্যতম iv`ofvlv `we Kiv nq| QvI mgv`Ri GB c`Zer` mgv`etk eiOvj RbtMvixl` axi nBtj I GKvZv`v cKvK Kmi tZ `vK| GB mgv`q iv`a mslMg` cmi I` MvZ nh| D`3 mslMg` cmi I` ersj v fvlv`K iv`ofvlv inmte c`Zv`Z Kmi evi j`f`j` `f`i mslMh Avf`v Avv`Kti Ges KtqK nrvvi `f`imn GKvU `yi Kvj ic 1948 m`bi tde` qmi gvtm mi Kvti i vbKU t`Y Kiv nq|

1948 m`bi 23tk tde` qmi Zmilt KivP`Z cwk`lb MYcvi I`i c`g Avatek Avv`nq| D`3 Avatek`b ietivax `tj i k` axi`bv_ `E Bsti Rx I D``y minZ ersj v fvlv`Kl MYcvi I`i fvlv inmte Mh`Yi c`le Kti b| vZv` etj b [ersj vt`tki `vaxZv hv` t` ij j cI` (`ij j cI`), c`g LE, ct` 54-55 t`K]

“The language of the State should be such which can be understood by the common man of the state. The common man of the State numbering four crores and forty millions find that the proceeding of this Assembly which is their mother of parliaments is being conducted in a language, Sir, which is unknown to them. Then, Sir, English has got an honoured place, Sir, in Rule 29. I know, Sir, English has got an honoured place because of the International character.

But, Sir, if English can have an honoured place in Rule 29 that the proceedings of the Assembly should be conducted in Urdu or English why Bangli, which is spoken by four crores fourty lacks of people should not have an honoured place, Sir, in rule 29 of the procedure Rules. So, Sir, I know I am voicing the sentiments of the vast millions of our State and therefore, Bengali should not be treated as a provincial Language. It should be treated as teeth language of the State. And therefore, Sir, I suggest that after the word ‘English’, the words “Bengali” be inserted in Rule 29.....”

ietivax `j xq m`m`MY Zvrv`K mg`B Kmi qv e`e` c`vb Kmi tj I gvyj g jvM` `tj i tKvtrv eiOvj m`m` axi`bv_ `E`K mg`B Kmi qv e`e` iv`Lb bvb, ei`A c`vbg`x` ij qvKZ Avj x I LvRv bvrRgv`b ersj v fvlvi iet`f` Ges D``y ct`f` tRvivj e`e` c`vb Kti b| AZtci, axi`bv_ `tEi c`le emvZj nBqv hvq| BvrtZ ce`ersj vi QvI mgvR` f`z` nq Ges 26tk tde` qmi Zmilt agvU cij b Kti | 2iv gvP` Zmilt me`j xq iv`ofvlv mslMg` KivU MvZ nq Ges 11B gvP`m`v`v` Y agvU cij tbi v`v`v`Mh`Y Kiv nq| Hv`b m`Pevj t`q ic`KvU` Kiv Ae`vq tkL` gvRej i ngvb tMh`Zvi nb| `vaxZv gvI 7(mvZ) gvtmi gv`vq

GB mvari Y agNU AbjZ nq| Avf`ij b ZieZi nBtZ _wKtj mi Kvi QvT tbZe, MfYi minZ Avtj vPbv Ki Zt GKIU PzZtZ AvmtZ eva` nq| 16B gvP`ekte` `ij q c0zY msM0g cwi l t` i GKIU mfv AbjZ nq Ges Avtm`ij tNivl KgnP j l qv nq| tkL gvRe iguQj i c`jivfvM _wKqv mgM0guQj cwi Pvi Yv Ktib| Avtm`j x feb tMtU Zinviv c0vbgš, LvRv bwiRgDvii tbi miv`vrc0`Pnb wKš` c`j k evinbx j wvPvR`Kvii qv iguQj QvT f1/2 Kvi qv t` q| eE msL`K QvT , i` Zi ifc AvnZ nq| GB Nubvi c0Zev` ciw` b 17B gvP` c0` ke`vix wK`vqZtb e`vck agNU nq| GBifc ve`v`j cwi tetki gta`B 19tk gvP`Zvii tL cwiK`tbi MfbP` tRbvtij tgnv`š Avj x wRbun Xivvq AvMgb Ktib| 21tk gvP`Zvii tL ti mtKvm`gq` vtb wZvb GKIU bwiZ wbaP` Yv e`Zv. c0vb Ktib| fvlv c0t1/2 Avmqv wZvb tNivl Yv Ktib|

“..... let me make it very clear to you that the State Language of Pakistan is going to be Urdu and no other language. Any one who tries to mislead you is really the enemy of Pakistan. Without one State Language, no Nation can remain tied up solidly together and function. Look at the history of other countries. Therefore, so far as the state language is concerned, Pakistan’s language shall be Urdu.”

evOvij Rvzi tftvUi kvzZt cwiK`lb AR0 m`e nBqmQj | GB cwiK`tbi evOvij Zinv`i tftvUi `vaxZv, evK`vaxZv A`wvZK`vaxZv, wK`vvi `vaxZv, KtgP`vaxZv mte`vii mis`wZK`vaxZv GKvšfiteB Kvgbv Kvi qvQj | veifb0Avf`ij b mefkl cwiK`lb Avf`j tbi gva`tg Zinviv`i ayivR`wvZK`vaxZv bq `vaxv gvby inmvte vetkj` `ievti gv`v DvZKvii qv `vovBtZ PwinqvQj | Zinv`i mvinZ, Kiv, ms`wZ. Oviv Zinviv Zinv`i HivZn`tk vetkj` `ievti Dc`wvZ Kvi tZ PwinqvQj | wKš`vaxZv Ae`vinZ ctib evsjv fvlvK iv0` fvlvi gh`v c0v`b cwiK`lb miKvii Abvrv l ve`wšKi Ae`vbi `i` b evOvij gvT B veiv`š nBtZvQj Kvi Y cwiK`lb ivt0i 56% Av`evmvi gvZfvlv evsjv nl qv mtEj BvvtK iv0` fvlvi gh`v c0vb bv Kvi qv GKIU c0` wK fvlv inmvte MY` Kvi evi tKv`bv thšv`KZv `vveKfiteB Zinviv LwRqv cvBtZvQj bv|

GBifc cwi w`vZtZ wRbun hLb GKgvT D`0 iv0`fvlv inmvte tNivl Yv c0vb Kvi tjb ZLb GB igbv ti mtKvm`gq` vtb Dciv`Z QvT-RbZv nZevK nBj | wRbun cwiK`lb Rvzi RbK l GKRB Avemsew`Z tBZv wQj b| ce0t1/2 tmB mgq Zvavi Rvvc0Zv wQj | Nubvi AvKw`šKZvq Dciv`Z RbZvii GKIU veivU Ask wRbuni e`te` AZ`š`v` nBj | c0Zev` glyi bv nBtj l gvT 7 gv`mi gv`vq cwiK`lb miv0i D`Qv`m GB c0gevi Zinviv GKIU c0E av`v LvBj | Zinv`i gtb GKIU wavi Rb`wvj, wbtRt`i mZ`Kvi `vaxZv wPš`vPZv`vq mgv`v` nBtj l GKIU wPo LvBj Zinviv evOvij bv cwiK`lbx GB c0k0Zvnt`i gtb GB c0g evti i gtvZ Dv`Z nBtZ Aviv`Kvii j | GB Kvi tYB GB Rbmfvi HivZvwmK , i` Z; i`v`vq`Q|

83| QvT-RbZvii Ašfi evsjv fvlv c0Kv`wRbuni tNivl Yv th c0Zev`x l v`v` gv`vwmKZvii miv0 nBqmQj Bvvi evntc`Kv` nq 24 tk gvP`Zvii tL mgveZ0 Abjv`b| KvR0 n`j AbjZ Xivv vekt0` `ij tqi mgveZ0 Abjv`b wRbun clyivq etj b (`ij j c0t c0g LÉ, ct, 85-88)t

“There can, however, be only one lingua franca, that is, the language for intercommunication between the various province of the State, and that language should be Urdu and cannot be any other. The State language therefore must obviously be Urdu....”

এইবার ছাত্রদের মধ্যে প্রচলিত প্রতিক্রিয়া হয় এবং সমাবর্তন হলের বিভিন্ন প্রান্ত হইতে তরঙ্গ ছাত্রগণ ঘড় ঘড় বলিয়া c0Zev` Dv`vcb Ktib| wRbun GBifc c0Zev` Avkv Ktib bVB Ges GB c0g evti i gtvZ wZvb Zinviv mij big Ktib

“There can be only one State language, if the component parts of this State are to march forward in unison, and that language, in my opinion, can only be Urdu.”

GBfite 21tk gP©tim#Kvm©gg`vb nBtZ ei0mji AvZm#PZbri D#fLi HivZnimK c0i #c hinv
পরিবর্তীকালের সংগ্রামের পথপরিক্রমার সৃষ্টি করে।”

i`bub#Z `iLv`Kvix ct¶ Rbre tgvit#m` Avil etj b tLUR ubtq Ribr tMtQ, tK`iq knx` igbt#i i Kv#Z
tK#bri AvffieK tbB| Gi mt½ ms`uZielqK gšYvj tqi mi#mii tK#bri m#úK# tbB| knx` igbri
i¶Yte¶¶Yi `mqZi cvj b Kti _#K cZ#gšYvj q| Avevi Abg#b Kivi e`vct#i Abg#Zi Rb` th#Z nq
XvKv iekte`ij q KZ#¶¶i K#Q| knx` igbri XvKv iekte`ij q c0#tY ntj I Zviv tK#bri `mqZi cvj b
Kti b# h# I GK#k tde# qmii c#g c0#t#i i i`v#q, Abg#b ntq _#K XvKv iekte`ij tqi ZE#e#b|

knx` igbt#i i i¶Yte¶¶Y ej #Z i`ycii`vi-cii`Ob#Zvi KvRB ntq _#K| G Rb` Z#` i g#i GKRb ÷vd
ubtq#RZ Av#Q| Gi evBti ibivc#v i¶vi tK#bri e`v`v tbB tmLv#b| fvlv Av#`vj #bi B#Znv#mi mt½
c#i P#qi I tK#bri m#e#v tbB tmLv#b| knx` igbt#i i c#e#Zv i¶vq m#e¶¶YK ibivc#vi iel q#U KL#b#B
`i` Z# cvq#b| i#Z ch#B Av#j vi e`v`v _#K b#| dtj G#U t#k#Lv#t# i `L#j B _#K A#bK#v mgq|
Avkcv#k ubZv#B#qi N#b#l N#U Anin| knx` igbt#i RvZ#q Abg#b Dct#f#M Ki#Z h#v#v h#q, Z#` i I
g#Sg#` co#Z nq ieo#b#q| tK#bri t#SP#vi tbB tmLv#b| Ribr tMtQ, knx` igbri c0#tY Rv`#i I
jv#teli`vct#bi c#i K#i b# Abg#v#x knx` igbt#i N#oNi, cv#M#vi, f#`h#P#i i#K c#K#ZK c#i #ek I
igj b#qZb _vK#i K_#v| c#i K#i b#q igbt#i i c#ekct#`ij f#`h#Ges`ij m#o N#i t#U c#Uck#Z ivLv#i
c#`e Av#Q| f#`h#`ij t_#K Aveig c#b c#v#Z n#e| knx` igbt#i i ubtP f#M#f#f#v#v Av#`vj #bi
Rv`#i I GK#ki g#y#j tcB#Us ivLv#i c#i K#i b# #Q#| me ig#j #q knx` igbri c0#Y#K GK#U m#s`uZK
Aven Ges`k#q`v#v in#t#e M#o #Z#j vi c#i K#i b# #Q#|

#Z#b Av#i#v etj b th, eZ#b knx` igbt#i i th c#i #ek Zv K#LZ b#q, 20tk tde# qmii ivZ 12#v t_#K
21 tde# qmii `g#y 12#v ch#i knx` i# et#mi Avb#mbKZ#v R#b` knx` igbt#i th c#i #ek m#o Kiv nq
eQ#i i emK 364 i# b Zv i#¶¶Z nq b# dtj eQ#i i Av#K#k i# b knx` igbt#i i c#e#Zv I f#eM#v#h#
j s#vZ nq|

c#ZeQi 21tk tde# qmii knx` i# em Ges 2000 m#j t_#K Av#R#ZK g#Zf#v#v i# em cvj b Abg#b#i
`mqZi #` I q# nq XvKv iekte`ij q#K| i#¶¶K m#g#Z I W#K#K ubtq XvKv iekte`ij q 20tk tde# qmii
g#i#vZ t_#K 21tk tde# qmii g#i#y ch#i c#ZeQi knx` i# et#mi Abg#b ubqšY I c#i P#j b# Kti _#K
i#K# Z#i ci eQ#i i emK i# b`ij knx` igbri G#vK#U _#K MYc#RvZšY mi K#i i MYc#Z#gšYvj tqi
A#b#| i#K# m#v#i#i A#v`Z RvZ#q`šZ t#s# ev t#b#b#e#t#mi i#Lv#i Av#e#Y-Gi g#Zv tK`iq knx`
igbt#i i i¶Yte¶¶Yi Rb` tK#bri mi K#i e`v`v#v tbB dtj knx` igbri eQi e`v#v i#v#b#m#v#t#ek Ges
m#s`uZK Abg#b#i Rb` e`e#Z ntj I i# evi#i# Ai#¶¶Z| G#v Av#t#`i RvZ#q j ¾#v| 1952 m#j i 21tk
tde# qmii ci 2010 m#j i 21tk tde# qmii 58 eQi, evsj #`#ki`v#bZ#v ci 1972 m#j i 21tk
tde# qmii t_#K 2010-Gi 21tk tde# qmii 38 eQi P#j tMtQ| R#vZ#s#N KZR.1999 m#j i b#f#f# g#t#m
21tk tde# qmii #K Av#R#ZK g#Zf#v#v i# em t#v#i Y#i ci 11 eQi tK#U tMtQ i#K# GB`v#v#g#t#qi g#`
evsj #`#ki tK#bri mi K#i tK`iq knx` igbt#i i i¶Yte¶¶Yi tK#bri e`v`v M#Y K#i#b#| g#b nq H knx`
`#i K`#`ij eQ#i i 364 i# b AvZ#e`šZ ev0mji R#vZi`#i K i#f#`E#vq#v _#K|

#Z#b G mgq #` i# i#et`i# ch#K#`i K#Q fvlv Av#`vj #bi B#Z#v#m Z#j ai#Z I B`v#b Rv`#i I jv#teli#
`vct#bi`v#e R#b#b#| G m#ú#K#A`W#f#v#t#K#U g#v#R#j tgvit#m` etj b i#et#j#i me #`#k#B G ai#bi RvZ#q
`i` Zc#`v#`v#`ij #Z ch#e¶¶YK#v#t#`i R#v#i Rb` Rv`#i jv#teli#x ev G RvZ#q c#Z#v#b i#q#Q| i#K#
Av#t#`i #`#k# GL#b#v G ai#bi tK#bri i#K#Zc#Z#v#i c#i K#i b# mi K#i i i#q#Q etj Av#t#`i R#b#b#|
Z#B G iel #q Av`vj #Zi ub#`R#v c#q#v#b#|

mi Kiti i Z_v GB RmZi BmZnim ieglyZvi cwiPq A_P i vtofi ubR^BmZnim e'wZitiK wefki mf' i vo^a mfiq Avgiv mf'Zvi ubni tL ubgblgix hwi I evOvij mf'Zvi ms^wZ. `B nuRvi ermfi i l cijvZb| Oknx` igbvi O Pigi fite DfciwZ I Aefnij Z| i ayZvniB bfn, msieatfbi ubt`RkKvl mtpZbfite Agvb` nt`Q|

GgZve`iq, thfnZmsiealb 24 AbtjQ` Abymfi HmZnimK `vbmgra weKwZ, wevik ev AcmiY ntZ i qlyfiteqly KiY, i vtofi msieambK `wqZ; I KZ^e, tmfnZziUKvixi `weKZ.knx` igbvi i qlyfiteqly msieatfbi 24 AbtjQ` i Avl Zvq HmZnimK, GB kZ^ciY Kfi ukbv Zvni wetePbvi Rb` MhY Kiv nj | Avgiv gtb Kwi gtfqi fvlv nvi vfbvi Avkskv t_tK 1948 t_tK evOvij t` i gta` RvZiq tPZbvi Dfaj Ntu Ges tmB tPZbvi gj- RvqMuv A_ qr knx` igbvi uKs'knx` igbvti i cieI Zv mKj mi Kvi i qly Ki tZ e`^o ntqtQ, Guv mwZ`B te`bv`vqK| t`k hwi knx` igbvi mjqlyvi e`e`v Kfi Zvntj RmZ wntmte Avgit` i gvZfvlvi cZ a'vbari Yv Ges teva Avtiv teik m^cfnm Z nte Ges Avgiv mf' RmZ wntmte cll`exi gvbtj i ubKU Avtiv KvQvKwQ thtZ mqlg ntev| KifRB Oknx` igbvi O tK i qly Kivi Rb` AwZ `^ Z e`e`v MhY Kiv AZie „ i “ Zcy^elq Ges G e'vcitfi Avi Kij tqlcy Kivi mthm AvtQ etj Avgiv gtb Kwi bv| mgq tqlctyi Kvi tY Avgit` i RmZ tcQtB Ptj thtZ cifi, Zv uKs' GKiesk kZwatz etm tgbt tBl qv hq bv| AvsRmZK gvZfvlv miv cll`exi gvby hLb cij b Ki tQ, ZLb Zvuv evOvij t` i AvZv`vMi NUbv Ges Z'vMi cZxK knx` igbvi m^utK^Lei tBl qv `vfwek, thifc Avgiv 1886 uL^v`vfa ukKvMv knfi klgKiv tKb AvZv`vMi w`tqOj Zvi Lei ubtqO Ges ubvQ Ges hthm Zv Pj tZB `vKte| tZgubfite miv cll`exi gvby Zv` i t`tk t_tK Ges tKn tKn evsj v`tk Gtm tm BmZnim mslm KitiQ Ges Kivi tPor KitiQ, uKs' Avgiv Zv` i tK Avgit` i tmB Z'vMi K_v RvbtZ e`^onirQ tKej knx` igbvti i cbsMty j Btefi Ges Rv`vi bv `vKvi Kvi tY| G e`^oZv Avgit` i mKtj i | uKs' G e`^oZv miv Rieb enb Kiv hq bv| ZvB, Avgiv gtb Kwi GLbB mgq KvhRi fiegkv MhY Kivi | Guv AvRtK a` e mZ` th, evsj v`k Zvi fvlv Ges ms^wZi w`K t_tK mgx`| ZvB, Avgit` i Z'vMi K_v Ges Z'vMi cZxK Oknx` igbvi O m^utK^c ll`exi m^st Ztj aivi Rtb` Bvni cieI Zv i qlyfiteqly I msi qly Gi c`tqlc GLbB MhY KitiZ nte|

Dctiv³ Avte`b ubte`b Ges mgmwigqK Ae`v t_tK Avgiv gtb Kwi i xUKvix h_vmgq GB velquI Av`vj tzi tmPtj GtbQtB|

msiealb cdbqkviMYI tmB `wotKiv t_tK AbtjQ` 23 Ges 24 Avgit` i msieatfbi msthvRb KitiQtB hv ubgibc t

O23| i vo^a RbMtyi ms^wZK HmZn` I DEiwaKvi i qly Yi Rb` e`e`v MhY Kwi tEb Ges RvZiq fvlv, mwnZ` I ukI Kj vmgtai Ggb cwi tcvl Y I Dbqtbi e`e`v MhY Kwi tEb, hnvfZ me^fi i RbMY RvZiq ms^wZi mgwx`tZ Ae`vb i wLevi I AskMhY Kwi evi mthm j v f Kwi tZ cifi b|

24| wefkl `kwi K uksev HmZnimK „ i “ Zm^ubxev ZvrchguEz `szv`k^o, e`ev `vbmgraK weKwZ, wevik ev AcmiY nbtZ i qly Kwi evi Rb` i vo^a e`e`v MhY Kwi tEb| O

weA AvBbRixi ubte`b, msiko KivMrcI msieatfbi 23 I 24 AbtjQ` Ges mgmwigqK tj Lv t j uL, cI cwi Kiv Ges eB cyk wetePbv Kfi Avgiv gtb Kwi knx` igbvi Gi msi qly Yi `wqZ; i vtofi Ges GB `wqZ; cij tB i vo^a uboz ev Aefnjv KitiZ cifi bv| ZvB, Avgiv gtb Kwi knx` igbvi-msi qly Yi Rb` mi Kiti i Dci ubt`Rbv t` I qv AZ`si Ri “ ix| ZvB Avgiv ubgnj uLZ ubt`Rbv cOvb KivQ|

ubt`Rbevj t

- 1| fvlv Av`vj tB knx` t` i `sz i qly`^otK` i q knx` igbvi, Gi fievMv^oghp^v i qlyvi Rb` mi Kiti tK ubt`R cOvb Kiv ntj v| tK` i q knx` igbvi Gi uba^o Z Gj vKiv mieqlyvK cinvivi e`e`v MhY Kfi D³ Gj vKiv hnvfZ tKvfv feNtj tNvifdiv KitiZ ev Ae`vb MhY KitiZ bv

- citi, AmigumRK KivRj vc Pj tZ bv citi tm e'iciti c0qRbxq c`tqC MhY Kivi Rb" ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|
- 2| gj- tew tZ tKvfv iKtgi igiUs, igiQj, c`PriYv, AvgiY agsRU Kiv t_tK weiz ivLtz c0qRbxq e'e`v MhYi Rb" timctUUrMtK ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv| Zte gj- tew tZ tde' qmii gvtm mis`wZK KgRvE Pj tZ Ges knx` igbtii gj- tew fvlv`mibKmn RivZiq e'wZ`i git`n me`ftii RblMtYi m`syb c0kfb i Rb" e`envi, wetkl w`tb dz`w`tZ tKvfv iKg weva ubtla`vKte bv| Aek` gj- tew i cv`t`tki mKj cKvi ivR%wZK, mivumRK Ges mis`wZK Abgvbw` Pj tZ tKvfv iKg evav ubtla`vKte bv| knx` igbtii cweZv i`qvt`^o Kgctq 3(wZb) Rb` ibivcEvKg`cZ`gšYj qtk ubtqm t`qvi Rb" ubt`R t`qv ntjv Ges 3(wZb) Rb` cwi`ObkG`ubtqm t`qvi Rb" XvKv imiU Ktc`ikbtK (Dhaka City Corporation) ubt`Rbv c0vb Kiv ntjv|
 - 3| fvlv Avt`ij`tb hviv knx` ntqfOb, Zth`i mKj tK gtiYvEi RivZiq c`K c0vb Ges RweZt`i RivZiq c`K c0vfb e'e`v MhY Kivi Rb" miKvi (ms`wZ. gšYj qtk) ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv| fvlv knx` t`i msu`B RiebeEivšhn Oie m`nj Z (ms`wZ. gšYj qtk) ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv| fvlv knx` t`i msu`B RiebeEivšhn Oie m`nj Z teW`WmtctevW`vcb Kivi Rb" mis`wZK gšYj qtk ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|
 - 4| th mKj fvlv`mibK RweZ AvtOb Zth`i ga` t_tK hv` tKn miKvii ubKU Avt`b Ktib, Zvntj Zth`i tK h`vh` Aw`R minv` Ges i`PvKrmvi e'e`v MhYi Rb" miKvitK ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|
 - 5| miPe ms`wZ. gšYj q`timctE`U bs 2 tK fvlv`mibKt`i cKZ.Zwij Kv`Zixi Rb" tK`xqfite 1uU Ges tRjvq tRjvq`Mmi gva`tg Kigiu Mb Kivi ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv| Kigiu KZR. `wLj KZ.Zwij Kv`hivB evQvB ceR 31/01/2012 Gi gta` tMtRU AvKviti cKvK Kivi Rb" ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv| (Kigiu m`m`nteb fvlv`mibK, Kie, mivuz`K, BvZnime` Ges g`thv`v|)
 - 6| tK`xq knx` igbtii citk GKiu jvBteii mn fvlv Riv`Yi vbg`Y Kivi Rb" ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv| D³ Riv`Yti me`q`YK MvBW ubtqmRZ ivLv, fvlv Avt`ij`b m`utK`cKZ.BvZnm (msu`B Z`veij) mibteikZ Kti evsv`I BstiuR fvlvq teimqvi AvKviti c0Z Kti Riv`Yti ivLvi Rb" ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv, hifZ t`ik-wet`ik chOKiv D³ teimqvi nZ fvlv Avt`ij`b m`utK`^o Z`veij c`BtZ citib| cZ`gšYj q Riv`Yti i vbg`Y KvR 31/01/2012 mtbi gta` tkl KitZ ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|
 - 7| fvlv Avt`ij`tb AskMhYKivx RweZ fvlv`mibKt`i ivotq Abgvtb AvgšY Kiv Ges miKviti mva`gtZv mKj ivotq m`thm-m`evav c0vb Kivi Rb" timcbtWUMbtK ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|
 - 8| wekte`ij`qmn mKj miKvii I temiKvii ik`q`v c0Zovb (th butgB AvfinZ Kiv trvK bv tKb) knx` igbvi`Zix Ges msi`qY KitZ ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|
 - 9| G`ixU gvgj wU D³ ubt`Rbv mnKviti A`veimij DU Kiv ntjv Ges Continuing Mandamus`wntmte Pj gvb`vKvi Rb" ubt`R c0vb Kiv ntjv|

AÎ`ixU tgvKigvq`ixUKvixi weÁ A`wMt`f`f`KU Rbve gbuRj tgvim`mn GB tgvKigvq Ask MhYKivx mKj A`wMt`f`f`KU gtnv`qtk Zvnt`i Ae`vbi Rb" ab`ev`Ávcb Kiv ntjv|
G`ivtqi Abv`ic Avej`f`mKj c0Zer`x eiveiti t0Y Kiv nDK|

