



wbeñx wefvM t\_þK wePvi wefvM c\_KxKi b l  
cÖm½K we l qw`

wePvi cWZ tgvT i æúJ Awgb  
cÖ³ b cÄvb wePvi cWZ

wel qWU, A\_ñ wbeñx wefvM t\_þK wePvi wefvM c\_KxKi b 2007 wLbvtái Dþj LþhvM` we l qw` i gta` cÖg  
ejv ntj we l qWU mWk gj`vqb nq bv| Avntj evsj vt` kx` i G hverKvj chŚÍ cÖg mwi i Dþj LþhvM` ARB  
mgñni gta` 1j v bt f`ñj, 2007 wLbvtá wbeñx wefvM t\_þK wePvi wefvM c\_KxKi b l GKWU|

wbeñx wefvM ðviv tdSR`vix wePvi KvR mæúbæKivi e`e`vi cÖZB nq Dcwbtek Avgtj, hw` l Dcwbtek  
kvmKt` i wB R t`þk Gi æc e`e`vi cÖj b wQj bv| Dþj L` th Dcwbtek kvmKMY Zwt` i th mKj KgRZMþYi  
gva`tg wbeñx wefvM Aaxtb tdSR`vix wePvi KvR mæúbæKiv Zb Zvt` i AþþKB Gifc e`e`vtK Mhb Kivi cþy  
bv`vKtj l wefvaxZv Kti bvB l hy³ ZKþ h\_vh\_`vtb DÌ vcb Kti bvB| weMZ kZvæxi 20 Gi`ktKi cÖg  
w`þK AvBb cwil t` evsj vt` þki GK`þi bxq ivRbmZwe` wbeñx wefvM t\_þK wePvi wefvM c\_KxKi b i  
wel qWU DÌ vcb Kti b| H kZvæxi cÄvk Gi`ktK AvBb cÖqbl Kiv nq wePvi wefvMþK wbeñx wefvM t\_þK  
c\_KxKi b i Rb`| wKŠ` cÖqM t` l qv nq bvB| Gici Awki`ktK RvZiq msmt` AvBb Gi DÌ vcb Kiv nq|  
wKŠ` cti wK wefvPbvq cÖ`vni Kiv ntqWj AvRI RbMþbi Rvbv bvB, hw` l Awakvi AvtQ|

1972 wLbvtá evsj vt` þki kvlbZŠ; cÖqþbi mgq cÖbZvMY thŠ³KZv l cÖqvRbxqZv`vKvi Kvi þb wbeñx  
wefvM t\_þK wePvi wefvMþK c\_KxKi b i wel qWU kvlbZŠ; ivó` cwil Pvj bvi gj`bmZ mgñni GKWU wnmvte  
AŠÍfŠ` Kti b| wbeñx wefvM t\_þK wePvi wefvMþK c\_KxKi b i`vex l cÖ`vkv RbMþbi AþK w`þbi |  
c\_KxKi b i`vex AwfÁZvi Avtj vt`KB Kiv nBtZvQj | G`vexWU we l tq ivRbmZwe` t` l wbeñx wefvM  
wv`þeþ Zvi tKvb thŠ³KZv wQj bv|

RbMþbi eW`þbi cÖ`wKZ l cÖZwýZ we l tqi Ges mþ wePvti i Rb` hy³msMZ Kibxq e`e`w` i cÖZdj b NþU  
mçÖg tKvtUþ` gvr`vi tnvmb gvjvi ivtq| mçÖg tKvtUþ` ivtqi Avtj vtK wePvi wefvM c\_KxKi b i wel qWU  
tKvb e`w³, cÖZövb ev tMvóxi GKK KvRi cÖZdj b bq| GKvRwU ntqþQ t` kevmxi cÖPövg l thŠ³K`vexi  
Avtj vtK|

c\_KxKi b i cÖqvRbxqZvi l thŠ³KZvi cÖZdj b NUvtZ ntj wePvi K, AvBbRwe l Ab`vb` hviw wePvti i KvR  
mymæúbæætc mæúbæKivi mwnZ mæú³, Ggb mKtj i thŠ` cÖPón Aek`B`vKtZ nte|

Avgv` i wePvi e`e`vq wePvi Kt` i GKKfvte wePvi KvR mæúbæKiv mæe bq| Avi G Kvi þB weþkl fvte  
AvBbRwe t` imn Ab`vb` t` i mnþhvMZvi cÖqvRb| GUv bv ntj mwePvi A\_ñ wePvti i djvdj mæe` mí  
mgþqi ga` cÖwB wvWÖZ Kiv KwB ntq cotZ cvti | Gi dþj AþK w`þbi cÖ`wKZ c\_KxKi b i thŠ³KZv  
cÖkæ mgþxb ntj Zv nte mvgWk wePvi e`e`vq eo AvKvti i wechþ|

Ggb cKvti i mæe` cwil wZ Govþvi Rb` wePvi KvRi mþ½ mæú³ mKj þK wðvi mvt` KvR Ki þZ nte|  
tKej gv l wðvi mvt` wePvi KvR mæúbæKivi cÖPón`vKtj l KvR Ki þj c\_KxKi b i thŠ³KZv RbMþbi  
KvtQ Avi KvsýZ dj wePvi cÖ`ñ KvtQ tçŠQvb mæe nte|

wePvi KvR cwil Pj bvq wePvi Kt` i tek wKQþv c\_K`vKtZ nq ivtöf Aci wefvM`tjv t\_þK | Kvi b GUv  
t` kevmxi thgb Ges weþkl fvte wePvi cÖ`Mþbi cÖ`vkv| wePvi Kt` i Pwi w l K`bvej x, Rreb hvcb c`wZ Avi  
AvPvi AvPib Ab`vb` t` i t\_þK GKUy wfbcÖ`vkv Kti mKtj | ivtöf Ab`vb` wefvMþi KgRZP Ges mgvtRi  
tek wKQy` t` i e`w³ etMþ AþK wKQj cÖZ mvgWk AgtþvþhvMxZv ev AvKvsýZ fj`T wU th` i ætZi mvt`  
t` Lv nq wePvi Kt` i tejvq Zv tek wKQþv c\_K`fvte t` Lv nq| Gi thŠ³KZvi AvtQ| GKvi þb th wePvi Kt` K  
weþkl fvte b`vtqi cÖZdj K wnmvte t` Lv nq| wePvi Kt` i KvRi cÖ`wZ b`vq wePvi Kivi cÖPón nl qvi Kvi þY  
mgvtRi Ab`vb` t` i gta` AþK wKQj mvgWk Abjw`Z`vKtj l RbMY wePvi Kt` i we l tq tm cKvti i Ae`vi  
Avkv Kti bv|

wePvi Kt` i l wePvi wefvMþi KvRi`QZv l Reven`wnZvi K`v ejv ntq`vtK| mi Kvti i Ab`vb` Aþi  
KgRZP` i l mgvtRi wefvbæ ŠÍ t` i e`w³ etMþ KvRi m`QZvi l Reven`wnZvi K`v ejv ntq`vtK| RbMY

mꝛú,<sup>3</sup> Ggb KvꝛRi I RbMþbi wꝛKu `vqexZvi Kvꝛþ tZgb cĀvi KvR th tKDB Kti \_vꝛKb wZbvi KvꝛRi m<sup>o</sup>Zv thgb \_vKtZB nte Z`iac Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi `vqexZvi AvtQ|

Zte wePvꝛi KvR th cĀviti mꝛúbæng Zv wbtq `^QZvi wełq Lp GKUv ejvi AvtQ etj gtb nq bv| Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi AeKvk bvB ev Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi cĀkē thšw<sup>3</sup> K bq Ggb wKQy Awg ejtZ PvB bv| Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi cwiw<sup>w</sup> wZ we`gvb \_vKtj ev D<sup>m</sup>e nj wePvi e`e`vi `fi wełkþl whrb th `fi AvtQb Ges th wePvꝛi Kti ev wePvi KvꝛRi m½ mꝛú,<sup>3</sup> Ggb KgrZ<sup>3</sup> KvꝛRi wełq Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi cĀkē \_vꝛK wZbvꝛK Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi Aek<sup>B</sup> KiZ nte| Zte whrb wePwi K KvꝛR wbtqmRZ AvtQb Zvi Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi cĀkē wePvi KvꝛRi m½ mꝛú,<sup>3</sup> e<sup>w</sup>em<sup>o</sup> miKvꝛi Ab`vb` Aþ½i KgrZ<sup>3</sup> i I mgvꝛi wełk l`fi e<sup>w</sup>em<sup>o</sup> Reven<sup>w</sup> ni aib nBtZ Aek<sup>B</sup> c<sub>z</sub> K nte wePvꝛi j tqi I wePvꝛi Kti mgvꝛRK Ae`vtbi Kvꝛþ|

mꝛ wePvi e`e`v tkej gvi wePvi cĀ\_p Kvꝛþ bq | mꝛ wePvi e`e`vi cĀqvRbxqZv mgvꝛi mgvꝛMKZvi Kvꝛþ, t`k mꝛ cwi tēki cĀqvRbxqZvi Kvꝛþ, AvKvswjZ MYZwšK e`e`vi cĀwZombK ifc t`lqv I mꝛfvte AMni nI qvi wbgZ, mjvltbi cĀqvRþ, RbMþbi AwAkv msiyþbi Rb`| GK K\_vq my`i, mꝛ I b`vq wfwĒK iv<sup>a</sup> I mgvꝛ e`e`vi Rb` mꝛ wePvi e`e`v Acwvnh<sup>o</sup> Avi mꝛ wePvi e`e`vi Rb` AZ`vek<sup>K</sup> wðevb I Ggb me \_bv\_b mꝛúbæw<sup>3</sup> hv wePvi cĀ\_p I RbMþ cĀ`vkv Kti | Ggb cĀviti e<sup>w</sup>em<sup>o</sup> K wePvꝛi Kti tckvq cvl qv mꝛ nte hw` mgvꝛRK wðqZv I wbi vcEv I DþI Mgy<sup>3</sup> Rxeb e`e`vi wðqZv t`lqv hvq| Avi wePvi e`e`vi \_iætZj Kvꝛþ Guv KiZB nte|

wePvꝛi Kti Rxeb hvcb cĀj xi aib Zt`i KvꝛRi Avtj vꝛK nZ nte Ab`þ`i Abki bxq I Abkxj bxq| Guv wePvi cĀ\_ðnn mKtj i cĀ`vkv| Avi Gi wððZ KiZ wePvi Kt`i time tested i wZbwnZ cjv tbi wełq mꝛPō nZ nte| Avi ZLb Aek<sup>B</sup> wePvi Kmb I wePvi KvꝛRi m½ mꝛú,<sup>3</sup> t`i AZxtZi tMši e cpiæxvi Kiv hvte| wePvi Kt`i KvꝛRi ðvqexZv Aek<sup>B</sup> AvtQ| Zte Zv mgvꝛi Avi hvte`i KvꝛRi `vqexZv t`kewxvi KvꝛQ AvtQ Zvi tPq GKUvfbæ cĀkē| Avi Zv n<sup>o</sup> wePvi Kt`i KvꝛRi aib Gi Kvꝛþ| thnZy wePvꝛi Kti GKgvi KvR b`vq wePvi cĀZōvi Rb` mꝛPō nI qv Ges tmw Rb`B Zvi wbtRi KvꝛQ ðvqexZv cĀvb | Zte Guv bq th wZxq tKvb Kvꝛþ bvB|

wePvꝛi Kti ivtqi I KvꝛRi Avtj vPbv Kiv hvte Ges Avtj vPþKi gZvgZ cĀvk I gšfe` Kiv hvte| Zte Gmg`ĩ nZ nte wePvꝛi i wełqw` Z I DcvZ`i mWK wełk b Gi gva`tg| th AvBþbi Avtj vꝛK wePvi KvR mꝛúbæKiv nttqQ Zvi h\_vh\_ wełkþbi ci ivtqi Avtj vPbv, gZvgZ cĀvk I mgvꝛ vPbv Aek<sup>B</sup> e`fj bō nZ nte| Avtj vPþKi ev mgvꝛ vPþKi gZvgZ ev mgvꝛ vPbv Aek<sup>B</sup> h<sup>3</sup> h<sup>3</sup>, Z` wbf<sup>o</sup> I e`fj bō nZ nte| wePvꝛi Kti ivq wePvi cĀ\_ð Avm vjfc nq bvB wKsev Ggb tKvb e<sup>w</sup> whrb gtb Kti b th Zvi Avkv ev wš`vi cĀZdj b ivtq bvB, Avi tm Avtj vꝛK Avtj vPbv ev mgvꝛ vPbv Kiv wK nte bv| tZgb cĀvi KvR KiZ Av`vj tzi KvꝛQ Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi t`k gy<sup>3</sup> bvI \_vKtZ cvti |

cĀZ`K cĀZōvtbi ksLjv I mꝛ cwi Pjv bvi Rb` wewā weavb AvtQ| Av`vj Z Kvrv I AtñZK I AbwfctĀ KvꝛR hv wePvi KvꝛRi mꝛZvi weModUvq Ges wePvi cĀ\_ðnn Ab`vb`þ`i KvꝛQ wePvi K I Av`vj ZtK cĀkē mgšLxb Kti tm týtĀ mꝛ wePvꝛi i cĀqvRþ Av`vj ZtK Kvj Rqx wewā weavb Abhvqx e`e`w<sup>w</sup> wbtZ nq cĀZōvtK iývi Rb`| GtZ wðgZ tcvl b Kivi tKvb AeKvk bvB| Avi Kivl wK nte bv| iv<sup>a</sup> Ges mgvꝛi mweR Kvꝛþ I Av`vj tzi wbgg kLjv iývi Rb` I wePvi KvꝛRi mꝛ cwi Pjv bv wððZ Gi Rb` weNemjóKwi i e`cvti time tested and universally accepted wewā Avtj vꝛK e`e`w<sup>w</sup> wbtZB nte|

mgvꝛ mKtj i Kv<sup>o</sup> wePvi e`e`v cwi Pjv bvi I mwePvi cĀZōvi Rb` ivtōf mKj A½tK I mgvꝛtK GK thvtM Aek<sup>B</sup> KvR KiZ nte| Gi Abjcw<sup>w</sup> tZ b`vq wfwĒK I AvBb kLjv wfwĒK iv<sup>a</sup> ev mgvꝛi Kibv Kivi AeKvk bvB| ZvB mKj tK GK thvtM KvR KiZ nte b`vq wePvi cĀZōvi Rb`|

thUv bv etj B bv Zv n<sup>o</sup> tðSR`vix wePvi KvR wbeðx wefvM t`k c<sub>z</sub>KvKtbi thšw<sup>3</sup> KZv Avi Zvi mþj cĀZdj tbi Rb``i Kivi cvj k wefvMi cĀqvRbxq ms`vi | tðSR`vix wePvꝛi i mꝛ cwi Pjv bvq cĀ\_wgk chĒq I wePvꝛi i KvR cwi Pjv bvi Kvꝛj cvj k wefvMi Kibxq AtbK wKQyAvtQ| cvj k wefvMtK Zvi wePvi KvR mꝛúw<sup>o</sup> `wqhZ; Avtiv wðōvi mvꝛ\_ cvj b KiZ nte Ges mnþvMx fvgKv ivLtZ nte wePvi cĀ\_ð i w`tK Zwktq| Avi cvj k wefvMi wePwi K KvR mꝛú,<sup>3</sup> wełqw` i mꝛ mꝛú`b Gi wełq Reven<sup>w</sup> nZvi wePvi wefvMi wꝛKu t`l qvi e`e`v KivUv mWK nte|

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