



Õki AwãKvi gubewãKvi Õ

vePvi ciZ tgv Avl j v` Avj x
c0³b vePvi ciZ

Justice Md. Awlad Ali

gubewãKvi mgfÜ wKozj LtZ ejtZ tltj cÜtgB GKRb gubj tm cÿB tñk ev bñxB tñk RãMZ tm AwãKvi wqñ RãMåb Kti Zvi K_v` k`gub| ZvB wki t`i AwãKvi gubewãKvi i z`cb`w K Ges c`ex tZ mKj iwóB wki t`i AwãKvi i`lvi Rb` RuwZ mstNi mvavib mfvq tNvlbv, cÜve, Convention Abryib Kwiqv AvBb I cÜqb Kiv DvPZ| gube RuwZ mÿKZ` mefKõ mÿ| wvfbø etY, AvKwZ. Ges atgP gubj GB c`ex tZ AvtQ Ges c`exi tKvb bv tKvb Astk emem Kti| mÿKZ`gubj i gta` ag`q wekl, tMv` ev eb`Ablyqx tKvb tkbx wfvM Ktiw| ZvB wki iv thLvtbB RãMåb Ki`K bv tKb Zv`i AwãKvi mgub| Ges tmB AwãKvi i Rb` iwóq e`vi Rb KuhRix c`t`c tblqv nBqvQ| Ges wK AvBb cÜqb Kiv nBqvQ Ges tKvb AvBb cÜvZ ntq _wKtj Zv mteZ fute KuhRix Kwi evi tKvb c`t`c tblqv nBqvQ wKbv Zuv fweqv t`Lv iwó¹ mKj buMti KiB KZ`| Zuv bv nBtj wki iv Zuv`i AwãKvi Z` gubewãKvi nBtZ ewãZ nBte Ges AwãKvi ewãZ wki t`i ðviv mÿi c`ex Mov tgvUB m`e nBte bv|

wki t`i R`ãg cti Zv`i AwãKvi Lv`, cÿ, em`vb, w`l, mÿwKrmv Ges wv`bv tbi e`v Ggb fute Kwi tZ nBte thb Zuviv mweR Ges gubwK fute mÿt`i AwãKvi nBqv Mwoqv DvM tZ cüti | Ges Zuviv thb tKvb futeB ewãZ gubewãKvi i ga` _wKqv wv`l mÿx bv nq| GKw wki gvZM t` _wKv jxb c`ex m`ut`K`avi bv _wKk bv tKb, R`ãg cieZ`Z hwi tm t`vL tZ cvq tm ew`i Ggb GK Nti tm RãMåb KwiqvQ, th Zuviv Mvtq ep`i cub cwi tZ tQ Ges kvZ wbevib Kwi evi tKvb Kvcv bvB, Zuv nBtj H wki `fveZB gubwK Ges gb`w`K fute wv` tñx nBqv DvM tZ cüti ethvew`i mstM mstM cwi cwK` Ae`vi mstM hLb cwi wPvZ NtU ZLb tm wki hwi t`vL tZ cvq th, Zvi mgequm wki iv wv`w A`wuj Kiq emem Kti Ges `v`x tcvl wK cwiqv `g` G hqv, tLj vavjv Kti ZLb H wki ev wki t`i gtb c`ãRuM tZ cüti th Zuv`i GBig Ae`v tKb? Zuviv wK Amig` I Ae`v nBtZ cwi t`vYi Avkvq Ab` tKvb c` ewQqv j Bte ? RuwZ mstNi mvavib mfvq 1959 mtj i, 28 btf` tNvl Z Cö`le Ablyqx wki iv RuwZ, eY` ag` wj ½ wv`f` 1924 mtbi tR`b fv tNvlbv (Declaration) Ablyqx mg`i Ktgi gubewãKvi ARB Kwi te Ges t`vM Kwi te Ges wki iv iwóq Ges mvgwRK fute mÿx `kke Dct`vM Kwi te| wki t`i AwãKvi, iwó, miKvi, temiKvi ms`v, tm`Qv`meK ms`v, `vbq KZ`l `KwZ. w` te| Dct`v` tNvlbv Ablyqx wki iv huv tZ kwi wK Ges gubwK fute mÿt`i AwãKvi nBqv mgvR `v`wv`K R`eb hvcb Kwiqv mÿwMwK wmvte Mwoqv DvM tZ cüti tmB j`t` AvBb cÜqb Kiv DvPZ Ges H AvBb h`_h` fute KuhRi Kiv nBtZ tQ wKbv tmB wv`tq mKj miKvi Ges temiKvi cÜZv`bi bRi ivLv GKv`l Acw`nh` Universal Declaration Of Human Rights Gi Dci w`v` Kti B RuwZ mstNi wki t`i AwãKvi m`tÜ tNvlbv w`tq wQj Ges tmB Ablyqx wki iv `k`te wv`kl hZ` Ges muv`v` cüBevi AwãKvi| 1924 mtj i tR`b fv tNvlbv Ges 20 btf`, 1959 mtj wki AwãKvi সংক্রান - mvavib cwi t`i tNvlbv gtb t`tLB mvavib cwi l` 20 btf`, 1989 mtj Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 (Adopt) Måb Kti wQj | wsv`v`k H Kbt`fbk`bi Secretary and H Convention Ratify Kwi wQj | D` Convention Ablyqx Av`-RuWZ fute wki t`i thme AwãKvi `KZx cüBqvQ tmB j`t` AvBb cÜqb Kwiqv wki t`i AwãKvi cÜZv` Kiv cÜqvRb| wki iv th mgvR Ges th iwóB RãMåb Ki`k bv tKb tmB LvtbB Zuv`i bug I RvZqvZv AR`bi AwãKvi nBte Ges mg`l mvgwRK wv`v`v` t`vM Kwi evi AwãKvi nBte Ges tmB mstM Lv` cÿ, Dch` em`vb, tLj vavjv I w`v`v`v` tbi e`v Ges `v` tmev cüBevi AwãKvi nBte| huv tZ wki iv thLvtb Rãg Måb Kti tmLvbKvi mÿwMwK nBqv Mwoqv DvM tZ cüti | th mg`l wki kwi wK I gubwK fute cÜZv` x Zuv`i cÜZ wv`kl hZ`v` n lqv cÜqvRb Ges Zuv`i thi g` w`lqv

ukw]Z Kiv huq Zvi e'e-v ivolq Df' dM tblqv` iKvi | tKub iki Zuvu ucZv gvZv ev AnffveK Qovl mgvRi Ab'ib` m`m` i KuQ t_tK fujemv ev hZacvq tmw tK vetkl fute tLqj iwl tZ nBte | Zuviv thb ubtRt` i tK tKub futeB Aetnij Z gtb bv Kvi | fujemv Ges htZe Afute iki iv nec_Mhgx nBtZ cufi hunv Avgv` i mgvR Anin NwtZtQ | ucZv gvZv ev AnffveK Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 Adopted by the General Assembly by Resolution of 20th November 1989 Ablyqx cOZ`K ivo`Zuvu` i ubR Avat`q]t cOZ`K iki i ucZv gvZv ev AnffveK ag, eY, RuwZ, fvlv ev ivR%wZK gZv` tkP K_v vetePbv bv Kvi qv mev@b g'jtj i Rb` hunv Kiv` iKvi Zuvu e'e-v MAb KuitZ nBte | ivolq` wqtZ; iki t` i cO`wgK uk]v, `v`, em`vb Ges Zuvu` i vetbv` b Gi e'e-v Aek`B KuitZ nBte hunvZ Zuviv my`mej I vbtgyP vP`Ei gubly vntmte Mnoqv DwtZ cufi | iki t` i cOZ` Ggb AvPib Kiv DvPr bq hunv Zuvu` i gubmK veKvfk cOZ`xKZv mup KuitZ cufi | iki t` i cOZ` `elg`gjK AvPib Zuvu` i gubmK veKvfk q]wZ mvab Kt'bv eis Zuvu` i nec_Mhgx I KuitZ cufi | ZvB ivolq` wqtZ; Zuvv ubvOZ KuitZ nBte | iki t` i B`Qvi veit`x ucZv gvZv ubKU nBtZ veivObaKvi qv tblqv iki t` i Avakvii cni cSk |

iki kg eU Kivei Rb` DchY AvBb cOqb Kiv Ges D³ AvBb h_vh_ fute KvhRi Kiv ivot1` wqZ; | Child Trafiking and Sexual Abuse of the Child Gi cavb Kvib vntmte kbv³ KuitZ tMj t` Lv huq th` wi` B gj- Kvib | ZvB mgvRi A_`wZK `elg` `i- Kivei Rb` AvBb Ges t` tki msveavb Ablyqx e'e-v MhY Kvi qv `elg`i gv]v KgvBqv` wi` vetePbv bv Kiv nBtj, Trafficking of the Child and Sexual Abuse eU Kiv m`e bq | G` wqZ; ivo`Ges miKvii Dci eZq | Zte miKvii mKj tkYx tckvi gubly vntmthvZv cOvb KuitZ nBte | AvBb Kvi qv Ges AvBtb kw`-i veavb Kvi qv iki t` i GB mgm`vi mgvavb tgvUB m`e bq, Bnv BtZvgt`B cOvubZ nBqvO enj qv aviq j lqv huq | RuwZmstNi mvavib cuit` i tNvlbv Ges Dctiv³ Convention Ablyqx, The Children Act, 1974 Gi mstkvab, cnieZB, msthvRb Kvi qv iki t` i Avakvi ubvOZ Kiv Zuviv tKub Aciva Kvi qv _wKtj Zuvv vfbvute Treat Kiv Ges tKub` i` Zi Aciva bv Kvi qv _wKtj kw`lv vi qv mstkvatbi Rb` e'e-v Kvi qv cni Kvi Z fute Zuvu KtM mbylmiK vntmte Mnoqv Zj evi mshvM Kvi qv t` lqv veavb KuitZ nBte | tKub` iZi Aciva Kuitj I Acivai iki wMtk Ab'ib` Acivaxi mst` tRtj cnyqv ivLv tgvUB mgvPb btn | tmt`q]t D³ iki Acivax` i vetkl` vb ivLvi e'e-v Kuitj Zuvu` i mstkvatbi Rb` Motivation Kvi qv ubv` mgvqi gta` gY Kvi qv mgvRi gj- aviq vdivBqv AvbtZ nBte Ges Zuvu Mtk DchY uk]vq ukw]Z Kvi qv Kgms`vbi gva`tg cOZvOZ Kivi j t` e'e-v MAb KuitZ nBte | Declaration on the Protection of Children in Emergency and armed Conflict, 1974 proclaimed by General Assembly Resolution of 14th December, 1974 Ablyqx Ri jx Ae`v Ges mm`msNtI` iki t` i, temguvi K RbZvi Ask enj qv Zuvu` i i]vi Rb` vetkl e'e-v MAb KuitZ nBte | Dctiv³ tNvlbv Ges cOte Ablyqx iki t` i Dci আক্রমণ, বোমা বর্ষন নিষিদ্ধ Ges AvSRwZK fute m`m` ivo`vj i H ubqg Avyib KuitZ nBte | ivo`vj i tmbv Avfhvbi mgq Ggb mgiv` e`envi Kuit`e bv | hunv Oviv iki t` i q]wZ nBtZ cufi Ges tmbv Avfhvbi mgq iki t` i q]wZ Kiv General Protocol 1952 Ges 1949 mtj i Geneva Convention Gi m`ub`cni cSk Ges AvSRwZK fute vb`bvq | m`m` ivo`Mvj i meOZSK tPov nBte thb h`x i mgq ev tmbv evmbxi Ztciv mgq iki t` i veit`x tKub cKvi kw`lv gjK e'e-v bv tblqv nq Ges Zuvu` i cOZ` tKubig voboy AvPib bv Kiv nq | mk`i` t` i mgq iki t` i ev` Kiv ev ewo Ni nBtZ eint`vi Kiv ev Zv Zv` i cOZ``vj tQov tdsR`vix Aciva |

Avgv` i t` tki iki iv ivolq I mgvRK fute Aetnij Z | iki t` i my` Ges mbylmiK vntmte Mnoqv ZjtZ ivot1` KYavi Ges mgvRi cOZ`civEkvjx, veEkvjx, miKvix I temiKvix ms`v tKnB gtbvthvbb | djkgZtZ iki t` i Avakvi cOZ`ovi e`vcufi ept AvKvii tKub Df' dM tblqv nq bvB | Zuvu` i Avakvi cOZ`ovi Rb` thgb ivolq fute cni Kiv` iKvi tZgub mgvRK Ztciv Acivnh` RuwZi ucZv eZeUztkL gyRey ingub etj tQb - O tmbvi eisjv MnoZ nBtj tmbvi gubly PvB] Avi tmb tmbvi gubly MnoZ nBtj iki t` i Avakvi cOZ`ov Kvi qvB teej gv] Zuvv m`e | AvRtKi mgvR bubv KvitY etqvR`oiv Avakisk t`q]tB ab-m`vniEi vj av, tfvM vejvmi tgvn gE | iki t` i tj Lv cov, vetbv` b` t` i vlvdtbi K_v Dwtj B Zvi DEi Avmte Avgv` i gZ Mixe t` tK Bnv m`e btn | vKs` Avgv` i GKtkbxi t` tK Rieb hvctbi gub, evonIti AvqZb, WBS itgi vekj Zv, `vgx AumeiecI, `vgx Mnox GB mKj t` vLtj Bnv gtb nq bv th GB t` tki gubly GZvUB Mixe | vejv m`e mb Kvi qv At`P AcPqi tkl bvB | vKs` iki t` i Avakvi cOZ`ovi t`q]t Ges Zuvu KtM mbylmiK vntmte Mnoqv Zj evi t`q]t GZ KcbZv tKb? hui Zuvu` i Avakvi cOZ`ov Kvi qv tj Lv-covi mshvM, tLj vajv, vetbv` b, tcvkK cni`Q` Gi e'e-v Kvi qv mbylmiK vntmte Mnoqv Zj evi cuit`ek mup KuitZ Avgiv e`_nB, Zuvv nBtj Zuvu` i (iki t` i) ga` nBtZB vobZvKvix, ctKugvi, tPvi-WvKvZ, fvovlvq Llx, mshvM, PvnevR, Rlx nBte Ges Zuvu Rb` GB mgvR Ges ivolq` e`f`vb` vqx` wKte | iki t` i

g½tj i Rb Ges Zuv` i Lbx, mšymx, PüevR, R½x mup nBte Ges Zuv i Rb GB mgvR Ges ivóq
e`e`B `vqx_wKte| ikiť i g½tj i Rb Ges Zuv` i AvKvi cŹóvi Rb Avgv` i t`tk hnnvKQb
AvBb cŹqb Kiv nBqv_wKk bv tKb, Zuv KihRi Kivevi e`e`v tBlqv nq bv dtj ikiiv evÁZ
_vK| Avgiv evj wKtkvi Acivax Ges Zuv` i GB wKtkvi eqtm Acivax nBevi Rb Avgiv wK
Acivax bB ? AZGe, wKtkvi Acivax mgvR nBtZ vejB KuitZ nBtj RvZvq Ges Avš-RwZK fite
ikiť i AvKvi Z_v gubewKvi cŹóv Kuvqv fivel`Zi mgvR MVb Kivevi Df`M ubtZ nBte Ges
tmB jťŹ` evsjv`tki kni, e`i I MŹgi AvvP KuvvP tmmKj Aetnij Z iki Ae`v KuitZtQ
Zuv` i cuiPhR Rb miKvix Ges temiKvix thš_ Df`M MAb Kuvqv cui msL`v `Zqv Kuvqv
cŹvK tRjvq, DctRjvq Ges BDvqb cui I` miKvix Ges temiKvi `wqZkxj e`w`etMŹ gva`tg
GBme ikiť i Zuvj Kv cŹZ Kuvqv, fivel`Zi Rb Ggb Kih@xvZ MAb KuitZ nBte Ggb AvKvi
evÁZ Ges Aetnij Z ikiMb tKub cKv`iB c_áo nBevi mšhM bv cvq| Ges tmUv mšxj mgvR,
veĚkvjx, evxRme, temiKvix ms`v, GbRI mKtj mgvšZ cŹPóv m`e nBtZ cvti| Avgv` i D`P
Av`vj Z AtbK mgq `cŹYvi Z nBqv ikiť i AvKvi m`utK`jRvi Kuvqv Av`k ubt`R v`ťj I Zuv
KihRi Kivi e`f`v MAb Kiv nq bv| vePvicvZ, vePviKMY Zuv` i vR vR Ae`v t`tk iki
AvKvi iŹv KuitZ vetkl figKv ivLtZ cvtib| Avgv` i t`tki gubewKvi ms`v, vj ikiť i
AvKvii e`vcv`i AtbK tŹtĪ figKv ivLtj I ikiť i meŹab g½j Ges Zuv` i AvKvi cŹóvi
e`cv`i Zuv hť_ó bĪn| ZvB ivóq fite GB `wqZ; ubtZ nBte Ab`vq fivel`Z mšvMiťKi Afite
mgvR e`e`v vecbnBte|

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