



Ööki AwaKvi gvbewaKvi Öö

wePvi cwiZ tgvT AvI j v` Avj x
cÖ³b wePvi cwiZ

Justice Md. Awlad Ali

gvbewaKvi mgfÜ wKQzWj LtZ ej tZ tMtj cÖtgB GKRB gvbl tm cj“lB tnvK ev bviXB tnvK R²Mz tm AwaKvi wqV R²Möb Kti Zvi K_v `k`gvb| ZvB wki t` i AwaKvi gvbewaKviti „i“Zcb® K Ges cW_extZ mKj ivóB wki t` i AwaKvi i¶vi Rb“ RwiZ mstNi mvavib mfvq tNvlbv, cÖve, **Convention** Abynib Kwi qv AvBb l cÖqb Kiv DvPZ| gvbe RwiZ mwóKZ® mefkö mwó| wevföe etYF, AvKwZ Ges atgP gvbl GB cW_extZ AvtQ Ges cW_exi tKvb bv tKvb Astk emevm Kti | mwóKZ® gvbl i gta“ agRq wekfm, tMvI ev eb©Abhvqx tKvb tkbx wefVM Kti wbl | ZvB wki iv thLvfbB R²Möb Ki“K bv tKb Zvt` i AwaKvi mgvb| Ges tmB AwaKviti i Rb“ ivóq e`e`vi Rb KvhRix c`t¶c tblqv nBqvTQ| Ges wK AvBb cÖqb Kiv nBqvTQ Ges tKvb AvBb cÖxZ ntq _vKtj Zv mteZfvte KvhRix Kwi evi tKvb c`t¶c tblqv nBqvTQ wKbv Zvnn fweqv t`Lv ivó` l mKj bvmwi tKiB KZ® | Zvnn bv nBtj wki iv Zvnt` i AwaKvi Z` gvbewaKvi nBtZ ewÄZ nBte Ges AwaKvi ewÄZ wki t` i Öviv my` i cW_ex Mov tgvTUB mæe nBte bv|

wki t` i R²si cti Zvt` i AwaKvi Lv“, cjo, evm`vb, wK¶v, myPwKrmv Ges wetbv` tbi e`e`v Ggb fite Kwi tZ nBte thb Zvnniv mweR Ges gvbmK fite my` t` i AwaKvix nBqv Mwöqv DwTz cvti | Ges Zvnniv thb tKvb fiteB ewÄZ gvbewaKviti i ga“ _vKqv wec`Mvgx bv nq| GKwU wki gvZMtf© _vKvKvj xb cW_ex mæutK®avi bv _vKk bv tKb, R²si cieZ®Z hw` tm t` wLtZ cvq tm ew` t Ggb GK Nti tm R²Möb Kwi qvtQ, th Zvnni Mvtq eyoi cwb cwi tZtQ Ges kxZ wbevi b Kwi evi tKvb Kivo bvB, Zvnn nBtj H wki `fveZB gvbmK Ges gb`wšK fite wet` tnx nBqv DwTz cvti etfwevxi mstM mstM cwii cwK® Ae`vi mstM hLb cwi wPwZ Ntu ZLb tm wki hw` t` wLtZ cvq th, Zvi mgequm wki iv weivU AÆwv Kvg emevm Kti Ges `vgx tcvl vK cwi qv `g G hvq, tLj vaj v Kti ZLb H wki ev wki t` i gtb cÖæRwMz cvti th Zvnt` i GBi“c Ae`v tKb? Zvnniv wK Amvg` l Ae`e`v nBtZ cwi tVtYi Avkvq Ab` tKvb c_ ewOqv j Bte ? RwiZmstNi mvavib mfvq 1959 mvTj i, 28 btfa` tNvl Z cÖve Abhvqx wki iv RwiZ, eY® ag® wj ½ wbefk t 1924 mTbi tRtbfv tNvlbv (**Declaration**) Abhvqx mg`-i Ktgi gvbewaKvi AR® Kwi te Ges tfVM Kwi te Ges wki iv ivóq Ges mvgwRK fite mJx`kke DctfVM Kwi te| wki t` i AwaKvi, ivó, mi Kvi, temi Kvix ms`v, tm“QvmeK ms`v, `vbxq KZ®¶¶ `¶KwZ w` te| Dctiv³ tNvlbv Abhvqx wki iv hvntZ kwi w K Ges gvbl K fite my` t` i AwaKvix nBqv mgvTR `vfweK Rxeb hvcb Kwi qv mjbvwi K wmvte Mwöqv DwTz cvti tmB j t¶¶ AvBb cÖqb Kiv DwPZ Ges H AvBb h_vh_ fite KvhRi Kiv nBtZtQ wKbv tmB wetq mKj mi Kvix Ges temi Kvix cÖZövtbi bRi ivLv GKvš-Acwivnh® **Universal Declaration Of Human Rights** Gi Dci wfvE KtiB RwiZ msN wki t` i AwaKvi mæfÜ tNvlbv w` t¶ wQj Ges tmB Abhvqx wki iv `kke wetkl hZæGes mrvnh` cvBevi AwaKvix| 1924 mvTj i tRtbfv tNvlbv Ges 20 btfa`, 1959 mvTj wki AwaKvi mspvš-mvavib cwi t t` i tNvlbv gtb ti tLB mvavib cwil` 20 btfa`, 1989 mvTj **Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 (Adopt)** Möb Kti wQj | evsvt` k H Kbtfbk tbi **Secretary and H Convention Ratify** Kwi qmQj | D³ **Convention** Abhvqx AvšRwZK fite wki t` i thme AwaKvi `¶KZx cvBqvTQ tmB j t¶¶ AvBb cÖqb Kwi qv wki t` i AwaKvi cÖZöV Kiv cÖqvRb| wki iv th mgvTR Ges th ivóB R²Möb Ki“K bv tKb tmB LvfbB Zvnt` i bvg l RvZiqZv AR®bi AwaKvix nBte Ges mg`-mvgwRK wivcEv tfVM Kwi evi AwaKvix nBte Ges tmB mstM Lv`cjo, Dch³ evm`vb, tLj vaj v l wPEwetbv` tbi e`e`v Ges `¶` tmev cvBevi AwaKvix nBte| hvntZ wki iv thLvfb R²s Möb Kti tmLvBkvi mjbvwi K nBqv Mwöqv DwTz cvti | th mg`-wki kwi w K l gvbl K fite cÖZe`x Zvnt` i cÖZ wetkl hZæxj nlqv cÖqvRb Ges Zvnt` i thi“c

Kwi tZ Avgiv e`_nB, Zvrv nBtj Zvrvf`i (wki t`i) ga` nBtZB wQbZvBKvix, c tKUgvi, tPvi -WvKvZ, fivmUqv Lpx, mšymx, Pv`vevR, R½x nBte Ges Zrvvi Rb` GB mgvR Ges ivóiq e`f`vB `vqx _wKte| wki t`i g½tj i Rb` Ges Zvrvf`i Lpx, mšymx, Pv`vevR, R½x mýó nBte Ges Zrvvi Rb` GB mgvR Ges ivóiq e`e`vB `vqx _wKte| wki t`i g½tj i Rb` Ges Zvrvf`i AwaKvi cŰZóvi Rb` Avgv t`i t`tk hrvv wKQß AvBb cŰqb Kiv nBqv _vKK bv tKb, Zvrv KvRi Kwi evi e`e`v tbi qv nq bv dtj wki iv ewÁZ _vtK| Avgiv ewj wKtkvi Acivax Ges Zvrvf`i GB wKtkvi eqtm Acivax nBevi Rb` Avgiv wK Acivax bB ? AZGe, wKtkvi Acivax mgvR nBtZ wej ß Kwi tZ nBtj RvZxq Ges Avš-RvuzK fvte wki t`i AwaKvi Z_v gvbewaKvi cŰZóv Kwi qv fivel`tzi mgvR MVb Kwi evi D t`vM wbtZ nBte Ges tmB j t`ŋ` evsj vt`tki kni, e`i I MŰgi Avbv tP KvbtP tmmKj Aetnjj Z wki Ae`vb Kwi tZ tQ Zvrvf`i cwi Phŋ Rb` mi Kvix Ges temi Kvix thš_ D t`vM MŰb Kwi qv cwi msL`vb ^Zqvi Kwi qv cŰZ`vK tRj vq, Dc tRj vq Ges BDwqb cwi l` mi Kvix Ges temi Kwii `wqZkxj e`w³etMŲ gva`tg GBme wki t`i Zvj Kv cŰZ Kwi qv, fivel`tzi Rb` Ggb KvR`xwZ MŰb Kwi tZ nBte Ggb AwaKvi ewÁZ Ges Aetnjj Z wki Mb tKvb cKvtiB c_áo nBevi mthvM bv cvq| Ges tmUv mKxj mgvR, weÉkvj x, epxRwe, temi Kvix ms`v, GbuRI mKtj i mgwšZ cŰPôvq m`e nBtZ cvti | Avgv t`i D`P Av`vj Z A tBk mgq `cŰYw` Z nBqv wki t`i AwaKvi m`utK`j Rvvi Kwi qv Av t`k wbt`R w`tj I Zvrv KvRi Kivi e`f`v MŰb Kiv nq bv| wePvi cvZ, wePvi KMY Zvrvf`i wR wR Ae`vb t`tK wki AwaKvi iŲv Kwi tZ wetkl fvgKv ivL tZ cvtib| Avgv t`i t`tki gvbewaKvi ms`v, wj wki t`i AwaKvii e`vcv ti A tBk tŲ t`Ų fvgKv ivL tj l wki t`i meŲxb g½j Ges Zvrvf`i AwaKvi cŰZóvi e`cv ti Zvrv ht_ó b t n| ZvB ivóiq fvte GB `wqZj wbtZ nBte Ab`vq fivel`tZ mpvMwi tKi Afvte mgvR e`e`v wecbw nBte|

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