



Óóki AwaKvi gvbewaKvi Óó

mePvi cWZ tgt AvI j v` Avj x
c^{ö3}b mePvi cWZ

Justice Md. Awlad Ali

gvbewiaKvi mgfÜ KQzvij Ltz ej fz tMfj cÜtgB GKRb gvbj tm cj "I B tnvK ev bvi xB tnvK RgMZ tm AwaKvi wbgv RgMZb Kti Zvi K_v `k"gb| ZvB wki f i AwaKvi gvbewiaKvit i "ZcbW K Ges cUextZ mKj i vob wki f i AwaKvi i ¶vi Rb" RvZ mstNi mvavi b mfVq tNvI bv, cUve,
Convention Abym b Kvi qv AvBb I cÜqb Kiv DvPZ| gvbv RvZ mjoKZA mefkö myo| wvfbœ eYp, AvKvZ Ges atgp gvbj GB cUextZ AvfQ Ges cUexi tKvb bv tKvb Astk emevm Kti | mjoKZP gvbjI i gta" agq wekjm, tMvI ev eb©Abjhvqz tKvb tkbx wefwM Kti w| ZvB wki i v thLvtbB RgMZb Ki"K bv tKb Zv i AwaKvi mgvb| Ges tmB AwaKvit i Rb" i vóq e"vi Rb KvhRix c`t¶c tbi qv nBqvQ| Ges wK AvBb cÜqb Kiv nBqvQ Ges tKvb AvBb cÜxZ ntq _vKtj Zv mtePZfvte KvhRix Kvi evi tKvb c`t¶c tbi qv nBqvQ wKbv Zvnv fweqv t'Lv i vó" I mKj bvMwi tKib KZ@| Zvnv bv nBtj wki i v Zvnv i AwaKvi Z_ gvbewiaKvi nBtZ ewÂZ nBte Ges AwaKvi ewÂZ wki f i Øvi my i cU ex Mov tqvUB mæ nBte bv|

Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 Adopted by the General Assembly by Resolution of 20th November 1989 Abhivqx cÖZK i vó Zvnvt i nR AwaPfít cÖZK lkii i wZv gvZv ev AwffveKí ag© eY© RmZ, fvlv ev i vR%wZK gZv tk® K_v wetePbv bv Kwi qv mevzb g½j i Rb hvnv Kiv ` i Kvi Zvnvi e“e” M®b Kwi tZ nBte i vóq ` wqz Zi lkif` i cÖngK lk¶v, “”, evm”b Ges Zvnvt i wtbv` b Gi e“e” Aek` B Kwi tZ nBte hvnvZ Zvnvi my’ mej I wbqg® P‡Ei gvbj wntmte Mwoqy DmZ cvti | lkif` i cÖZ Ggb AvPib Kiv DmPr bq hvnv Zvnvt i gvblmK weKv‡k cÖZexKZv myó Kwi tZ cvti | lkif` i cÖZ elg”gj K AvPib Zvnvt i gvblmK weKv‡k ¶wZ mwabB Ktibv eis Zvnvt i wec_Mvgx I Kwi tZ cvti | ZvB i vóq ` wqz Zi Zvnvi wboZ Kwi tZ nBte i lkif` i B”Qvi wei”t x wCZgvZvi wbKU nbtZ wevQbaKwi qv tbI qv lkif` i AwaKvti i cwi cšk|

| **Child Trafficking and Sexual Abuse of the Child** Gi cāv b Kvi b mñmte kbv³ Kvi tZ tMtj t` Lv hq th `wi` B gj Kvi b| ZvB mgvtRi A_‰ZK `elg` i Kvi evi Rb` AvBb Ges t` tki msweavb Abjhvqx e`e`v MōY Kvi qv `el tg`i gvh` KgvBqv `wi` metgvpb bv Kiv nBtj , **Trafficking of the Child and Sexual Abuse** eÜ Kiv m¤e bq| G `wqZj i vó` Ges mi Kvi i Dci eZq| Zte mi Kvi tK mKj tkYx tckvi gwyl mnthwMxZv cÖvb Kvi tZ nBte| AvBb Kvi qv Ges AvBtb kw`+ weavb Kvi qv wki t`i GB mgm`vi mgvavb tgwUB m¤e bq, Bnv BtZvgta`B cÖwbZ nBqfq ejv qv awi qv j l qv hq| RvZmsNi mvarib cwi l t`i tNvI bv Ges Dctiv³ **Convention** Abjhvqx, **The Children Act, 1974** Gi mskvab, cwi eZb, mshtvRb Kvi qv wki t`i Awakvi wboZ Kiv Zvnviv tKvb Aciva Kvi qv _wKtj Zvnv wfbe`vte **Treat** Kiv Ges tKvb , i "Zi Aciva bv Kvi qv _wKtj kw`- bv w` qv mshtkvatbi Rb` e`e`v Kvi qv cwi Kvi Z fite Zvnv` KtM mþwMwi K mnmté Mnoqv Zuj evi mþhM Kvi qv t` I qvi weavb Kvi tZ nBte| tKvb , i "Zi Aciva Kvi tj I Acivai wki w` MþK Abv`b" Acivaxi msht` tRtj cji qv i Lv tgvtUB mgwPb bñt| tmtpq` D³ wki Acivaxt` i wetkl -v`b i LvI e`e`v Kvi tj Zvnv` i mshtkvatbi Rb` **Motivation** Kvi qv wbo` @ mgfqi gta` gj` Kvi qv mgvtRi gj` aviv wdivBqv Avbzb Z nBte Ges Zvnv` MþK Dchj` wkpq wki tZ Kvi qv Kgvfis` v`bi gva`tg cÖwZ Kivi j t`l` e`e`v Mþb Kvi tZ nBte| **Declaration on the Protection of Children in Emergency and armed Conflict, 1974 proclaimed by General Assembly Resolution of 14th December, 1974** Abjhvqx Ri"ix Ae`v Ges mm`i msNtI` wki t`i, temvgwi K RbZvi Ask ejv qv Zvnv` i i`v`i Rb` wetkl e`e`v Mþb Kvi tZ nBte| Dctiv³ tNvI bv Ges cÖve Abjhvqx wki t`i Dci AvjgY, tevgv el` wbo` x Ges AvšRwZK fite m`m` i vó` wj i H wboq Abjnb Kvi tZ nBte| i vó` wj i tmbv Avfhv`bi mgq Ggb mgiv`i e`envi Kvi te bv| hvnv Øiv wki t`i v`i Z nBtZ cwi Ges tmbv Avfhv`bi mgq wki t`i v`i Z Kiv **General Protocol 1952** Ges 1949 wft`i **Geneva Convention** Gi m¤úb`cwi cšk Ges AvšRwZK fite wbo` bxq | m`m` i vó` wj vi me`ZSK tPov nBte tbj x i mgq ev tmbv ewnbxi Ztci Zvi mgq wki t`i wei`x tKvb cÖvi kw`-gj K e`e`v bv tbj qv nq Ges Zvnv` i cÖZ tKvb`c wboj AvPib bv Kiv nq| mk`i `t`i mgq wki t`i ew` Kiv ev ewo Ni nBtZ ewnt`vi Kiv ev Zv Zt`i cÖZ , wj tQov tðSR`vix Aciva|

Avgut` i t` tki wki iv i vólk | mgwRK fute Aeñnj Z | wki t` i my` Ges mbwMwi K nmvte Mioqv Zj tZ i vtó1 KYavi Ges mgvtRi cÖZcÉkj x, wÉkj x, mi Kvi x ms`v tKnb gtbvthMx bb| dj kñZtZ wki t` i AwaKvi cÖZovi e`vcvti ent Avkuti tKvb D`vM tbI qv nq bvB| Zvnvt` i AwaKvi cÖZovi Rb` thgb i vólkfute cwi Kí bv `i Kvi tZgwb mgwRK Ztcizvi Acwi nvh® RvZi wcvZv e`zeÜz tkL gRej ingvb ejt tQb - 0 tmvbvi evsj v MioZ nBtj tmvbvi gvbj PvBö| Avi tmB tmvbvi gvbj MioZ nBtj wki t` i AwaKvi cÖZov Kvi qvB teej gví Zvnv m¤e| AvRtKi mgvtR bvB Kvi tY etqvröiv AwaKvk t¶tB ab-m¤úEi wj áv, tfvM wej vtm i tgvtn gE| wki t` i tj Lv cov, we`bv`b t`j i wldtbi K_v Dwtj B Zvi DÉi Awmte Avgut` i gZ Mixe t` tki Bnv m¤e btn| wKš Avgut` i GKtKbxj tj vtKi Rxeb hvctbi gvB, evoxNtii AvqZb, W-Bs i tgi wekj Zv, `vgx Awmevec, `vgx Mvox GB mKj t` Ljtj Bnv gtb nq bv th GB t` tki gvbj GZUvB Mixe| wej vM e`mb Kvi qv At_® AcPtqi tkl bvB| wKš wki t` i AwaKvi cÖZovi t¶t| Ges Zvnv KtM mbwMwi K nmvte Mioqv Zuj evi t¶t| GZ KcbZv tKb? hñ Zvnvt` i AwaKvi cÖZov Kvi qv tj Lv-covi mthwM, tLi vaj v, we`bv`b, tcvkvK cwi "O` Gi e`e`v Kvi qv mbwMwi K nmvte Mioqv Zuj evi cwi tek mjo

Kwⁱ tZ Avgiv e^{..} nB, Zvnv nBtj Zvnvt` i (Wki t` i) ga^{..} nBtZB wQbZvBKvi x, c^tKUgvi, tPvi -WwKvZ, fvwUqv Lpx, mSjmx, Pv` vevR, R^{1/2}x nBt^e Ges Zvnvi Rb^{..} GB mgvR Ges iv^{1/2}q e^{..}f` vB ` vq^x _wKte| Wki t` i g^{1/2}tj i Rb^{..} Ges Zvnvt` i Lpx, mSjmx, Pv` vevR, R^{1/2}x m^{1/2}o nBt^e Ges Zvnvi Rb^{..} GB mgvR Ges iv^{1/2}q e^{..}e` vB ` vq^x _wKte| Wki t` i g^{1/2}tj i Rb^{..} Ges Zvnvt` i AwaKvi c^tZovi Rb^{..} Avgyt` i t` t^k hvn^v wKQB AvBb c^tqb Kiv nBqv _vKK bv tKb, Zvnv Kv^hRi Kwⁱ evi e^{..}e` vtbl qv nq bv dtj Wki i v ew^hZ _v^hK | Avgiv ej^v wKtv^v Acivax Ges Zvnvt` i GB wKtv^v eqtm Acivax nBvi Rb^{..} Avgiv wK Acivax bB ? AZGe, wKtv^v Acivax mgvR nBtZ wej B Kwⁱ tZ nBtj RvZxq Ges Av^hRwZK fv^ve Wki t` i AwaKvi Z_v gvbevaKvi c^tZovi Kwⁱ qv fv^ve tZi mgvR Mv^vb Kwⁱ evi D^{..}vM wb^vZ nBt^e Ges tmB j t^{1/2} evsj v^ht^{1/2}ki kni, e^{..}i I M^{1/2}gi AvbvtP KvbtP tmmKj Ae^{..}nvj Z Wki Ae^{..}vb Kwⁱ tZtQ Zvnvt` i c^twPh^v Rb^{..} mi Kvix Ges temi Kvix th^h D^{..}vM M^{1/2}b Kwⁱ qv c^tw msL^vb ^Zqvi Kwⁱ qv c^twZ^vK tRj vq, Dc^tRj vq Ges BD^hqb c^tw l` mi Kvix Ges temi Kvⁱ ` wqZkxj e^{..}w³e^{..}M^h gva^{..}g GBme Wki t` i Zvj Kv c^tZ Kwⁱ qv, fv^ve tZi Rb^{..} Ggb Kv^h^hxwZ M^{1/2}b Kwⁱ tZ nBt^e Ggb AwaKvi ew^hZ Ges Ae^{..}nvj Z Wki Mb tKb c^tKv^hiB c^ta^{..}o nBvi m^{1/2}hM bv cvq| Ges tmUv m^{1/2}kxj mgvR, we^hEkvj x, ej^vRw^v, temi Kvix ms^v, Gb^vRI m^{1/2}Ktj i mg^vsZ c^tPovq m^{1/2}e nBtZ cv^vi | Avgyt` i D^{..}P Av^vj Z AtbK mgq ^C^hYw` Z nBqv Wki t` i AwaKvi m^{1/2}utK^hi j Rwi Kwⁱ qv Av^vk wb^vt` R v^htj I Zvnv Kv^hRi Kiv e^{..}f` v M^{1/2}b Kiv nq bv| wePvi c^tZ, wePvi KMY Zvnvt` i wbR wbR Ae^{..}vb t^{1/2}K Wki AwaKvi i t^{1/2}v Kwⁱ tZ we^hkl fngKv ivL^{1/2}Z cv^vi b| Avgyt` i t^{1/2}ki gvbevaKvi ms^v, wki t` i AwaKvⁱ i e^{..}cv^vi AtbK t^{1/2}t^{1/2} fngKv ivL^{1/2}j i Wki t` i we^hzb g^{1/2}j Ges Zvnvt` i AwaKvi c^tZovi e^{..}cv^vi Zvnv ht^h_o b^hn| ZvB iv^{1/2}q fv^ve GB ` wqZj wb^vZ nBt^e Ab^{..}vq fv^ve tZ m^{1/2}pMvi tK^vi Afv^ve mgvR e^{..}e` v wecbmBt^ve|

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