

iki AnaKvi I gubewaKvi

vePvi ciZ tgv AvI jv` Avj
ci³b vePvi ciZ

gubewaKvi m³tU iKQzj L³Z ev eij tZ tMtj cU³tgB GKRB gubly tm cjad B tnvK ev bviXB tnvK RbMZ th AnaKvi ubtq RbM³hb Kti Zvni K_v `k`gub nq| ZvB iki³ i AnaKvi gubewaKvii i iazcb³ K Ges c_uextZ mKj ivob iki³ i AnaKvi iyvi Rb` RvZms³Ni m³vib m³fv tNvlbv, c³le Ges Convention A³byi b Kwi qv AvBb c³qb Kiv D³Pr| gubeRvZ m³oKZ³ me³k³ m³o| we³fb³et³p, AvK³Zi Ges atg³ gubly GB c_uextZ Av³Q Ges c_uexi tKvb bv tKvb Astk emeiv Kti | m³oKZ³gubly i gta` ag³ek³m, tM³t³ ev eY³Ablyq³ tKvb tk³ve³fvK Kti bub| ZvB iki³ iv thLv³tb RbM³hb KiaKbv tKb Zvnt³ i AnaKvi mgub| Ges tmB AnaKvii Rb` ivotq e³e³vi gta` KZU³K³vh³Rix c³tyc tbl qv nBqv³Q iKbv Zvni f³veqv³ Lv iv³ I mKj b³M³ti³KiB KZ³| Zvni bv nBtj iki³ iv Zvnt³ i AnaKvi Z_v gubewaKvi nBtZ ew³AZ nBte Ges AnaKvi ew³AZ iki³ i Oviv m³y³ i c_uex Mov tgv³UB m³e nBtebv|

iki³ i R³tb³ ci³ Zvnt³ i AnaKvi thgb Lv`³, c³o³, evm³vb, ik³y³v, m³o³Pr³K³rmv Ges we³tv³tb³ e³e³vi Ggbfvte Kwi tZ nBte thb Zvni kvi³xi K Ges gubmKfvte m³y³t³ i AnaKvii nBqv M³oqv D³W³Z c³ti | Ges Zvni thb tKvbfvteB ew³AZ gubmKZvi gta` v³ik³qv we³c³M³ng bv nq| GK³U³ iki³ gvZ³M³f³v³K³v³K³j³xb c_uexi Ae³vi m³u³t³K³avi bv hviv³ v³K³ bv tKb, R³tb³ cieZ³Z³ h³ tm t³U³L³Z cvq th ew³li Ggb GK N³ti tm RbM³hb Kwi qv³Q th-Zvni M³vtq K³o³i c³v³b c³o³t³Z³Q Ges kvZ ubevib Kwi evi tKvb K³co bv, Zvni nBtj H iki³ i f³veZ³ gubmK Ges gb³U³Z³K³fvte we³t³ix nBqv D³W³Z c³ti Ges etqv³ixi m³t³ m³t³ c³vi c³vi³K³ Ae³vi m³st³M hLb Zvni c³vi³P³U³ N³tU ZLb tmB iki³ h³ t³U³L³Z cvq th, Zvni mgeqmx iki³ iv weivU AU³vj Kvq emeiv Kti Ges v³gv t³cv³K c³o³qv t³qj hvq, tLj³vajv Kti ZLb H iki³ ev iki³ i g³tb c³ke R³v³M³ZB c³ti th GB³ac Ae³vi tKb? Zvni³ iK GB Am³vg I Ae³e³vi nBtZ c³vi³ t³vt³Yi Avkvq Ab³ tKvb c_u ew³Q³v j Bte? RvZms³Ni m³vib m³fvq 1959 m³tj i 28 b³t³f³ t³N³vl Z c³le Ablyq³ iki³ iv RvZ eY³ag³, vj sM ub³ve³k³tl 1924 m³tb³ tR³tb³fv tNvl Yv (Declaration) Ablyq³ mg³li K³tgi gubewaKvi AR³ Kwi te Ges iki³ iv ivotq Ges m³gv³RK³fvte m³yx kke D³c³fv³M Kwi te| iki³ i AnaKvi, iv³o³, miKvi, temiKvi gs³vi, t³Q³v-t³meK ms³vi, v³bxq KZ³e³y³ t³K³U³. w³ te| D³c³iv³ tNvl Yv Ablyq³ iki³ iv hviv³Z kvj³xi K Ges gubmKfvte m³y³t³ i AnaKvix nBqv mg³fv³R f³ve³K R³ieb-h³veb Kwi qv m³gv³M³vi K v³nm³ve M³oqv D³W³Z c³ti tmB j³ty AvBb c³qb Kiv D³Pr Ges H AvBb h³vh³fvte Kv³R³i Kiv nBtZ³Q iKbv we³l³tq mKj miKvi Ges temiKvi c³U³o³vt³bi bRi ivLv GK³v³s³Ac³vi³nh³ Universal Declaration of Human Rights Gi D³ci v³f³ie K³tiB RvZms³N iki³ i AnaKvi-m³tU tNvl Yv w³ t³qv³Qj Ges tmB Ablyq³ iki³ iv k³te we³kl hZ³eGes সাহায্য পাইবার অধিকারি। ১৯২৪ সালের বোনেভা ঘোষণা এবং ২০ নভেম্বর ১৯৮৯ সালে শিশু অধিকার সংক্রান্ত m³vavi Y c³vi³ t³ i tNvl Yv g³tb ti³LB m³vavi Y c³vi³ k³ 20 b³t³f³ 1959 m³tj Convention on the Right of the Child 1989(adopt) M³hb K³ti³Qj | evs³v³t³k H K³b³t³fb³m³tb³ Signatory and H Convention ratify K³vi³qv³Qj | D³ Convention Ablyq³ Av³s³R³Z³K³fvte iki³ i thme AnaKvi t³K³U³. cvBqv³Q tmB j³ty AvBb c³qb Kwi qv iki³ i AnaKvi c³U³o³ Kiv c³qv³Rb| iki³ iv th mg³fv³R Ges th iv³ob RbM³hb KiaK bv tKb, tmBLv³tb Zvnt³ i bvg I RvZiqZv AR³Yi AnaKvix nBte Ges mg³fv³ m³gv³RK³ ubivc³Ev t³fv³M AnaKvix nBte Ges tmB m³st³M Lv`³ c³o³, D³ch³ evm³vb, tLj³vajv I v³PE we³tv³tb³ e³e³vi Ges tmev cvBevi AnaKvi nBte| hviv³Z iki³ iv thLv³tb RbM³hb Kti tmLv³bKvi m³gv³M³vi K nBqv M³o³Z c³ti | th mg³fv³ iki³ kvj³xi K I gubmKfvte c³U³e³U³ Zvnt³ i c³U³ we³kl hZ³e³xj n³lqv c³qv³Rb Ges Zvnt³ i thi³ac ik³y³qv ik³y³Z Kiv hvq Zvni e³e³vi ivotq D³t³ t³M tbl qv iKvi | t³Kvb iki³ Zvni v³c³Z³qv³Zv ev Av³fv³veK Q³ovl mg³fv³Ri Ab³vb m³m³t³ i KvQ t³ t³K fvj evm³ ev hZ³e³cvq tm³ t³K we³kl fvte tLqvj iv³U³L³Z nBte| Zvni³ thb

ubtRt`iK tkvbfvteB Aetnij Z gtb bv Kti | fvj eimv Ges htZie Afrte iki iv nec_Mvgx nBtZ cvti hrvv
Avgvt`i mgtr Anin NuUzZt0| Convention of the Rights of the Child 1989 Adopted by the
General Assembly by Resolution of 20th November 1989 Ablyqx dtZ`K ivó^a Zvrvt`i ubR
AwtýtÎ c0Z`K iki i ucZvgvZv ev AwefvetiK ag^o, eY^o, RvWZ, fvlv ev ivR%0wZK gZv`tkP K_v wetePbv bv
Kwiqv Zrvvi mef%xb g½tj i Rb` hrvv Kiv`iKvi Zrvvi e`e`v M0b KwiZ nBte| ivóiq`vvtZj; iki`i
c0`ugK wky, `r`, evm`vb Ges Zvrvt`i wetebr`b i e`e`v Aek`B KwiZ nBte hrvvtZ Zrvvi mý, mej I
wbgP wPtEi gubly wntmte Mwoqv DwZtZ cvti | iki`i c0Z Ggb AvPrib Kiv DvPr bq hrvv Zvrvt`i gvbwmK
weKvtk c0ZeÜKZv mwo KwiZ cvti | iki`i c0Z`elg`gj-K AvPrib Zvrvt`i gvbwmK weKvtk ýwZmvabB
Ktibv eis Zvrvt`i nec_Mvgx KwiZ cvti | ZvB ivóiq`vvtZj; Zrvv w0wZKwiZ nBte| iki`i B`Qvi
weiatx ucZvgvZv ubKU nBtZ wevQb0Kwiqv tblqv iki`i Awakvti i cwi cŠk|
iki k0j eÜ Kwi evi Rb` Dchý AvBb c0qb Kiv Ges D³ AvBb h_vh_fvte KvhRi Kiv ivt0i`vvtZj|
Child Trafficking and Sexual Abuse of the Child Gi c0vb Kvi b wntmte mbv³ KwiZ tmtj t`Lv
hvq`vvi`B gj- Kvi b| ZvB mgvtr Ri A_0wZK`elg``t Kwi evi Rb` AvBb Ges t`tki msweavb Ablyvqx
e`e`v M0b Kwiqv`el tgi`i gvIv KgvBqv`vvi`a weteqvPb bv Kiv nBtj, Trafficking of Child and Sexual
Abuse eÜ Kiv m0e bq| G`vvtZj ivó^a Ges miKvti i Dci eZtq| Zte miKvtiK mKj tk0x tckvi gubly
mnhvMxZv c0vb KwiZ nBte| AvBb Kwiqv Ges AvBtb kwi`li weavb Kwiqv iki`i GB mgm`vi mgvavb
tgvfUB m0e bq, Bnv BtZvgta`B c0wvYZ nBqv0 evj qv awi qv j l qv hvq| RvWZmstNi mvariY cwi l`i tNvl bv
Ges Dctiv³ Convention Ablyvqx, The Children Act 1974 Gi mstkva b, cwi eZ0, msthvRb Kwiqv
iki`i Awakvi w0wZ Kiv Zrvvi tkv Aciva Kwiqv`vvtZj Zrvv wfb0vte Treat Kiv Ges tkv , iaZi
Aciva bv Kwiqv`vvtZj kwi`lv w`qv mstkva b i Rb` e`e`v Kwiqv cwi Kwí Zfvte Zrvv M0K m0vMwi K wntmte
Mwoqv Zvj evi m0qvM Kwiqv t`l qvi weavb KwiZ nBte| tkv , iaZi Aciva KwiZj l Acivax iki`i M0K
Ab`vb` Acivax`i mstM tRtj c0qv ivLv tgvfUB mgvPb b0n| tmtýtÎ D³ iki Acivax`i wtkl`v`b
ivLvi e`e`v KwiZj Zvrvt`i mstkva b i Rb` Motivation Kwiqv w0w`0 mgtqi gta` gý Kwiqv mgvtr Ri gj-
avivq wdi vBqv AwbZ nBte Ges Zrvv M0K Dchý wkyvq wkyvZ Kwiqv Kgtis`vb Gi gva`tg c0Zw0Z Kivi
jtý` e`e`v M0b KwiZ nBte| Declaration on the protection of Children in emergency and
armed conflict, 1974 proclaimed by General Assembly resolution of 14th December 1974
Ablyvqx Ri ax Ae`vq Ges mk`i; msNtI` iki`i, temvgwi K RbZvi Ask evj qv Zvrvt`i i ývq Rb` wtkl
e`e`v M0b KwiZ nBte| Dctiv³ tNvl bv l c0ve Ablyvxi শিশুদের উপর আক্রমণ, বোমাবর্ষন নিষিদ্ধ, এবং
AvŠR0ZKfvte m`m` ivó^a wj i H w0qg Ablyv b KwiZ nBte| tmbv Awehvbi mgq Ggb mgiv`i e`envi
Kwi tebv hrvv 0viv iki`i ýwZ nBtZ cvti Ges tmbv Awfhtvbi mgq iki`i ýwZ Kiv General Protocol
1925 and 1989 mvtj i Geneva Convention & Gi m0ub`cwi cwiŠ` Ges AvŠR0ZKfvte w0`bxq|
m`m` ivó^a wj i mefZK tP0v nBte thb ht`xi mgq ev tmbv bevnbxi ZrciZvi mgq iki`i weiatx tkv
c0Kvi kwi`gj-K e`e`v bv tblqv nq Ges Zvrvt`i c0Z tkvbiac w00z AvPrib bv Kiv nq| mk`i; t00 mgq
iki`i e`x Kiv ev ev0xNi nBtZ ewnt`vi Kiv ev Zvt`i c0Z`wv tQviv tdŠR`vix Aciva|
Avgvt`i t`tk iki`i iv ivóiq l mvgvRKfvte Aetnij Z| Aetnij Z iki`i mý` m0vMwi K wntmte Mwoqv Zvj tZ
ivt0i KY0vi Ges mgvtr Ri c0ZcwiEkvj x, weEkvj x, miKwi l temiKwi ms`v tKnB gbthvMx bb| dj k0ZtZ
iki`i Awakvi c0Z0vqi e`vcti epr AvKvti tkv Df`vK tblqv nq bvB| Zvrvt`i Awakvi c0Z0vi Rb`
thgb ivóiqfvte cwi Kí bv`i K0 tZgub mvgvRK ZrciZvl Acwivh0 RvWZi ucZv tkL gvRej ingvb
evj qv0tj b-0tmvbi evsjv MwoZ Nbtj tmvbi gubly Piv0, Avi tmB tmvbi gubly MwoZ nBtj iki`i
Awakvi c0Z0v KwiqvB tKej gvI Zrvv m0e| AvRtKi mgvtr bvbv Kvi tb etqvtr`0iv Awakvsk týtÎB ab-
m0wEi wj av, tfvM wej vmi tgvtn gE| iki`i tj Lv-cov, wetebr`b`0j i w0wZtbi K_v DwZtZ B Zvi DEi
Avwte Avgvt`i gZ Mixe t`tk Bnv m0e b0n| wKŠ` Avgvt`i GKtk0xi tjtKiv Rxeb hvctbi gvb,
ev0T`i i AvqZb, W`Bs ia0gi wekvj Zv,`vgx AvmevecÎ, `vgx Mv0x GB mKj t`wLtj Bnv gtb nq bv GB
t`tki gubly GZUvB Mixe| wej vk e`mb Kwiqv A`P AcPtqi tktl bvB| wKŠ` iki`i Awakvi c0Z0vi týtÎ
Ges Zrvv M0K m0vMwi K wntmte mwoqv Zvj evi týtÎ GZ KcbvZv tkb? hv` Zvrvt`i Awakvi c0Z0v Kwiqv
tj Lv-covi m0qvM, tLj vaj-v, wetebr`b, tcvkvK cwi t`Q`i e`e`v Kwiqv m0vMwi K wntmte Mwoqv Zvj evi cwi tek
mwo KwiZ Avgiv e`0n, Zrvv nBtj Zvrvt`i (iki`i) gta` nBtZB w0bZvBKvi x, ctkUgvi, tPvi -WvKvZ,
fv0w0qv L0x, mŠymxg Piv0evR, R½x mwo nBte Ges Zrvvi Rb` GB mgvR Ges ivóiq e`e`vB`vqx`vvtZj|
iki`i g½tj i Rb` Ges Zvrvt`i Awakvi c0Z0vi Rb` Avgvt`i t`tk hrvv AvBb c0qb Kiv`vK bv tkb,

Zivn KivhRi Kivi evi e'e`v tbiqv nq bv dtj ikiiv ewAZ_vtK| Avgiv ewj iKtkvi Acivax Ges Zivnt`i GB iKtkvi eqtm Acivax nBevi Rb" Avgiv iKAcivax bB? AZGe, iKtkvi Acivax mgvR nBtZ vej 8 Kvi tZ nBtj RivZiq Ges AvsRiZKfite iki t`i AwaKvi Z_v gubemaKvi ciZov Kviqv fiel`tzi mgvR nVb Kivi evi Dt`vM iBtZ nBte Ges tmB j ty eisj vt`tki kni. e`i I Mtgi AvbvtP KvbvtP thmKj Aetnij Z iki Ae`vb Kvi tZtQ Zivnt`i cwiPvhtq Rb" miKvii Ges temiKvii thS_ D%`vM Mhb Kviqv cwi msL`vb `Zqvi Kviqv ctZ`K tRjvq, DctRjvq Ges BDvqb cwi k` chq miKvii Ges temiKvii `vqZkxj e`w³etMP gva`tg GBme iki t`i Zvij Kv cT`Z Kviqv fiel`tzi Rb" Ggb AwaKvi ewAZ Ges Aetnij Z iki Mb tKvb cKtiB c_ao nBevi mthvM bv ciq| Ges tmUv mKxj mgvR, weEkiy x,enyx Rvne, temiKvii ms`v, GbuRI mKtj i mgvSZ ctPovq mae nBtZ citi | Avgvt`i D`P Av`vj Z AtbK mgq `cYv`Z nBqv iki t`i AwaKvi m`u`K`iaj Rvii Kviqv Av`k iBtaR i`tj I Zivn KivhRi e'e`v Mhb Kiv nq bv| wePviciZ, wePvii Mb Zivnt`i iB R Ae`vb t`tK iki AwaKvi iyv Kvi tZ ietkl figKv ivLtZ citi b| Avgvt`i t`tki gubemaKvi ms`v, ij iki t`i AwaKvii e`vci ti AtbK tyt`B figKv ivLtj I iki t`i mee`xb g`zj Zivnt`i AwaKvi ciZovq e`vci ti Zivn ht_ó btn| ZvB ivotqfite G `vqZj iBtZ nBte Ab`_vq fiel`tZ mlyMvii tKi Afite mgvR e'e`v wecbvBte|